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Lake Couchiching Environmental Quality 1997



Volume II: Appendices

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LAKE COUCHICHING ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY - 1997

VOLUME II - APPENDICES

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Volume II - Appendices

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Appendix A - Wastewater Discharges to Lake Couchiching

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Table A.1 Wastewater discharges to Lake Couchiching

Facility	Discharge			Effluent Criteria/Objective, mg/L or organisms/DI					
	Treatment	Type	Discharge Point	BOD	S.S.	T.P.	T. NIP	Chlorine	<i>E. coli</i>
Casino Rama STP	mechanical tertiary, with UV disinfection	continuous	400 m offshore	<10	<10	<0.15	<3	ND	<100
Casino Rama stormwater	wetland	intermittent	Marina watercourse (East Branch)						
Casino Rama WTP	packaged, conventional	backwash			<15				
YMCA Geneva Park STP	three-cell lagoon	seasonal: spring & fall	into bay	15	20	0.5			
Camp Wahonowin STP	single facultative lagoon + alum	seasonal: spring or fall	into wetland & then into lake via two culverts	25	25	1.0			
Fern Resort Ltd. STP	single-cell lagoon + alum	seasonal: spring & fall	into Sucker Creek						
Ontario Educational Leadership STP	extended-air STP	seasonal							

Appendix B - Preliminary Reconnaissance Survey Results for Candidate Sampling Locations.

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Table B.1 Preliminary Reconnaissance Survey Results for Candidate Sampling Locations.

Table B.1 Preliminary Reconnaissance Survey Results for Candidate Sampling Locations.

Station Recon. No./Final No.	Location/Description	Depth, metres	Penar Fullness	Sediment Characteristics	Debris	Flora Chara	Other	Amphipod	Topog	Chironomid	Barr	Fauna Marb	Soil	Clam	Mussel	Other
1	off Oculia marina	3.0	3/5	grey, very silty, organic ooze, H/S odour	calcareous, wood chips, snail & fingernail clam shells	✓ (✓C4)			✓	✓ (red)				fingerling, <i>Cardium</i>	<i>Dreissena</i>	
2	middle of Pumpkin Bay	1.8	5/5	grey, sandy, silty, silty-like ooze, H/S odour	calcareous, snail & fingernail clam shells	✓	tubers		✓	✓ (red)					<i>Dreissena</i> (many on Chara)	
3	north of Couching Beach Park	3.0	5/5	grey, sandy, silty, gilly-like ooze, H/S odour	calcareous, <i>Corbicula</i> shell	✓ (abundant & here)		✓	✓ (red & green)						<i>Dreissena</i>	
4	south of Tilton	3.4	5/5	grey, sandy, silty ooze, slight H/S odour	calcareous (abundant), unimod shell	✓ (abundant)	tubers			✓ (red & green)				fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i>	
5	in bay south of Wilson Pt. off boat channel	1.8	5/5	grey, silty, gilly ooze (more sandy)	calcareous, unimod shells	✓	tubers	✓	✓	✓		✓		fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i>	
6	off Wilson Pt., near red buoy	2.3-3.0	5/5	grey, silty, gilly ooze, slight H/S odour	calcareous, <i>Corbicula</i> & fingernail clam shells	✓ (abundant)	tubers		✓ (red)					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i> (smaller, on Chara)	crayfish
7	Woods Bay, off radio antenna & Happyland	2.4	5/5	grey, silty ooze	calcareous, snail & fingernail clam shells	✓ (very abundant)	tubers - <i>Potamogeton</i> sp?		✓ (red)						<i>Dreissena</i> (small, on Chara)	leech
8	off Angus Beach	1.5	5/5	grey, silty ooze, H/S odour		✓			✓ (red)					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i> (small, on Chara)	
9	Cumberland Beach, off brown cedar cottage with fence	1.8	5/5?	darker grey, sandy silt	calcareous, shells	✓								fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i> (small, on Chara)	
10	south of Scarlet Park	3.4	3/5	grey-black, sandy silt, some H/S odour	calcareous	✓ (abundant)			✓					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i> (large, on Chara)	diagonally, large worms & water & snail
11	north of Scarlet Park	1.8	5/5	grey, sandy silt	calcareous	✓	<i>Potamogeton</i>		✓ (red & green)					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i> (large & small)	diagonally & sponge
12	Washago, north of green buoy No. 203	2.7	5/5	grey, sandy silt	calcareous (abundant)	✓ (abundant)			✓					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i>	leech
13	Floral Park	2.1	5/5	grey, sandy silt, large rock outcrops	calcareous	✓ (abundant)			✓ (red)					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i> (on Chara)	
14	bay at YMCA Camp	3.0	4/5	grey, more sandy silt	calcareous, abundant bark, unimod shell	✓	tubers		✓ (red)					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i>	large worms
15	off flashing red buoy	9.1	5/5	grey, fine, silty ooze	snail, fingernail clam & unimod shells				✓					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i>	
16	Geneva Park	1.5	5/5	grey, soft, silty ooze	calcareous, unimod shell		<i>Potamogeton</i>		✓					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i>	
17	off mouth of Sucker Cr., south of Fern Bay	1.5	3/5	grey, sandy, silty ooze, H/S odour	calcareous, clam & unimod shells, wood	✓			✓ (red)						<i>Dreissena</i>	
18	north of Aberley, off Couching Point	1.5	4/5	brown, silty sand				✓ (abundant)						fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i>	large worms
19	off Moose Beach	2.1	4/5	grey, silty ooze	clam & unimod shells	✓	<i>Myrrophylla m. Eridia</i>		✓					fingerling	<i>Dreissena</i>	crayfish

Appendix C - Station Location Information

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Table C.1. Sampling Locations and Coordinates.

Figure C-1. Map of Lake Couchiching showing locations of the 25 stations at which currents were characterized.

Figure C-2. Map of Lake Couchiching showing locations of the three transects along which macrophytes were characterized.

Table C.1. Sampling Locations and Coordinates.

Station Number	Location / Description	Water	Metres from	Coordinates (NAD83)	
		Depth, m	shore	Northing, m	Easting, m
1	west shore, 70 m southeast of Orillia Marina break wall; off Cedar Island	2.0		4941010	626400
2	west shore, off Couchiching Beach Park	2.8	150	4941690	626081
3	west shore, 300 m north of Orillia water intake structure	2.7	300	4942327	626123
4	west shore, off Tafton; 525 m off Wilson Point	2.2		4943947	626076
5	in centre of south basin; 1000 m south of Chiefs Island	9.0		4944015	628261
6	west shore, halfway between red buoy SC6 and Wilson Point	3.2		4944651	626586
7	west shore, off Woods Bay	2.1	300	4945263	626186
8	west shore, off Amigo Beach	1.4	240	4949501	627734
9	west shore, off Cumberland Beach Point	2.1		4950735	628064
10	west shore, in centre of Cunningham Bay	1.8	240	4951596	628278
11	west shore, off small tributary north of Scarlet Park	2.0	430	4953889	630121
12	north end, 120 m east of green buoy S263 (Washago)	1.7		4955588	631488
13	east shore, off Floral Point	1.8	125	4953966	631163
14	east shore, off YMCA camp, in centre of small bay south of Floral Park	3.2	80	4951427	631186
15	in centre of north basin; 1200 m northwest of Geneva Park Point	9.8		4949644	628766
16	east shore, off Geneva Park	1.5	115	4948143	630197
17	east shore, off Casino Rama WTP & at discharge	6.8	435	4945939	629840
18	east shore, off mouth of Sucker Creek	1.4	110	4943206	630323
19	south end, 400 m south of Nadie Island; east of buoy S305 (Atherlev)	1.8		4941423	629450
20	south end, off Moose Beach	2.1	200	4940769	627811
21	middle, in bay north of Chiefs Island	2.6		4945912	628132

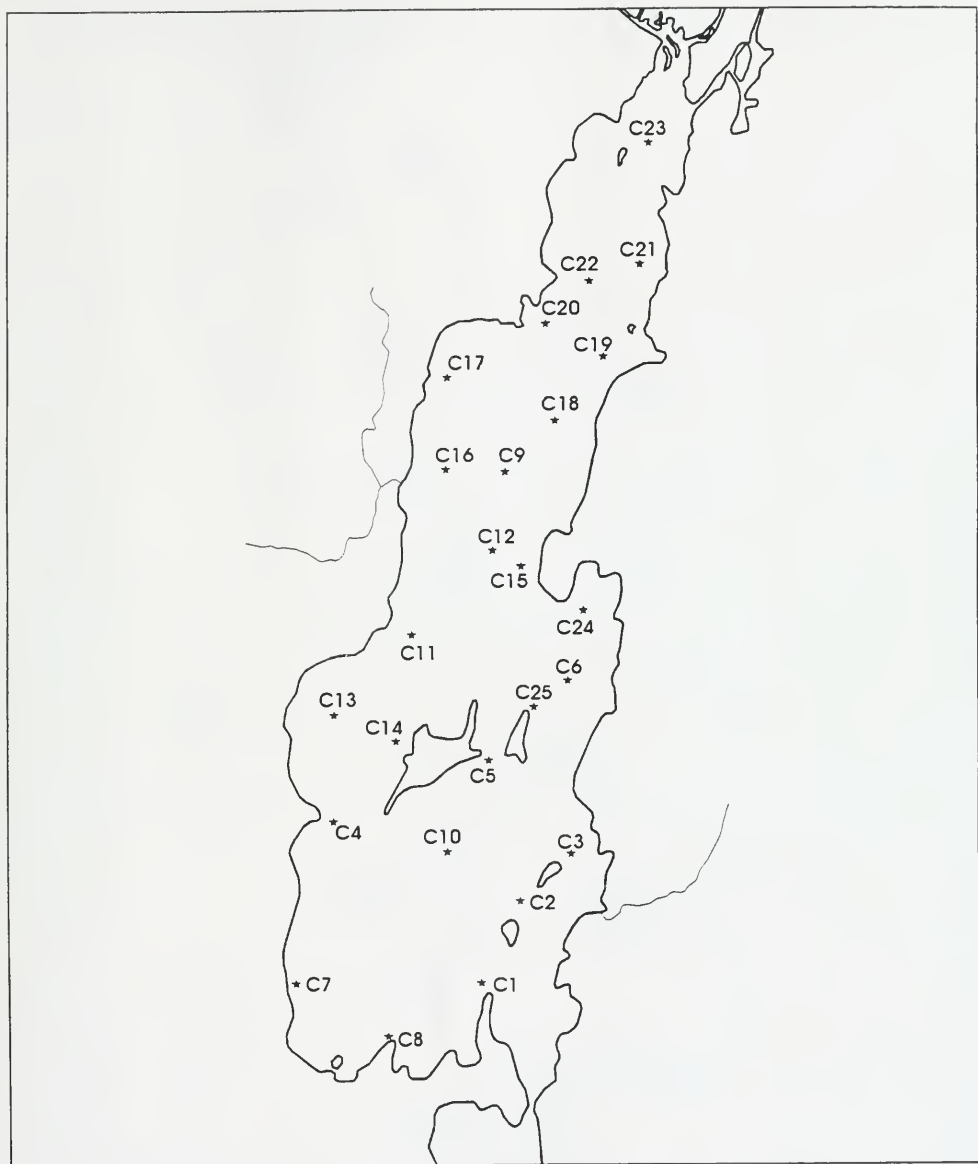


Figure C-1. Map of Lake Couchiching showing locations of the 25 stations at which currents were characterized.

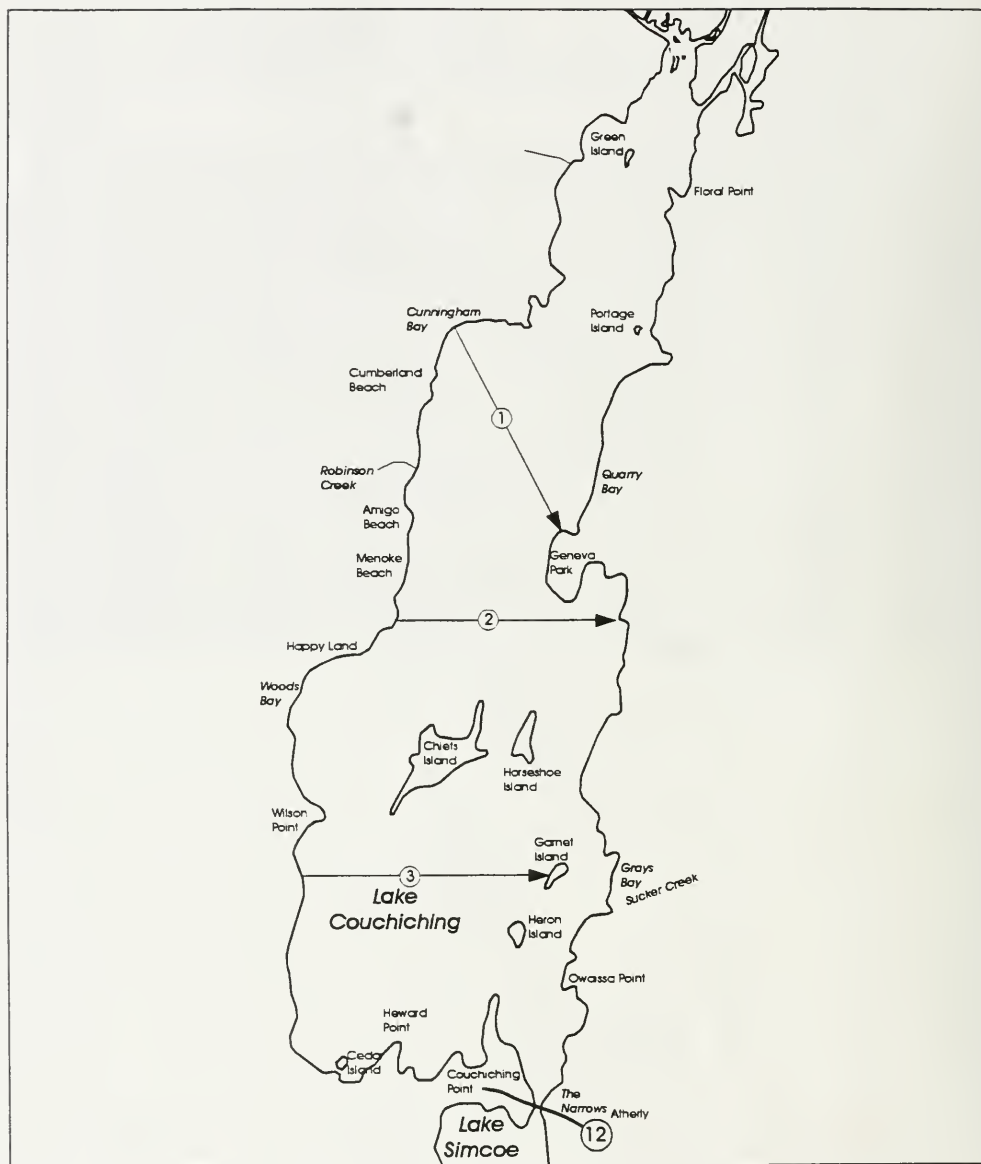


Figure C-2 Map of Lake Couchiching showing locations of the three transects along which macrophytes were characterized.

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Table D-1. On-board physical-chemical measurements of Lake Couchiching waters.
Concentration units as noted: mg/l ppm, NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Water Depth, m	Sample Depth, m	Temperature, degrees C	pH	Oxygen, dissolved, mg/l	Oxygen, % saturation	Conductivity, umhos/cm@25C	Turbidity, NTU	Current Speed, cm/sec	Current Direction, magnetic North
1	970603	76817	1.90	0.30	15.31	8.51	10.76	107.6	339	4.2	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	15.33	8.50	10.75	107.6	339	4.5	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.50	15.31	8.51	10.80	108.0	339	4.5	--	--
-	970528	--	--	1.75	14.90	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	145
-	970708	48619	1.90	0.30	20.27	8.13	8.36	92.6	329	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.50	20.25	8.26	8.43	93.3	329	0.0	--	--
2	970603	76838	2.70	0.50	15.34	8.52	10.84	108.4	339	4.6	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	15.34	8.49	10.80	108.4	339	4.6	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.00	15.29	8.49	10.90	108.4	339	4.6	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.40	15.28	8.49	10.90	108.4	339	4.5	--	--
-	970528	--	--	2.55	15.63	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	131
-	970708	48618	2.80	0.40	20.19	8.17	8.07	89.2	330	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.50	20.22	8.22	8.08	89.4	330	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.50	20.21	8.22	8.04	88.9	330	0.0	--	--
3	970603	76839	2.80	0.30	15.57	8.45	10.79	108.5	338	4.5	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.10	15.60	8.47	10.75	107.9	338	4.3	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.00	15.47	8.49	10.89	109.2	337	4.4	--	--
-	970528	--	--	2.65	15.93	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	10
-	970708	48617	2.50	0.60	20.39	8.10	7.94	88.1	331	0.1	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.60	20.38	8.18	7.95	88.2	331	0.5	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.20	20.37	8.19	7.96	88.3	332	0.6	--	--
4	970603	76840	2.00	0.50	15.95	8.33	10.10	102.3	338	5.7	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	15.98	8.37	10.12	102.6	338	5.8	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.50	15.96	8.34	10.09	102.2	338	8.5	--	--
-	970528	--	--	1.85	16.85	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	190
-	970708	48616	2.00	0.30	20.17	8.20	8.28	91.5	330	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.50	20.16	8.24	8.17	92.5	331	0.0	--	--
5	970603	76841	9.20	0.50	14.69	8.58	8.01	79.0	339	4.3	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.20	14.66	8.51	7.06	69.6	339	4.3	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.00	14.63	8.50	6.72	66.2	339	4.1	--	--
-	-	-	-	3.00	14.64	8.54	6.69	65.9	339	4.1	--	--
-	-	-	-	4.00	14.48	8.48	6.45	63.1	339	4.5	--	--
-	-	-	-	5.00	14.46	8.55	6.26	61.1	339	4.7	--	--
-	-	-	-	6.00	14.42	8.49	6.15	60.3	339	4.5	--	--
-	-	-	-	7.10	12.87	8.42	6.26	59.3	338	4.6	--	--
-	-	-	-	8.00	12.31	8.39	6.29	58.9	339	4.9	--	--
-	970528	--	--	9.05	13.68	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	95
-	970708	48615	9.00	0.30	20.60	8.23	8.29	92.4	331	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	20.60	8.25	8.31	92.6	331	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.90	20.60	8.27	8.31	92.5	331	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	4.00	20.60	8.27	8.29	92.4	331	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	6.00	20.59	8.26	8.28	92.2	331	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	8.00	20.57	8.25	8.24	91.8	330	0.0	--	--
6	970603	76844	3.00	0.50	17.10	8.34	--	--	--	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	16.87	8.34	--	--	--	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.00	16.13	8.41	--	--	--	0.2	--	--

Table D-1. On-board physical-chemical measurements of Lake Couchiching waters.
Concentration units as noted. mg/l = ppm; NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Water Depth, m	Sample Depth, m	Temperature, degrees C	pH -log[H ⁺]	Oxygen, dissolved mg/l	Oxygen, % saturation	Conductivity umhos/cm@25C	Turbidity NTU	Current Speed cm/sec	Current Direction magnetic North
-	-	-	-	2.40	16.16	8.40	--	--	335	0.4	--	--
-	-	970528	-	2.85	16.13	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	210
-	-	970708	48613	3.00	20.45	8.25	8.46	94.0	325	300	0.0	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	20.43	8.27	8.43	93.7	330	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.00	20.44	8.28	8.43	93.7	330	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.50	20.44	8.28	8.43	93.7	329	0.0	--	--
7	970603	76845	2.20	0.40	16.92	8.47	--	--	328	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.10	17.15	8.45	--	--	330	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.60	17.01	8.46	--	--	329	0.0	--	--
-	-	970529	-	2.05	14.80	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	135
-	-	970708	48612	2.20	0.40	20.01	7.93	87.3	328	0.0	--	--
8	970603	76848	1.30	0.60	20.02	8.18	7.87	86.7	329	0.1	--	--
-	-	-	-	0.90	17.34	8.27	--	--	329	0.1	--	--
-	-	970529	-	1.15	15.20	--	--	--	--	--	7.1	105
-	-	970707	48607	1.40	0.20	22.13	8.68	131.6	297	0.0	--	--
9	970603	76849	2.00	0.50	16.59	8.53	11.29	129.7	297	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	16.67	8.43	--	--	332	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.50	16.47	8.45	--	--	331	0.0	--	--
-	-	970529	-	1.85	15.02	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	67
-	-	970707	48606	2.20	0.60	22.01	8.88	101.7	324	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.50	22.00	8.44	8.97	102.7	323	0.0	--	--
10	970603	76850	1.70	0.60	16.75	8.40	--	--	334	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	16.66	8.33	--	--	334	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.55	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-	-	970707	48605	1.60	0.20	21.94	8.42	101.0	324	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.10	21.95	8.40	8.78	100.4	324	0.0	--	--
11	970603	76851	1.90	0.50	17.62	8.48	--	--	329	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	0.90	17.60	8.35	--	--	328	0.3	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.40	17.57	8.36	--	--	328	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-	-	970707	48604	1.90	0.20	21.90	8.60	116.9	315	0.3	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.10	21.92	8.64	9.91	113.3	315	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.50	21.93	8.66	10.15	116.1	315	0.0	--	--
12	970603	76852	1.50	0.50	16.64	8.47	--	--	330	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	16.60	8.42	--	--	329	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-	-	970707	48602	1.40	0.40	22.04	9.47	108.5	317	0.7	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	22.05	8.48	9.46	108.4	317	0.7	--	--
13	970603	76853	1.70	0.50	15.74	8.48	--	--	331	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	15.70	8.45	--	--	331	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-	-	970707	48603	1.70	0.50	21.87	8.39	104.1	322	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.30	21.88	8.39	9.02	103.1	322	0.0	--	--
14	970603	76854	3.00	0.50	15.15	8.49	--	--	333	0.7	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	14.96	8.50	--	--	333	0.6	--	--

Table D-1. On-board physical-chemical measurements of Lake Couchiching waters.
Concentration units as noted mg/l - ppm; NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Water Depth, m	Sample Depth, m	Temperature, degrees C	pH -log([H ⁺])	Oxygen, dissolved mg/l	Oxygen, % saturation	Conductivity umhos/cm(25C)	Turbidity NTU	Current Speed cm/sec	Current Direction magnetic North
-	-	-	-	2.00	14.50	8.51	--	--	332	0.9	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.50	14.24	8.51	--	--	333	0.8	--	--
-	9706-02	--	-	2.85	14.85	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	141
-	970708	48608	1.90	0.60	21.01	8.35	8.72	97.9	321	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	20.92	8.37	8.58	96.2	322	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.00	20.65	8.35	8.40	93.7	323	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.50	20.57	8.36	8.45	94.1	322	0.0	--	--
15	9706-03	76855-DIC	0.70	0.50	15.89	8.46	--	--	334	2.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.60	15.80	8.46	--	--	334	2.2	--	--
-	-	-	-	3.00	15.44	8.47	--	--	333	2.6	--	--
-	-	-	-	4.00	15.12	8.50	--	--	333	2.8	--	--
-	-	-	-	5.00	14.87	8.50	--	--	334	2.9	--	--
-	-	-	-	6.00	14.47	8.50	--	--	335	2.9	--	--
-	-	-	-	7.00	13.24	8.45	--	--	334	2.8	--	--
-	-	-	-	8.00	12.95	8.42	--	--	335	2.6	--	--
-	-	-	-	9.00	12.41	8.34	--	--	335	1.9	--	--
-	9706-02	--	-	9.55	14.52	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	180
-	970708	48610-DIC	9.60	0.50	21.03	8.35	8.27	93.0	326	0.1	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.00	21.04	8.34	8.28	93.0	326	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	4.00	21.03	8.35	8.26	92.8	326	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	6.00	21.04	8.34	8.26	92.8	326	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	8.00	21.03	8.33	8.26	92.8	326	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	9.00	21.03	8.34	8.26	92.8	326	0.1	--	--
16	9706-03	76856	1.50	0.60	16.89	8.34	--	--	339	0.6	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	16.90	--	--	--	339	0.0	--	--
-	9706-02	--	-	1.35	19.26	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	259
-	970708	48611	1.30	0.50	20.31	8.27	8.94	99.1	326	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	20.31	8.32	9.13	101.2	326	0.0	--	--
17	9706-03	76857	7.00	0.50	15.64	8.50	--	--	339	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	15.57	8.43	--	--	339	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	2.00	15.54	8.40	--	--	339	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	3.00	14.60	8.43	--	--	337	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	4.00	14.79	8.43	--	--	336	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	5.00	13.46	8.37	--	--	338	0.1	--	--
-	-	-	-	6.00	13.13	8.28	--	--	340	0.8	--	--
-	9706-02	--	-	6.85	14.00	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	340
-	970708	48624	7.00	0.40	20.45	8.24	8.52	94.6	331	0.2	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.90	20.45	8.30	8.51	94.6	331	0.1	--	--
-	-	-	-	4.00	20.45	8.30	8.51	94.5	331	0.1	--	--
-	-	-	-	6.00	20.45	8.29	8.50	94.5	331	0.5	--	--
-	-	-	-	8.49	16.58	8.49	--	--	340	3.5	--	--
18	9706-03	76859	1.20	0.50	16.58	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	195
-	-	-	-	1.05	15.63	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-	970529	--	-	1.05	15.63	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-	970708	48622	1.30	0.30	19.22	8.59	9.66	104.7	327	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	0.80	19.22	8.42	9.64	104.5	327	0.0	--	--
19	9706-03	76860	1.70	0.60	15.00	8.46	--	--	339	0.4	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.00	15.03	8.45	--	--	339	0.4	--	--
-	970529	--	-	1.55	12.87	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--

Table D-1. On-board physical-chemical measurements of Lake Couchiching waters.
Concentration units as noted: mg/l = ppm, NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Units.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Water Depth, m	Sample Depth, m	Temperature, degrees C	pH	Oxygen, dissolved, mg/l	Oxygen, % saturation	Conductivity, umhos/cm@25C	Turbidity, NTU	Current Speed, cm/sec	Current Direction, magnetic North
-	-	9707/08	48621	1.80	0.50	19.41	8.38	9.06	98.7	335	0.0	--
-	-	-	-	-	1.50	19.43	8.44	9.12	99.3	336	0.0	--
20	9706/03	76843	2.10	0.50	15.57	8.51	--	--	336	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	-	1.00	15.65	8.49	--	335	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	-	1.50	15.44	8.50	--	334	0.0	--	--
-	9705/29	--	--	1.95	13.67	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--
-	9707/08	48620	2.00	0.50	19.86	8.24	8.88	93.1	327	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	-	1.50	19.85	8.27	94.0	327	0.0	--	--
21	9706/03	76846	2.50	0.30	16.54	8.39	--	--	336	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	-	1.00	16.31	8.35	--	335	0.0	--	--
-	-	-	-	-	2.00	15.56	8.41	--	333	0.0	--	--
-	9706/02	--	--	2.35	17.20	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	172
-	9707/07	48601	2.20	0.40	21.22	8.29	8.69	98.1	329	0.9	--	--
-	-	-	-	1.60	21.22	8.27	8.49	95.7	329	1.6	--	--
Mean & Std Dev'n, 9706/03												
Mean & Std Dev'n, 9707/07-08												
						15.93 +/-0.86	8.44 +/-0.07	9.18 +/-2.78	92.8 +/-28.1	335 +/-3.8	1.68 +/-2.21	--
						20.76 +/-0.83	8.34 +/-0.14	8.77 +/-0.77	98.1 +/-9.6	326 +/-7.6	0.12 +/-0.30	--
PWQO												
						--	6.5-8.5	4@20C-7@0C	--	--	--	--
IPWQO												
						--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NOTES: blank or "--" indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample
Dissolved Oxygen guideline range is for warmwater fishes

TABLE D-2. Current speed, direction and temperature of Lake Couchiching waters (June 4-6 measurements, using Mini-Aandaraa meters).

Station Number SWS	Sample Date	Water Depth, m	Meter Depth, m	Current Speed cm/sec					Current Heading degrees from magnetic North					Temperature degrees C							
				Vector Mean		Mean *	Min	Max	n	Std Dev'n	% Coeff Var'n	Vector Mean		Min	Max	n	Std Dev'n	% Coeff Var'n			
C1	970604	39	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.4	5.0	21	0.8	22	263	0	330	21	18.90	18.35	19.37	0.28	21	1.5	
-	-	-	2.9	3.8	5.4	3.3	7.5	21	1.2	22	341	0	345	21	18.11	17.60	18.93	0.33	21	1.8	
C2	970604	2.9	1.4	2.8	3.0	2.4	4.1	20	0.5	17	346	0	345	20	19.04	18.94	19.20	0.09	17	0.5	
C3	970604	2.9	1.4	3.2	3.9	2.4	5.0	19	0.7	18	327	0	345	29	19.39	19.09	19.77	0.24	18	1.2	
C4	970604	2.7	1.2	2.6	5.9	3.3	9.2	18	1.9	32	87	0	240	18	20.61	20.19	20.82	0.20	17	1.0	
C5	970604	3.7	2.2	3.4	3.5	2.4	4.5	15	0.7	20	19	0	30	15	19.08	18.77	19.84	0.28	13	1.5	
C6	970604	8.2	1.5	5.3	9.4	7.1	11.3	21	1.1	12	97	45	345	21	19.30	18.97	19.96	0.24	18	1.2	
-	-	-	6.7	0.8	5.2	3.3	6.2	21	0.8	15	38	0	330	21	14.44	14.20	14.96	0.26	17	1.8	
C7	970604	2.7	1.2	2.1	3.9	0.0	5.4	11	1.4	36	151	90	270	11	18.99	18.85	19.05	0.08	6	0.4	
C8	970604	2.9	1.4	8.3	11.2	7.5	12.6	10	1.8	16	78	30	255	10	19.72	19.56	19.82	0.10	5	0.5	
C9	97060405	9.7	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.8	123	0.7	350	316	0	345	123	16.97	16.70	17.85	0.27	118	1.6	
-	-	-	7.7	1.9	4.7	0.0	9.2	124	2.6	55	212	30	255	124	13.84	13.51	14.51	0.37	119	2.7	
-	-	-	9.0	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	45	133	11	220	102	0	345	133	17.74	17.33	18.44	0.25	128	1.4
-	-	-	7.0	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	133	-	-	8	0	345	133	13.96	13.41	14.69	0.36	130	2.6	
C10	97060405	9.0	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	4.1	113	1.0	333	63	30	180	113	16.89	16.65	17.90	0.26	108	1.5	
-	-	-	7.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	5.0	114	1.0	333	85	0	345	114	15.00	14.33	16.99	0.70	114	4.7	
C11	970604	7.0	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.0	5.4	12	1.7	85	321	15	345	12	19.34	18.92	19.74	0.27	11	1.4	
-	-	-	5.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	6.2	12	2.1	162	250	60	255	12	15.50	15.33	15.84	0.15	9	1.0	
C12	970605	7.0	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.0	3.7	10	1.6	107	538	150	345	10	19.27	19.09	19.43	0.13	9	0.7	
-	-	-	5.5	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	9	-	-	8	0	345	9	16.61	16.45	16.82	0.14	8	0.8	
C13	970605	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.0	5.0	8	2.0	154	27	15	345	8	19.73	19.64	19.81	0.06	6	0.3	
C14	970605	3.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	0.0	3.7	7	1.5	71	292	270	315	7	21.28	21.18	21.39	0.08	5	0.1	
C15	970605	8.0	1.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	4.1	8	0.4	11	11	0	15	8	19.88	19.84	19.91	0.04	4	0.2	
-	-	-	6.5	2.8	3.0	2.4	4.1	8	0.5	17	43	30	75	8	14.90	14.74	15.31	0.21	6	1.4	
C16	970605	3.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.0	3.3	7	1.4	70	317	60	330	7	20.93	20.41	21.94	0.63	5	3.0	
C17	970605	3.2	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.0	4.1	6	1.6	84	311	0	300	6	20.10	19.71	20.54	0.35	4	1.7	
C18	970605	3.0	1.5	1.6	3.4	2.4	5.0	14	0.8	24	181	15	330	14	19.90	19.87	19.91	0.02	9	0.1	
C19	970605	3.9	2.4	2.1	4.2	2.4	6.2	18	1.4	33	346	0	345	18	19.65	19.34	19.93	0.19	16	1.0	
C20	970605	3.2	1.7	1.1	3.6	2.4	6.2	14	1.2	33	330	0	330	14	20.70	20.07	20.57	0.13	12	0.6	
C21	970605	2.8	1.3	1.8	2.7	0.0	3.7	8	1.2	44	183	15	240	8	20.68	20.58	20.82	0.08	6	0.4	
C22	97060506	3.2	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	6.2	135	1.3	325	341	0	345	135	18.29	17.87	19.67	0.43	133	2.4	
C23	97060506	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.0	6.2	132	1.9	158	44	0	345	132	19.29	18.38	21.50	0.85	131	4.4	
C24	970606	3.0	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.0	3.3	7	1.4	93	198	60	315	7	19.59	19.45	19.86	0.20	6	1.0	
C25	970606	3.0	1.5	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.7	10	0.5	17	257	225	300	10	18.78	17.06	20.09	1.48	10	7.9	

Table D-3. Macro-ion, nutrient and phenolics concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.

Concentration units as noted.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Conductivity $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}@25\text{C}$	pH $-\log[1^+]$	Hardness mg/L	Carbon, dissolved Inorganic mg/L	Carbon, dissolved Organic mg/L	Carbon, total Organic mg/L	Carbon, total particulate mg/L	Calcium mg/L	Chloride mg/L	Magnesium mg/L	Potassium mg/L	Sodium mg/L
1	970603	76837	345	8.21	136	26.0	3.9	4.6	0.2 <=W	43.1	26.8	6.78	1.87	15.4
-	970708	48619	337	8.33	131	26.4	4.2	4.8	0.2 <=W	41.6	26.8	7.04	1.85	15.7
2	970603	76838	344	8.30	133	26.6	3.9	4.4	0.2 <=W	42.0	26.8	6.80	1.83	16.1
-	970708	48618	339	8.31	134	26.4	4.2	5.0	0.2 <=W	42.1	26.8	7.00	1.97	15.9
3	970603	76839	345	8.08	136	26.4	3.9	5.0	0.2 <=W	41.4	26.8	6.84	1.84	15.5
-	970708	48617	340	8.30	135	27.0	4.2	4.3	0.2 <=W	42.4	26.6	7.04	1.98	15.9
4	970603	76840	343	8.21	135	26.4	3.8	4.4	0.2 <=W	43.1	26.8	6.74	1.80	15.7
-	970708	48616	340	8.32	135	26.4	4.2	4.8	0.2 <=W	42.2	27.2	7.16	2.01	16.2
5	970603	76841	345	8.27	132	26.6	3.7	13.2	0.2 <=W	41.7	26.6	6.72	1.86	15.5
-	76842-DC		345	8.24	126	26.6	3.8	4.6	0.2 <=W	39.6	26.6	6.64	0.2 <=W	18.5
-	970708	48614-DC	340	8.33	132	26.8	4.2	13.2	0.8 <T	41.4	26.8	7.00	1.92	15.7
-	-	48615	339	8.31	134	27.2	4.2	5.2	0.2 <=W	42.0	26.8	7.05	2.02	15.8
6	970603	76844	342	8.11	135	26.0	3.7	5.2	0.2 <=W	42.8	26.8	6.72	1.86	15.4
-	970708	48613	339	8.30	144	132	3.6	9.0	0.8 <T	41.0	26.8	7.04	0.8	19.2
7	970603	76845	335	8.27	131	25.2	3.8	3.8	0.2 <=W	41.4	27.2	6.68	1.82	15.2
-	970708	48612	337	8.29	131	27.2	4.2	5.2	0.2 <=W	41.0	26.6	6.96	1.91	16.0
8	970603	76848	335	8.26	131	25.4	3.9	4.8	1.6	41.4	26.8	6.64	1.79	15.6
-	970707	48607	305	8.50	112	21.6	4.7	5.2	0.4 <T	33.8	27.2	6.84	1.82	15.2
9	970603	76849	337	8.22	132	25.8	3.8	4.2	0.2 <=W	42.0	27.0	6.56	1.81	15.4
-	970707	48606	330	8.34	127	24.8	4.1	4.4	5.2	39.4	26.8	6.86	1.85	15.1
10	970603	76850	340	8.29	133	25.8	3.8	4.8	0.2 <=W	42.5	27.0	6.60	1.78	15.4
-	970707	48605	330	8.35	126	24.6	4.0	5.2	0.2 <=W	39.2	27.2	6.86	1.84	15.2
11	970603	76851	335	8.24	130	25.6	3.8	4.6	0.2 <=W	41.0	26.8	6.62	1.82	15.7
-	970707	48604	372	8.55	122	23.8	4.4	5.2	0.2 <=W	37.6	26.8	6.80	1.82	15.4
12	970603	76852	336	8.34	129	25.2	3.9	4.2	0.2 <=W	41.0	26.8	6.54	1.79	15.7
-	970707	48602	332	8.36	123	24.2	4.3	5.4	0.2 <=W	38.1	26.8	6.88	1.85	17.4
13	970603	76853	340	8.24	132	25.4	3.8	4.2	0.2 <=W	42.0	26.8	6.62	1.81	15.8
-	970707	48603	379	8.36	124	24.4	4.2	5.4	0.2 <=W	38.5	26.8	6.84	1.84	15.5
14	970603	76854	341	8.28	134	26.2	3.8	4.0	0.2 <=W	42.8	26.8	6.60	1.82	15.7
-	970708	48608-R	340	8.34	128	25.4	4.4	4.8	1.2	39.6	27.0	7.00	1.91	16.0
-	-	48609-R	332	8.31	127	25.2	4.4	4.8	0.2 <=W	37.0	6.94	1.92	1.92	16.0
15	970603	76855-DC	342	8.29	135	25.8	3.8	4.2	0.2 <=W	42.8	26.8	6.74	1.81	16.0
-	970708	48610-DC	335	8.33	129	26.2	4.2	5.6	0.2 <=W	40.3	26.8	6.66	1.94	15.9
16	970603	76856	346	8.24	132	26.6	3.9	4.2	0.2 <=W	41.7	26.8	6.80	1.89	15.8
-	970708	48611	335	8.30	129	26.2	4.4	5.2	0.2 <=W	40.1	27.0	6.98	1.99	15.8
17	970603	76857-R	345	8.37	138	27.0	3.8	5.0	0.2 <=W	44.1	26.6	6.88	1.85	15.5
-	-	76858-R	346	8.31	131	27.2	3.8	4.4	0.2 <=W	41.1	26.6	6.88	1.85	15.7
-	970708	48624	340	8.34	136	26.0	4.0	5.2	0.2 <=W	42.4	26.8	7.24	1.87	15.9
18	970603	76859	348	8.29	136	27.6	4.1	5.0	0.2 <=W	43.2	26.4	6.88	1.87	15.3
-	970708	48622-R	338	8.37	137	26.0	4.4	5.2	0.2 <=W	43.1	26.4	7.14	1.78	15.6
-	-	48623-R	338	8.40	134	26.4	4.4	5.8	0.2 <=W	42.0	26.2	7.16	1.77	15.4
19	970603	76860	347	8.28	134	26.8	3.7	4.6	0.2 <=W	42.6	26.2	6.82	1.85	15.1
-	970708	48621	345	8.42	140	26.6	3.8	4.4	0.2 <=W	44.4	26.8	7.04	1.85	15.7
20	970603	76843	341	8.28	134	26.4	3.9	4.6	0.2 <=W	42.6	26.6	6.76	1.84	15.3
-	970708	48620	337	8.33	132	26.8	4.3	4.6	0.4 <T	41.3	26.8	7.04	1.89	15.9
21	970603	76846-R	340	8.34	134	26.4	3.7	5.6	0.2 <=W	42.7	26.8	6.64	1.80	15.4

Table D-3. Macro-ion, nutrient and phenolics concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.

Concentration units as noted

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Conductivity $\mu\text{S/cm}@25^\circ\text{C}$	pH	Hardness mg/l	Carbon, dissolved inorganic mg/l	Carbon, dissolved Organic mg/l	Carbon, total Organic mg/l	Carbon, total particulate mg/l	Calcium mg/l	Chloride mg/l	Magnesium mg/l	Potassium mg/l	Sodium mg/l
"	"	76847-R	341	8.24	134	26.4	3.8	4.8	0.2 <-W	42.8	27.2	6.68	1.79	156
"	9/7/07/07	48601	315	8.30	130	26.0	4.3	6.0	0.2 <-W	40.6	26.6	6.96	1.86	173
Mean & Std Dev'n 9/7/06/03														
Mean	8.26	± 0.06	342	± 0.04	133	± 0.6	3.8	± 0.1	0.2 <-W	42.2	± 0.10	6.72	± 0.10	156
Std Dev'n	0.03				0.06									0.2
Mean & Std Dev'n 9/7/07/08														
Mean	8.35	± 0.06	334	± 0.4	130	± 0.0	4.3	± 0.2	0.3	40.6	± 0.22	6.99	± 0.11	158
Std Dev'n														0.5
19	9/7/06/03	76861-SR	7	6.63	18	0.6 <-T	0.1 <-W	0.2 <-W	0.8 <-T	0.65	0.2 <-W	0.04 <-T	0.01 <-W	0.28
"	"	76862-TB	2 <-T	6.01	0.2 <-W	0.6 <-T	0.1 <-W	0.2 <-W	0.6 <-T	0.05 <-W	0.2 <-W	0.02 <-W	0.02 <-T	0.32
17	9/7/07/08	48625-SB	3 <-T	6.43	0.2 <-W	0.2 <-W	0.1 <-W	0.2 <-W	0.2 <-W	0.05 <-W	0.2 <-W	0.02 <-W	0.01 <-W	0.08 <-T
"	"	48626-TB	2 <-T	6.10	0.2 <-W	0.2 <-W	0.1 <-W	0.4 <-T	0.2 <-W	0.05 <-W	0.2 <-W	0.02 <-W	0.01 <-W	0.04 <-T
PWQO				6.5-8.5										
IPWQO														

NOTES * <MDL* = less than method detection limit

" <-W" = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

"-R" = field temporal replicate

"-DC" = Depth Composite

"-SB" = System Blank

"-TB" = Travel Blank

Table D-3. Macro-ion, nutrient and phenolics concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.

Concentration units as noted.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Sulphate mg/l	Nitrogen, NH ₄ +NH ₃ mg/l	Nitrogen, NO ₃ mg/l	Nitrogen, NO ₃ +NO ₂ mg/l	Nitrogen, TKN mg/l	Phosphorus, PO ₄ mg/l	Phosphorus, total mg/l	Silicon, reactive mg/l	Phenolics, 4A:AP µg/l
1	970603	76837	17.5	0.012	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.2
-	970708	48619	17.0	0.018	0.005	0.015	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.012	0.8
2	970603	76838	17.5	0.002	<=W	0.001	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.006	0.2
-	970708	48618	17.0	0.010	0.003	<=W	0.010	0.016	0.0005	<=W	0.4
3	970603	76839	18.0	0.008	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.2
-	970708	48617	17.0	0.022	0.004	<=W	0.015	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.2
4	970603	76840	17.5	0.008	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.2
-	970708	48616	16.5	0.028	0.007	16.5	0.015	<=W	0.010	1.40	0.4
5	970603	76841	18.0	0.008	0.001	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.76
-	-	76842-DIC	17.5	0.002	<=W	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.008	<=W
6	970708	48614-DIC	17.0	0.028	0.005	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.012	0.2
-	-	48615	17.0	0.024	0.003	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
6	970603	76844	18.0	0.010	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.2
-	970708	48613	16.5	0.018	0.003	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
7	970603	76845	17.5	0.066	<=W	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.016	0.2
-	970708	48612	16.5	0.022	0.004	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
8	970603	76848	17.0	0.008	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.010	1.16	0.2
-	970707	48607	16.0	0.018	0.001	<=W	0.025	<=W	0.010	0.96	0.4
9	970603	76849	17.5	0.066	<=W	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.010	0.4
-	970707	48606	16.5	0.010	0.001	<=W	0.025	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
10	970603	76850	17.5	0.010	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	970707	48605	16.0	0.024	0.001	<=W	0.025	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
11	970603	76851	17.5	0.010	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	970707	48604	16.0	0.014	0.001	<=W	0.014	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
12	970603	76852	17.5	0.010	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	970707	48602	16.0	0.018	0.001	<=W	0.020	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
13	970603	76853	17.5	0.010	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	970707	48603	16.0	<=W	0.001	<=W	0.008	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
14	970603	76854	17.5	0.002	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.0005	0.2
-	970708	48608-R	16.5	0.018	0.002	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.8
-	-	48609-R	16.5	0.022	0.003	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
15	970603	76855-DIC	17.5	0.008	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.0005	0.2
-	970708	48610-DIC	16.5	0.018	0.002	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
16	970603	76856	17.5	0.014	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	970708	48611	16.5	0.010	0.002	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
17	970603	76857-R	18.0	0.008	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	-	76858-R	17.5	0.010	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	970708	48624	17.0	0.018	0.002	<=W	0.015	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
18	970603	76859	17.5	0.018	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	970708	48622-R	17.0	0.004	0.002	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	-	48623-R	16.5	0.008	0.002	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
19	970603	76860	18.5	0.014	0.002	<=W	0.025	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	970708	48621	17.0	0.018	0.002	<=W	0.015	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
20	970603	76843	17.5	0.012	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
-	970708	48620	16.5	0.014	0.001	<=W	0.010	<=W	0.0005	<=W	0.4
21	970603	76846-R	18.0	0.010	0.001	<=W	0.005	<=W	0.0010	<=W	0.4

Table D-3. Macro-ion, nutrient and phenolics concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.

Concentration units as noted.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Sulphate mg/l	Nitrogen, NH ₄ +NH ₃ mg/l	Nitrogen, NO ₃ mg/l	Nitrogen, NO ₂ +NO ₃ mg/l	Nitrogen, TKN mg/l	Phosphorus, PO ₄ mg/l	Phosphorus, total mg/l	Silicon, reactive mg/l	Phenolics, 4AAP µg/l						
"	"	76847-R	18.0	0.008	<T	0.001	<W	0.005	<W	0.32	<T	0.006	<T	0.46	0.2	<W	
"	9/7/07/07	48601	16.0	0.016		0.001	<W	0.025	<W	0.42		0.0025	0.010	1.26	0.2	<W	
Mean & Std Dev'n 9/7/06/03			17.6 +/-0.3	0.009 +/-0.004	0.002 +/-0.002	0.006 +/-0.004	0.36 +/-0.05	0.0005	<W	0.006 +/-0.002	0.58 +/-0.18	0.006	+/-0.002	0.58	0.2	<W	
Mean & Std Dev'n 9/7/07/08			16.5 +/-0.4	0.018 +/-0.007	0.001	<W	0.015 +/-0.007	0.42 +/-0.02	0.0006 +/-0.0010	0.011 +/-0.002	1.21 +/-0.21	0.011	+/-0.002	1.21	0.4	+/-0.2	
19	9/7/06/03	76861-SB	2.5	<T	0.002	<W	0.001	<W	0.005	<W	0.02	<W	<W	0.02	<W	0.4	<T
"	"	76862-TB	2.5	<T	0.004	<T	0.001	<W	0.005	<W	0.02	<W	<W	0.02	<W	0.2	<W
17	9/7/07/08	48624-SB	5.0	0.002	<W	0.001	<W	0.010	<T	0.02	<W	0.0005	<W	0.02	<W	0.4	<T
"	"	48626-TB	5.0	0.002	<W	0.001	<W	0.010	<T	0.02	<W	0.0005	<W	0.02	<W	0.2	<W
PWQO			..	0.020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IPWQO			..	..	..	..	..	..	0.020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES: "<MDL" = less than method detection limit

"<W" = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

"-R" = field temporal replicate

"-DC" = Depth Composite

"-SB" = System Blank

"-TB" = Travel Blank

Table D-4. Physical factors, chlorophyll and bacterial concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples in June and July 1997.
 Concentration units as noted: mg/l = ppm; ug/l = ppb; counts/dl = counts/100 ml; TCU = total colourimetric units; FTU = Formazin colourimetric units.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Water Depth, m	Sample Depth, m	Secchi Depth, m	Colour, true TCU	Turbidity FTU	Suspended Solids, mg/l	Chlorophyll a, total ug/l	Chlorophyll b, total ug/l	Chlorophyll a, corrected ug/l	Escherichia coli counts/dl	Fecal Streptococcus counts/dl	Pseudomonas aeruginosa counts/dl
1	9706/03	76837	19	10	19	46	0.83	10 <= W	2.6	0.3 <T	2.0 <T	36	18	0
-	9707/08	48619	19	10	19	48	0.56	10 <T	1.0 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	4	2	0
2	9706/03	76838	27	10	27	46	0.68	10 <= W	1.6	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48618	28	10	28	44	0.60	10 <T	1.0 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
3	9706/03	76839	28	10	28	42	0.59	10 <T	1.4	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	8	0
-	9707/08	48617	25	10	25	46	0.87	10 <T	0.2 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
4	9706/03	76840	20	10	20	40	1.64	10 <T	0.8 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48616	20	10	20	46	0.52	10 <T	0.8 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
5	9706/03	76841	92	10	76841	44	0.65	10 <= W	1.4	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	10	10	0
-	-	76842-LDC	92	0.0-8.0	55	46	0.65	20 <T	2.0	0.3 <T	1.0 <= W	--	--	--
-	9707/08	48614-LDC	90	0.0-8.0	55	44	0.87	10 <T	1.0	0.1 <= W	2.0 <T	2	2	0
-	-	48615	90	8.0	55	42	1.00	10 <T	--	--	--	2	2	0
6	9706/03	76844	30	10	76844	42	0.96	10 <= W	1.2	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48613	30	10	30	52	0.70 S24	10 <T	0.8 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
7	9706/03	76845	22	10	22	38	0.64	10 <= W	0.6 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48612	22	10	22	44	1.04	15 <T	1.0	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
8	9706/03	76848	13	0.9	13	38	0.92	10 <= W	1.2	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/07	48607	14	10	14	42	0.78	10 <T	0.4 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
9	9706/03	76849	20	10	20	36	0.80	10 <= W	1.4	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/07	48606	22	10	22	42	0.73	10 <T	1.2	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
10	9706/03	76850	17	10	17	40	0.62	10 <= W	0.6 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/07	48605	16	10	16	36	0.67	10 <T	1.2	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
11	9706/03	76851	19	10	19	38	1.12	10 <= W	0.8 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/07	48604	19	10	19	40	0.73	10 <T	0.6 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
12	9706/03	76852	15	10	15	42	0.91	10 <= W	1.2	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/07	48602	14	10	14	34	0.95	10 <T	0.6 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
13	9706/03	76853	17	10	17	42	0.93	30 <T	2.0	0.4 <T	2.0 <T	2	2	0
-	9707/07	48603	17	10	17	36	0.77	10 <T	0.6 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
14	9706/03	76854	30	10	76854	40	0.93	20 <T	2.0	0.3 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48608-R	29	10	29	42	0.49	10 <T	0.6 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	4	0
-	-	48609-R	29	10	29	46	0.52	10 <T	0.6 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
15	9706/03	76855-LDC	97	0.0-9.0	50	42	0.87	20 <T	2.4	0.4 <T	2.0 <T	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48610-LDC	96	0.0-8.5	50	38	0.89	10 <T	1.6	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48611	13	10	13	44	0.49	05 <T	0.8 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
17	9706/03	76856	15	10	15	44	0.77 S24	10 <= W	1.0	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48611	13	10	13	44	0.49	05 <T	0.8 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	-	76857-R	70	10	50	40	0.67	10 <= W	1.6	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48618	71	10	50	42	0.75	10 <= W	1.4	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	-	76858-R	71	10	50	42	0.75	10 <= W	1.4	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
18	9706/03	48624	70	10	50	44	1.13	15 <T	1.2	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	76859	12	10	12	60	1.03	20 <T	1.6	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48622-R	13	10	13	78	0.70	10 <T	1.0	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	4	0
-	-	48623-R	13	10	13	82	0.61	10 <T	1.0	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
19	9706/03	76860	17	10	17	48	0.55	10 <= W	0.6 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48621	18	10	18	44	0.46	05 <T	0.8 <T	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
20	9706/03	76843	21	10	76843	44	0.65	10 <= W	1.6	0.2 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
-	9707/08	48620	20	10	20	48	0.54	05 <T	0.4 <T	0.1 <= W	1.0 <= W	2	2	0
21	9706/03	76846-R	25	10	25	36	0.74	10 <= W	1.8	0.4 <T	1.0 <= W	2	2	0

Table D-4. Physical factors, chlorophyll and bacterial concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples in June and July 1997.
Concentration units as noted: mg/l = ppm, ug/l = ppb, counts/dl = counts/100 ml; TCU = total colourimetric units; FTU = Formazin colourimetric units.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Water Depth, m	Sample Depth, m	Secchi Depth, m	Colour, true TCU	Turbidity FTU	Suspended Solids, mg/l	Chlorophyll a, total ug/l	Chlorophyll b, total ug/l	Chlorophyll a, corrected ug/l	<i>Escherichia coli</i> counts/dl	Fecal <i>Streptococcus</i> counts/dl	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> counts/dl
19	970603	7684-R	2.5	1.0	2.5	3.4	0.90	1.0 <= W	1.8	0.3 < T	1.0 <= W	2 <	2 <	0
17	970708	48601	2.2	1.0	2.2	3.8	1.37	1.0 < T	0.8 < T	0.2 < T	1.0 <= W	2 <	8	0
19	970603	76861-SB	--	--	--	0.6 < T	0.08 < T	1.0 <= W	0.2 <= W	0.2 < T	1.0 <= W	--	--	--
17	970708	48625-SB	--	--	--	0.2 <= W	0.11 < T	0.5 <= W	0.2 <= W	0.1 <= W	--	--	--	--
17	970708	48626-TB	--	--	--	0.2 <= W	0.02 < T	0.5 <= W	--	--	--	--	--	--
PWQO			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100	--	--

NOTES * < * = actual result is less than the reported value

* < T * = a measurable trace amount interpret with caution

* <= W * = no measurable response (zero), less than reported value

* R * = field temporal replicate

* DC * = Depth Composite (bacteria sample taken at 1 metre depth)

* SB * = System Blank

* TB * = Travel Blank

* SJ4 * = Sample settled 20-40 % during 1 minute test period

Table D-5. Inorganics and heavy metals concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.

All concentration in ug/l (ppb).

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Sample Depth, m	Aluminum	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Manganese
1	9706/03	76837	1.0	4.99 $\pm$ 1.10	0.5 $\leq$ W	28.9 $\pm$ 0.68	0.0591 $\pm$ 0.0370	0.0150 $\pm$ 0.0230	0.474 $\pm$ 0.270	0.0920 $\pm$ 0.0055	0.511 $\pm$ 0.100	15.0 $\pm$ 5.20	0.0927 $\pm$ 0.0400	416
-	9710/08	48619	1.0	5.86 $\pm$ 0.57	0.5 $\leq$ W	32.8 $\pm$ 1.12	0.0052 $\pm$ 0.0066	-0.0078 $\pm$ 0.0206	1.90 $\pm$ 0.16	0.0513 $\pm$ 0.0153	0.452 $\pm$ 0.100	4.25 $\pm$ 2.43	0.0594 $\pm$ 0.0116	514
2	9706/03	76838	1.0	5.14 $\pm$ 0.51	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.0 $\pm$ 0.75	0.0538 $\pm$ 0.0320	-0.0028 $\pm$ 0.0040	0.274 $\pm$ 0.082	0.0752 $\pm$ 0.0170	0.463 $\pm$ 0.100	9.41 $\pm$ 0.70	0.1690 $\pm$ 0.0280	284
-	9707/08	48618	1.0	6.01 $\pm$ 0.49	0.5 $\leq$ W	34.7 $\pm$ 0.95	0.0290 $\pm$ 0.0205	-0.0023 $\pm$ 0.0013	2.46 $\pm$ 0.29	0.0148 $\pm$ 0.0075	0.339 $\pm$ 0.085	3.69 $\pm$ 2.35	0.0115 $\pm$ 0.0090	514
3	9706/03	76839	1.0	4.83 $\pm$ 0.42	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.0 $\pm$ 0.61	0.0738 $\pm$ 0.0170	0.0380 $\pm$ 0.0230	0.267 $\pm$ 0.055	0.0683 $\pm$ 0.0180	0.532 $\pm$ 0.064	10.3 $\pm$ 0.71	0.2320 $\pm$ 0.0500	260
-	9707/08	48617	1.0	7.49 $\pm$ 0.51	0.5 $\leq$ W	31.6 $\pm$ 1.20	0.0177 $\pm$ 0.0154	-0.0076 $\pm$ 0.0084	4.75 $\pm$ 0.27	0.0394 $\pm$ 0.0088	0.401 $\pm$ 0.084	4.16 $\pm$ 0.42	-0.0028 $\pm$ 0.0545	508
4	9706/03	76840	1.0	11.7 $\pm$ 0.41	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.7 $\pm$ 0.88	0.0481 $\pm$ 0.0160	0.0450 $\pm$ 0.0260	0.731 $\pm$ 0.207	0.1740 $\pm$ 0.0200	1.29 $\pm$ 0.084	19.9 $\pm$ 0.50	0.5480 $\pm$ 0.0600	330
-	9707/08	48616	1.0	6.08 $\pm$ 0.51	0.5 $\leq$ W	35.4 $\pm$ 0.77	0.0119 $\pm$ 0.0197	-0.0087 $\pm$ 0.0165	4.88 $\pm$ 0.29	0.0133 $\pm$ 0.0088	0.360 $\pm$ 0.074	1.77 $\pm$ 0.25	-0.0513 $\pm$ 0.0969	460
5	9706/03	76841	1.0	5.07 $\pm$ 0.45	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.5 $\pm$ 0.83	0.0381 $\pm$ 0.0210	0.0184 $\pm$ 0.0450	0.997 $\pm$ 0.074	0.0429 $\pm$ 0.0170	0.492 $\pm$ 0.120	8.85 $\pm$ 0.20	0.1050 $\pm$ 0.0400	195
-	76812/DC	0.6-0.8		5.27 $\pm$ 0.63	0.5 $\leq$ W	30.3 $\pm$ 1.36	0.1120 $\pm$ 0.0850	0.0138 $\pm$ 0.0350	0.274 $\pm$ 0.100	0.0554 $\pm$ 0.0170	0.507 $\pm$ 0.062	9.53 $\pm$ 0.50	0.1640 $\pm$ 0.0200	251
-	9710/08	48614	1.0	7.55 $\pm$ 0.92	0.5 $\leq$ W	33.4 $\pm$ 1.09	0.0027 $\pm$ 0.0158	0.0046 $\pm$ 0.0167	4.69 $\pm$ 0.399	0.0221 $\pm$ 0.0072	0.440 $\pm$ 0.083	2.85 $\pm$ 0.49	0.0310 $\pm$ 0.0180	418
-	76815	8.0		8.05 $\pm$ 0.67	0.5 $\leq$ W	34.2 $\pm$ 1.04	0.0110 $\pm$ 0.0224	0.0071 $\pm$ 0.0238	3.96 $\pm$ 0.336	0.0189 $\pm$ 0.0082	0.393 $\pm$ 0.096	3.70 $\pm$ 0.29	0.1390 $\pm$ 0.0213	424
6	9706/03	76844	1.0	5.63 $\pm$ 0.73	0.5 $\leq$ W	28.9 $\pm$ 1.20	0.0841 $\pm$ 0.0300	0.1180 $\pm$ 0.0330	0.243 $\pm$ 0.060	0.0713 $\pm$ 0.0190	0.502 $\pm$ 0.100	9.97 $\pm$ 0.50	0.2080 $\pm$ 0.0200	218
-	9707/08	48613	1.0	5.73 $\pm$ 0.40	0.5 $\leq$ W	34.4 $\pm$ 0.79	-0.0002 $\pm$ 0.0119	0.0118 $\pm$ 0.0220	3.71 $\pm$ 0.332	0.0112 $\pm$ 0.0105	0.400 $\pm$ 0.084	1.96 $\pm$ 0.42	0.4051 $\pm$ 0.0172	415
7	9706/03	76845	1.0	4.81 $\pm$ 0.45	0.5 $\leq$ W	30.0 $\pm$ 1.00	0.1240 $\pm$ 0.0620	0.1600 $\pm$ 0.0270	0.465 $\pm$ 0.089	0.0787 $\pm$ 0.0030	0.753 $\pm$ 0.130	9.86 $\pm$ 0.40	0.3650 $\pm$ 0.0400	123
-	9707/08	48612	1.0	8.20 $\pm$ 0.67	0.5 $\leq$ W	32.3 $\pm$ 1.04	0.0073 $\pm$ 0.0029	0.0034 $\pm$ 0.0141	3.78 $\pm$ 0.407	0.0153 $\pm$ 0.0089	0.416 $\pm$ 0.084	4.44 $\pm$ 0.47	0.1012 $\pm$ 0.0190	394
8	9706/03	76848	0.9	9.59 $\pm$ 0.94	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.5 $\pm$ 1.25	0.0087 $\pm$ 0.0078	0.0090 $\pm$ 0.0187	0.358 $\pm$ 0.088	0.0387 $\pm$ 0.0071	0.350 $\pm$ 0.053	12.3 $\pm$ 0.71	0.8440 $\pm$ 0.0428	229
-	9710/07	48607	1.0	8.17 $\pm$ 0.76	0.5 $\leq$ W	28.8 $\pm$ 1.25	0.0384 $\pm$ 0.0432	0.0012 $\pm$ 0.0116	4.04 $\pm$ 0.57	0.0289 $\pm$ 0.0036	0.306 $\pm$ 0.115	11.3 $\pm$ 0.49	0.1380 $\pm$ 0.0400	371
9	9706/03	76849	1.0	4.94 $\pm$ 0.41	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.8 $\pm$ 0.71	0.0317 $\pm$ 0.0092	-0.0002 $\pm$ 0.0166	3.16 $\pm$ 0.28	0.0191 $\pm$ 0.0048	0.360 $\pm$ 0.051	6.63 $\pm$ 0.43	-0.0734 $\pm$ 0.0813	150
-	9710/07	48606	1.0	22.7 $\pm$ 2.87	0.5 $\leq$ W	42.4 $\pm$ 1.72	0.2710 $\pm$ 0.0489	0.0282 $\pm$ 0.0055	20.0 $\pm$ 0.68	-0.0189 $\pm$ 0.0161	0.735 $\pm$ 0.312	45.1 $\pm$ 0.69	0.6460 $\pm$ 0.0479	723
10	9706/03	76850	1.0	4.46 $\pm$ 0.45	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.4 $\pm$ 0.63	0.0177 $\pm$ 0.0068	0.0100 $\pm$ 0.0170	1.10 $\pm$ 0.13	0.0356 $\pm$ 0.0218	0.300 $\pm$ 0.035	6.12 $\pm$ 0.43	0.1390 $\pm$ 0.0550	161
-	9710/07	48605	1.0	6.50 $\pm$ 0.79	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.6 $\pm$ 1.29	0.0296 $\pm$ 0.0204	-0.0060 $\pm$ 0.0274	4.93 $\pm$ 1.18	-0.0014 $\pm$ 0.0048	0.307 $\pm$ 0.094	5.01 $\pm$ 0.67	0.1100 $\pm$ 0.0223	182
11	9706/03	76851	1.0	5.84 $\pm$ 0.49	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.5 $\pm$ 1.06	0.0361 $\pm$ 0.0078	-0.0068 $\pm$ 0.0228	3.30 $\pm$ 0.34	0.0380 $\pm$ 0.0070	0.358 $\pm$ 0.053	8.17 $\pm$ 0.72	-0.1130 $\pm$ 0.0473	153
-	9710/07	48604	1.0	7.69 $\pm$ 1.71	0.5 $\leq$ W	28.8 $\pm$ 0.82	0.0253 $\pm$ 0.0197	0.0093 $\pm$ 0.0216	4.68 $\pm$ 0.28	0.0192 $\pm$ 0.0177	0.802 $\pm$ 0.066	4.22 $\pm$ 0.92	0.1980 $\pm$ 0.0497	245
12	9706/03	76852	1.0	5.85 $\pm$ 0.61	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.6 $\pm$ 0.70	0.0353 $\pm$ 0.0188	0.0013 $\pm$ 0.0125	4.07 $\pm$ 0.25	0.0536 $\pm$ 0.0056	0.463 $\pm$ 0.058	7.38 $\pm$ 0.86	-0.0386 $\pm$ 0.0791	156
-	9710/07	48602	1.0	8.54 $\pm$ 0.99	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.4 $\pm$ 0.99	0.0323 $\pm$ 0.0067	-0.0017 $\pm$ 0.0172	4.30 $\pm$ 0.38	0.0099 $\pm$ 0.0080	0.249 $\pm$ 0.024	4.59 $\pm$ 0.24	-0.1530 $\pm$ 0.0523	198
13	9706/03	76853	1.0	4.94 $\pm$ 0.40	0.5 $\leq$ W	28.9 $\pm$ 1.42	0.0319 $\pm$ 0.0142	-0.0083 $\pm$ 0.0211	3.63 $\pm$ 0.21	0.0348 $\pm$ 0.0076	0.402 $\pm$ 0.041	4.54 $\pm$ 0.21	-0.0307 $\pm$ 0.0817	151
-	9710/07	48603	1.0	6.42 $\pm$ 0.62	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.7 $\pm$ 0.75	0.0389 $\pm$ 0.0097	0.0072 $\pm$ 0.0298	4.49 $\pm$ 0.35	0.0322 $\pm$ 0.0096	0.365 $\pm$ 0.024	3.30 $\pm$ 0.84	-0.0659 $\pm$ 0.0770	239
14	9706/03	76854	1.0	6.77 $\pm$ 0.62	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.6 $\pm$ 0.91	0.0353 $\pm$ 0.0166	-0.0012 $\pm$ 0.0197	3.48 $\pm$ 0.30	0.0497 $\pm$ 0.0070	0.261 $\pm$ 0.026	6.83 $\pm$ 0.50	-0.1510 $\pm$ 0.0526	193
-	9710/08	48608 R	1.0	7.02 $\pm$ 0.71	0.5 $\leq$ W	30.9 $\pm$ 1.51	0.0384 $\pm$ 0.0082	0.0163 $\pm$ 0.0402	5.49 $\pm$ 0.46	0.0059 $\pm$ 0.0150	0.427 $\pm$ 0.091	2.22 $\pm$ 0.23	0.0274 $\pm$ 0.1036	245
-	48609 R	1.0		6.81 $\pm$ 0.55	0.5 $\leq$ W	31.4 $\pm$ 0.67	0.0143 $\pm$ 0.0071	0.0562 $\pm$ 0.0151	4.83 $\pm$ 0.29	0.0541 $\pm$ 0.0188	0.816 $\pm$ 0.082	2.78 $\pm$ 0.27	0.4340 $\pm$ 0.128	302
15	9706/03	76855 DC	0.9-0.9	6.21 $\pm$ 0.84	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.5 $\pm$ 1.02	0.0228 $\pm$ 0.0064	0.0041 $\pm$ 0.0210	4.53 $\pm$ 0.24	0.0396 $\pm$ 0.0109	0.331 $\pm$ 0.023	6.43 $\pm$ 0.50	0.0800 $\pm$ 0.0797	151
-	48610 DC	0.6-0.5		7.76 $\pm$ 0.84	0.5 $\leq$ W	32.4 $\pm$ 0.75	0.0209 $\pm$ 0.0174	0.0177 $\pm$ 0.0094	4.50 $\pm$ 0.31	0.0116 $\pm$ 0.0060	0.491 $\pm$ 0.084	2.86 $\pm$ 0.23	0.0310 $\pm$ 0.1159	238
16	9706/03	76856	1.0	7.78 $\pm$ 0.40	0.5 $\leq$ W	28.9 $\pm$ 0.74	0.0281 $\pm$ 0.0071	-0.0068 $\pm$ 0.0168	2.40 $\pm$ 0.31	0.0538 $\pm$ 0.0236	0.304 $\pm$ 0.019	5.03 $\pm$ 0.42	-0.0190 $\pm$ 0.0498	422
-	9710/08	48611	1.0	6.18 $\pm$ 0.57	0.5 $\leq$ W	33.1 $\pm$ 1.06	0.0223 $\pm$ 0.0201	-0.0024 $\pm$ 0.0144	5.71 $\pm$ 0.32	0.0304 $\pm$ 0.0164	0.932 $\pm$ 0.074	2.94 $\pm$ 0.21	0.1210 $\pm$ 0.1178	393
17	9706/03	76857 R	1.0	4.13 $\pm$ 0.38	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.5 $\pm$ 0.93	0.0173 $\pm$ 0.0094	-0.0041 $\pm$ 0.0166	1.35 $\pm$ 0.11	0.0014 $\pm$ 0.0104	0.337 $\pm$ 0.030	5.70 $\pm$ 0.21	0.5650 $\pm$ 0.0669	266
-	76858 R	1.0		4.54 $\pm$ 0.42	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.0 $\pm$ 0.80	0.0194 $\pm$ 0.0187	0.0090 $\pm$ 0.0264	0.550 $\pm$ 0.161	0.0235 $\pm$ 0.0062	0.316 $\pm$ 0.019	6.94 $\pm$ 0.34	0.2110 $\pm$ 0.1092	279
-	9710/08	48624	1.0	9.03 $\pm$ 0.74	0.5 $\leq$ W	34.4 $\pm$ 1.16	0.0079 $\pm$ 0.0040	0.0320 $\pm$ 0.0270	4.30 $\pm$ 0.31	0.0126 $\pm$ 0.0088	0.897 $\pm$ 0.084	7.05 $\pm$ 0.42	2.660 $\pm$ 0.269	485
18	9706/03	76859	1.0	6.89 $\pm$ 0.58	0.5 $\leq$ W	30.1 $\pm$ 0.82	0.0070 $\pm$ 0.0171	-0.0024 $\pm$ 0.0198	0.300 $\pm$ 0.094	0.0680 $\pm$ 0.0185	0.462 $\pm$ 0.026	15.1 $\pm$ 0.288	0.0476 $\pm$ 0.0704	754
-	9710/08	48622 R	1.0	17.2 $\pm$ 1.65	0.5 $\leq$ W	29.2 $\pm$ 0.95	0.0074 $\pm$ 0.0200	0.0006 $\pm$ 0.0113	3.53 $\pm$ 0.24	0.0301 $\pm$ 0.0206	0.455 $\pm$ 0.098	13.6 $\pm$ 0.72	-0.0690 $\pm$ 0.1399	329
-	48623 R	1.0		12.1 $\pm$ 0.98	0.5 $\leq$ W	30.0 $\pm$ 1.21	0.0216 $\pm$ 0.0124	-0.0021 $\pm$ 0.0156	5.21 $\pm$ 0.25	0.0606 $\pm$ 0.0088	0.558 $\pm$ 0.091	10.1 $\pm$ 0.58	1.6400 $\pm$ 0.2177	336
19	9706/03	76860	1.0	6.25 $\pm$ 0.32	0.5 $\leq$ W	31.4 $\pm$ 0.70	0.0156 $\pm$ 0.0143	-0.0045 $\pm$ 0.0172	0.835 $\pm$ 0.11	0.0081 $\pm$ 0.0147	0.790 $\pm$ 0.018	4.93 $\pm$ 0.74	-0.1490 $\pm$ 0.0601	240
-	9710/08	48621	1.0	5.89 $\pm$ 0.50	0.5 $\leq$ W	31.1 $\pm$ 0.89	0.0315 $\pm$ 0.0302	0.0037 $\pm$ 0.0194	4.05 $\pm$ 0.30	-0.0073 $\pm$ 0.0117	0.459 $\pm$ 0.074	2.28 $\pm$ 0.52	0.1600 $\pm$ 0.1067	329
20	9706/03	76843	1.0	7.31 $\pm$ 0.71	0.5 $\leq$ W	28.8 $\pm$ 0.58	0.0795 $\pm$ 0.010	0.0038 $\pm$ 0.0230	0.336 $\pm$ 0.120	0.0614 $\pm$ 0.0084	0.566 $\pm$ 0.130	11.9 $\pm$ 0.60	0.2720 $\pm$ 0.0200	280
-	9710/08	48620	1.0	10.3 $\pm$ 0.91	0.5 $\leq$ W	32.7 $\pm$ 0.83	0.0138 $\pm$ 0.0231	0.0194 $\pm$ 0.0116	2.91 $\pm$ 0.26	0.0300 $\pm$ 0.0080	0.355 $\pm$			

Table D-5. Inorganics and heavy metals concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.
All concentration in ug/l (ppb).

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Sample Depth, m	Aluminum	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Manganese
-	-	76847-R	1.0	6.25 +/-0.08	0.5 <=W	29.8 +/-1.10	0.0484 +/-0.0450	0.0064 +/-0.0240	0.283 +/-0.140	0.0633 +/-0.0160	0.399 +/-0.093	10.8 +/-4.80	0.2500 +/-0.1800	1.84
-	9707707	48601	1.0	6.67 +/-0.57	0.5 <=W	31.1 +/-0.64	0.0379 +/-0.0093	-0.0003 +/-0.0222	4.63 +/-0.47	0.0132 +/-0.0097	0.124 +/-0.047	3.15 +/-2.46	-0.1690 +/-0.0668	3.16
Mean & Std. Dev'n.	9706003			6.02 +/-1.73	0.5 <=W	29.5 +/-0.6	0.0451 +/-0.0307	0.0165 +/-0.0402	1.37 +/-1.47	0.0551 +/-0.0340	0.461 +/-0.210	9.26 +/-3.73	0.1566 +/-0.2423	2.53
Mean & Std. Dev'n.	970770708			8.50 +/-3.91	0.5 <=W	32.3 +/-3.1	0.0307 +/-0.0526	0.0067 +/-0.0126	4.91 +/-3.34	0.0207 +/-0.0187	0.468 +/-0.186	6.38 +/-8.78	0.2382 +/-0.0263	3.83
19	9706003	76861-SB		3.69 +/-0.32	0.5 <=W	0.668 +/-0.036	0.0117 +/-0.0061	0.0090 +/-0.0237	0.185 +/-0.079	0.0502 +/-0.0086	4.61 +/-0.234	2.34 +/-2.78	-0.0606 +/-0.0710	0.252
-	-	76862-TB		0.938 +/-0.122	0.5 <=W	0.298 +/-0.012	0.0249 +/-0.0185	-0.0169 +/-0.0188	0.075 +/-0.081	0.0703 +/-0.0076	-0.136 +/-0.024	1.07 +/-2.91	-0.2790 +/-0.0822	0.094
17	9707708	48625-SB		1.01 +/-0.13	0.5 <=W	0.721 +/-0.021	-0.0042 +/-0.0052	0.0297 +/-0.0271	0.266 +/-0.115	0.0556 +/-0.0092	0.425 +/-0.092	3.03 +/-2.64	0.3730 +/-0.1403	0.346
-	-	48626-TB		0.751 +/-0.081	0.5 <=W	0.916 +/-0.044	0.0070 +/-0.0159	0.0627 +/-0.0165	0.118 +/-0.101	0.0815 +/-0.0056	0.580 +/-0.079	0.373 +/-2.319	0.0377 +/-0.1919	0.244
PWQO				75	100	..	1100	0.2	1.0 (CrVI) 8.9 (CrIII)	0.9	5	300	5	..

NOTES * +/- = 95 % Confidence Limits, unless otherwise specified

* <=W* = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

* -R* = field temporal replicate

* -DC* = Depth Composite

* -SB* = System Blank

* -TB* = Travel Blank

italicized and bolded values exceed PWQO for the protection of aquatic life

Table D-5. Inorganics and heavy metals concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.
All concentration in ug/l (ppb)

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Sample Depth, m	Mercury	Molybdenum	Nickel	Strontium	Titanium	Vanadium	Zinc
1	9706003	76837	1.0 +/-0.72	0.02 <= W	0.343 +/-0.087	-0.0976 +/-0.2800	156 +/-0.85	8.92 +/-1.80	0.439 +/-0.043	1.160 +/-0.180
-	9707008	48619	1.0 +/-0.18	0.02 <= W	0.452 +/-0.021	-0.0839 +/-0.0289	142 +/-7.5	9.32 +/-0.78	0.586 +/-0.032	0.976 +/-0.182
2	9706003	76838	1.0 +/-0.22	0.02 <= W	0.488 +/-0.062	0.2870 +/-0.2200	146 +/-9.0	8.98 +/-0.77	0.411 +/-0.072	1.180 +/-0.300
-	9707008	48618	1.0 +/-0.14	0.02 <= W	0.477 +/-0.026	-0.0239 +/-0.0872	142 +/-7.6	10.1 +/-0.69	0.629 +/-0.044	0.512 +/-0.164
3	9706003	76839	1.0 +/-0.17	0.02 <= W	0.485 +/-0.025	0.1350 +/-0.2100	144 +/-6.2	8.30 +/-0.57	0.407 +/-0.050	1.160 +/-0.240
-	9707008	48617	1.0 +/-0.20	0.02 <= W	0.427 +/-0.036	-0.0750 +/-0.0554	147 +/-9.1	9.63 +/-0.70	0.632 +/-0.037	1.700 +/-0.207
4	9706003	76840	1.0 +/-0.18	0.02 <= W	0.392 +/-0.076	0.4740 +/-0.1200	154 +/-9.2	9.50 +/-1.20	0.463 +/-0.027	4.380 +/-0.480
-	9707008	48616	1.0 +/-0.12	0.02 <= W	0.396 +/-0.023	0.1280 +/-0.2197	143 +/-7.7	9.67 +/-0.73	0.655 +/-0.043	0.547 +/-0.159
5	9706003	76841	1.0 +/-0.09	0.02 <= W	0.531 +/-0.036	-0.0262 +/-0.2500	159 +/-8.4	9.04 +/-0.61	0.401 +/-0.072	1.920 +/-0.410
-	-	76842-DC	0.6-8.0 +/-0.18	0.02 <= W	0.491 +/-0.037	0.1420 +/-0.1700	154 +/-12.0	8.84 +/-0.92	0.468 +/-0.066	1.360 +/-0.370
-	9707008	48614-DC	0.6-8.0 +/-0.17	0.02 <= W	0.413 +/-0.025	0.1370 +/-0.1402	145 +/-7.5	9.17 +/-0.64	0.650 +/-0.043	0.845 +/-0.180
-	48615	8.0 +/-0.21		0.02 <= W	0.424 +/-0.034	0.1700 +/-0.1039	146 +/-7.7	9.54 +/-0.66	0.667 +/-0.061	1.880 +/-0.222
6	9706003	76844	1.0 +/-0.23	0.02 <= W	0.429 +/-0.051	0.0739 +/-0.1200	146 +/-8.0	8.90 +/-0.70	0.432 +/-0.062	1.500 +/-0.310
-	9707008	48613	1.0 +/-0.13	0.02 <= W	0.449 +/-0.053	0.0058 +/-0.1056	145 +/-9.2	8.71 +/-0.59	0.658 +/-0.038	0.626 +/-0.171
7	9706003	76845	1.0 +/-0.09	0.02 <= W	0.460 +/-0.026	0.1630 +/-0.1800	147 +/-9.0	8.40 +/-0.64	0.457 +/-0.027	2.170 +/-0.210
-	9707008	48612	1.0 +/-0.10	0.02 <= W	0.443 +/-0.028	-0.0488 +/-0.1169	146 +/-7.4	8.66 +/-0.60	0.640 +/-0.039	0.794 +/-0.170
8	9706003	76848	0.9 +/-0.07	0.02 <= W	0.518 +/-0.062	-0.3070 +/-0.1236	140 +/-0.7	7.22 +/-0.55	0.449 +/-0.045	1.080 +/-0.158
-	9707007	48607	1.0 +/-0.14	0.02 <= W	0.532 +/-0.108	-0.4810 +/-0.3109	144 +/-16.9	6.47 +/-0.52	0.671 +/-0.070	0.572 +/-0.236
9	9706003	76849	1.0 +/-0.04	0.02 <= W	0.482 +/-0.031	-0.3070 +/-0.1038	143 +/-8.9	7.02 +/-0.47	0.456 +/-0.025	1.680 +/-0.182
-	9707007	48606	1.0 +/-0.38	0.02 <= W	0.637 +/-0.137	-0.9390 +/-0.6437	190 +/-40.0	24.4 +/-29.8	1.920 +/-2.339	0.621 +/-0.353
10	9706003	76850	1.0 +/-0.08	0.02 <= W	0.495 +/-0.028	-0.2670 +/-0.1165	142 +/-8.3	7.21 +/-0.45	0.459 +/-0.039	1.410 +/-0.176
-	9707007	48605	1.0 +/-0.17	0.02 <= W	0.533 +/-0.029	-0.4870 +/-0.0974	139 +/-8.3	7.43 +/-0.75	0.553 +/-0.081	0.451 +/-0.258
11	9706003	76851	1.0 +/-0.06	0.02 <= W	0.467 +/-0.027	-0.3180 +/-0.0593	142 +/-7.6	6.75 +/-0.43	0.455 +/-0.024	2.070 +/-0.182
-	9707007	48604	1.0 +/-0.18	0.02 <= W	0.429 +/-0.024	-0.3320 +/-0.0837	138 +/-6.9	8.37 +/-1.07	0.604 +/-0.045	0.862 +/-0.168
12	9706003	76852	1.0 +/-0.13	0.02 <= W	0.466 +/-0.029	-0.2790 +/-0.2443	141 +/-7.5	7.53 +/-0.87	0.495 +/-0.047	5.110 +/-0.432
-	9707007	48602	1.0 +/-0.05	0.02 <= W	0.432 +/-0.024	-0.2860 +/-0.0851	136 +/-6.9	7.04 +/-0.44	0.656 +/-0.044	0.245 +/-0.096
13	9706003	76853	1.0 +/-0.05	0.02 <= W	0.449 +/-0.039	-0.2130 +/-0.1412	140 +/-7.6	7.18 +/-0.47	0.471 +/-0.028	1.890 +/-0.231
-	9707007	48603	1.0 +/-0.07	0.02 <= W	0.400 +/-0.031	-0.3410 +/-0.2067	136 +/-6.8	7.13 +/-0.51	0.619 +/-0.035	0.899 +/-0.108
14	9706003	76854	1.0 +/-0.06	0.02 <= W	0.453 +/-0.027	-0.2140 +/-0.2750	138 +/-7.1	7.30 +/-0.55	0.469 +/-0.026	3.520 +/-0.316
-	9707008	48608-R	1.0 +/-0.12	0.02 <= W	0.492 +/-0.047	-0.1620 +/-0.1091	141 +/-7.5	8.33 +/-0.78	0.630 +/-0.059	0.657 +/-0.159
-	-	48609-R	1.0 +/-0.09	0.02 <= W	0.487 +/-0.050	0.3190 +/-0.0652	142 +/-7.9	8.09 +/-0.55	0.645 +/-0.033	2.860 +/-0.303
15	9706003	76855-DC	0.0-9.0 +/-0.11	0.02 <= W	0.427 +/-0.033	-0.3060 +/-0.0674	139 +/-7.8	7.30 +/-0.88	0.483 +/-0.034	9.750 +/-0.851
-	9707008	48610-DC	0.8-8.5 +/-0.09	0.02 <= W	0.454 +/-0.033	-0.0451 +/-0.2060	140 +/-7.1	8.66 +/-0.60	0.599 +/-0.050	1.070 +/-0.208
16	9706003	76856	1.0 +/-0.20	0.02 <= W	0.439 +/-0.042	-0.1200 +/-0.1874	143 +/-7.9	7.46 +/-0.64	0.495 +/-0.032	19.20 +/-1.612
-	9707008	48611	1.0 +/-0.20	0.02 <= W	0.438 +/-0.027	-0.0666 +/-0.1169	141 +/-7.6	8.55 +/-0.62	0.666 +/-0.035	0.641 +/-0.169
17	9706003	76857-R	1.0 +/-0.06	0.02 <= W	0.420 +/-0.023	-0.1510 +/-0.0652	139 +/-7.6	7.25 +/-0.48	0.485 +/-0.037	0.598 +/-0.103
-	-	76858-R	1.0 +/-0.11	0.02 <= W	0.503 +/-0.028	-0.1930 +/-0.1364	144 +/-8.8	7.27 +/-0.56	0.470 +/-0.032	3.910 +/-0.359
-	9707008	48624	1.0 +/-0.12	0.02 <= W	0.443 +/-0.024	-0.1860 +/-0.1127	143 +/-9.2	9.92 +/-1.01	0.853 +/-0.049	2.530 +/-0.267
18	9706003	76859	1.0 +/-0.16	0.02 <= W	0.484 +/-0.034	-0.1990 +/-0.2969	143 +/-8.2	7.54 +/-0.54	0.559 +/-0.034	1.990 +/-0.268
-	9707008	48622-R	1.0 +/-0.15	0.02 <= W	0.413 +/-0.054	0.1070 +/-0.3161	148 +/-7.6	9.46 +/-0.58	0.728 +/-0.055	0.941 +/-0.183
-	48623-R	1.0 +/-0.09		0.02 <= W	0.461 +/-0.063	-0.1220 +/-0.0531	150 +/-8.0	9.66 +/-0.60	0.699 +/-0.051	3.540 +/-0.343
19	9706003	76860	1.0 +/-0.06	0.02 <= W	0.462 +/-0.028	-0.3310 +/-0.0332	140 +/-7.3	7.79 +/-0.49	0.555 +/-0.041	1.010 +/-0.134
-	9707008	48621	1.0 +/-0.10	0.02 <= W	0.445 +/-0.031	-0.1960 +/-0.1888	145 +/-7.9	9.46 +/-0.69	0.601 +/-0.037	1.300 +/-0.262
20	9706003	76843	1.0 +/-0.08	0.02 <= W	0.475 +/-0.055	-0.0311 +/-0.0730	156 +/-9.1	9.06 +/-0.62	0.489 +/-0.082	1.450 +/-0.200
-	9707008	48620	1.0 +/-0.16	0.02 <= W	0.447 +/-0.026	-0.0731 +/-0.1679	140 +/-7.4	9.10 +/-0.75	0.633 +/-0.037	1.000 +/-0.182
-	9706003	76846-R	1.0 +/-0.10	0.02 <= W	0.438 +/-0.023	0.1240 +/-0.210	151 +/-14.0	8.97 +/-0.65	0.422 +/-0.049	1.140 +/-0.300

Table D-5. Inorganics and heavy metals concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.

All concentration in ug/l (ppb).

Station Number	Sample Date	Sample Number	Sample Depth, m	Mercury	Molybdenum	Nickel	Strontium	Titanium	Vanadium	Zinc
-	970707	76843-R	1.0 +/-0.31	0.25	0.435 +/-0.035	0.3900 +/-0.150	145 +/-8.7	9.02 +/-1.60	0.474 +/-0.058	1.630 +/-0.360
-	970707	48601	1.0 +/-0.11	0.02 <W	0.427 +/-0.024	-0.2240 +/-0.114	139 +/-7.2	7.50 +/-0.54	0.577 +/-0.038	0.700 +/-0.107
Mean & Std Dev ^a ,	970603		+/-1.32	0.02 <W	0.475 +/-0.039	-0.0652 +/-0.2385	146 +/-6.2	8.03 +/-0.87	0.463 +/-0.040	3.011 +/-3.961
Mean & Std Dev ^a ,	970707-08		+/-1.34	0.02 <W	0.456 +/-0.052	-0.1376 +/-0.2616	144 +/-10.3	9.35 +/-3.36	0.692 +/-0.265	1.061 +/-0.821
19	970603	76861-SB	+/-0.033	0.02 <W	0.0284 +/-0.0131	0.0853 +/-0.0724	2.54 +/-0.13	0.249 +/-0.064	0.0414 +/-0.0099	5.750 +/-0.551
-	-	76862-TB	+/-0.025	0.02 <W	0.0720 +/-0.0117	0.0075 +/-0.0064	0.375 +/-0.020	0.067 +/-0.058	0.0188 +/-0.0040	-0.0167 +/-0.0880
17	970708	48235-SB	+/-0.041	0.02 <W	0.0178 +/-0.0061	0.2020 +/-0.0570	0.902 +/-0.055	0.299 +/-0.189	0.0271 +/-0.0134	2.940 +/-0.313
-	-	48236-TB	+/-0.042	0.02 <W	0.0077 +/-0.0068	0.3740 +/-0.0283	1.05 +/-0.091	0.206 +/-0.100	0.0054 +/-0.0107	1.810 +/-0.268
PWQO				0.2	10	25	..	..	6	30

NOTES: * +/- = 95 % Confidence Limits, unless otherwise specified

* <W = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

* -R = field temporal replicate

* -DC = Depth Composite

* -SB = System Blank

* -TB = Travel Blank

italicized and bolded values exceed PWQO for the protection of aquatic life

Table D-6. Triazine herbicides concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.

All concentrations in ng/l (ppt).

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Alachlor	Anetryne	Atracene	Atrazine	Dis-ethylated Atrazine	Metolachlor	Metribuzin	Prometon	Propanil	Simazine	Dis-ethylated Simazine
1	970603	76837	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
2	970603	76838	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	66 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
3	970603	76839	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	84 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
4	970603	76840	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	96 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
5	970603	76841	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	130 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
*	*	76842-DC	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	140 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
6	970603	76844	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	120 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
7	970603	76845	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	110 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
8	970603	76848	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	140 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
9	970603	76849	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	120 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
10	970603	76850	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	120 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
11	970603	76851	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	110 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
12	970603	76852	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
13	970603	76853	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
14	970603	76854	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
15	970603	76855-DC	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	54 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
16	970603	76856	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
17	970603	76857-R	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	76857-R	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
*	*	76858-R	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
18	970603	76859	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
19	970603	76860	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
20	970603	76863	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	130 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
21	970603	76864-R	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	170 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
*	*	76847-R	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	110 < T	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
Mean & Std Dev'n			..	..	..	67 +/-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	970603	76861-SB	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
*	*	76862-TB	500 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	76862-TB	200 <= W	500 <= W	100 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	50 <= W	200 <= W
IPWQO			..	..	..	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES: blank or "..." indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample

* <= W = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

* < T = a measurable trace amount interpret with caution.

* -R = field temporal replicate

* -D = Depth Composite

* -SB = System Blank

* -TB = Travel Blank

Table D-7. Phenoxxy acid herbicides concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.
All concentrations in ng/l (ppt)

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Bromoxynil	Dicamba	Dinoseb	Disofop-methyl	2,4-D	2,4-DB	2,4-D Proponic Acid	2,4,5-T	Picloram	Silvex
1	970603	76837	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
2	970603	76838	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
3	970603	76839	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
4	970603	76840	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
5	970603	76841	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
*	*	76842-DIC	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
6	970603	76844	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
7	970603	76845	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
8	970603	76848	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
9	970603	76849	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
10	970603	76850	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
11	970603	76851	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
12	970603	76852	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
13	970603	76853	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
14	970603	76854	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
15	970603	76855-DIC	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
16	970603	76856	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
17	970603	76857-R	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
*	*	76858-R	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
18	970603	76859	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
19	970603	76860	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
20	970603	76843	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
21	970603	76846-R	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
*	*	76847-R	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
19	970603	76861-SB	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
*	*	76862-TB	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
PWQO			200000				4000					

NOTES Blank or "-" indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample

* <=W * = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

* -R * = field temporal replicate

* -DC * = Depth Composite

* -SB * = System Blank

* -TB * = Travel Blank

Table D-7. Phenoxy acid herbicides concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.
All concentrations in ng/l (ppt)

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Bromoxynl	Dicamba	Dinoseb	Deleloph-methyl	2,4-D	2,4-DB	Propionic Acid	2,4,5-T	Picloram	Sisux
1	9/706/03	76837	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
2	9/706/03	76838	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
3	9/706/03	76839	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
4	9/706/03	76840	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
5	9/706/03	76841	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
*	*	76842-LJC	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
6	9/706/03	76844	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
7	9/706/03	76845	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
8	9/706/03	76848	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
9	9/706/03	76849	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
10	9/706/03	76850	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
11	9/706/03	76851	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
12	9/706/03	76852	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
13	9/706/03	76853	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
14	9/706/03	76854	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
15	9/706/03	76855-LJC	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
16	9/706/03	76856	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
17	9/706/03	76857-R	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
*	*	76858-R	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
18	9/706/03	76859	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
19	9/706/03	76860	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
20	9/706/03	76863	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
21	9/706/03	76866-R	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
*	*	76867-R	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
19	9/706/03	76861-SB	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
*	*	76862-TH	50 <=W	50 <=W	20 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W
PWQO			..	200000	..	..	4000	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES: Blank or "*" indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample

* <=W = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

*-R = field temporal replicate

*-LJC = Depth Composite

*-SB = System Blank

*-TB = Travel Blank

Table D-8. Chlorinated phenols concentrations in Lake Couchiching water samples.

All concentrations in ng/l (ppt)

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	2,4-Dichloro-phenol	2,3,4-Trichloro-phenol	2,4,5-Trichloro-phenol	2,4,6-Trichloro-phenol	2,3,4,5-Tetrachloro-phenol	2,3,4,6-Pentachloro-phenol
1	9706/03	76837	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
2	9706/03	76838	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
3	9706/03	76839	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
4	9706/03	76840	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
5	9706/03	76841	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
-	-	76842,DC	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
6	9706/03	76844	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
7	9706/03	76845	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
8	9706/03	76848	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
9	9706/03	76849	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
10	9706/03	76850	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
11	9706/03	76851	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
12	9706/03	76852	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
13	9706/03	76853	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
14	9706/03	76854	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
15	9706/03	76855,DC	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
16	9706/03	76856	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
17	9706/03	76857,R	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
-	-	76858-R	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
18	9706/03	76859	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
19	9706/03	76860	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
20	9706/03	76863	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
21	9706/03	76866-R	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
-	-	76847-R	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
19	9706/03	76861,SB	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
-	-	76862,TB	2000 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W
PWQO			200	18	18	18	1000	500

NOTES: blank or "<-" indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample

"<=W" = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

"-R" = field temporal replicate

"-DC" = Depth Composite

"-SB" = System Blank

"-TB" = Travel Blank

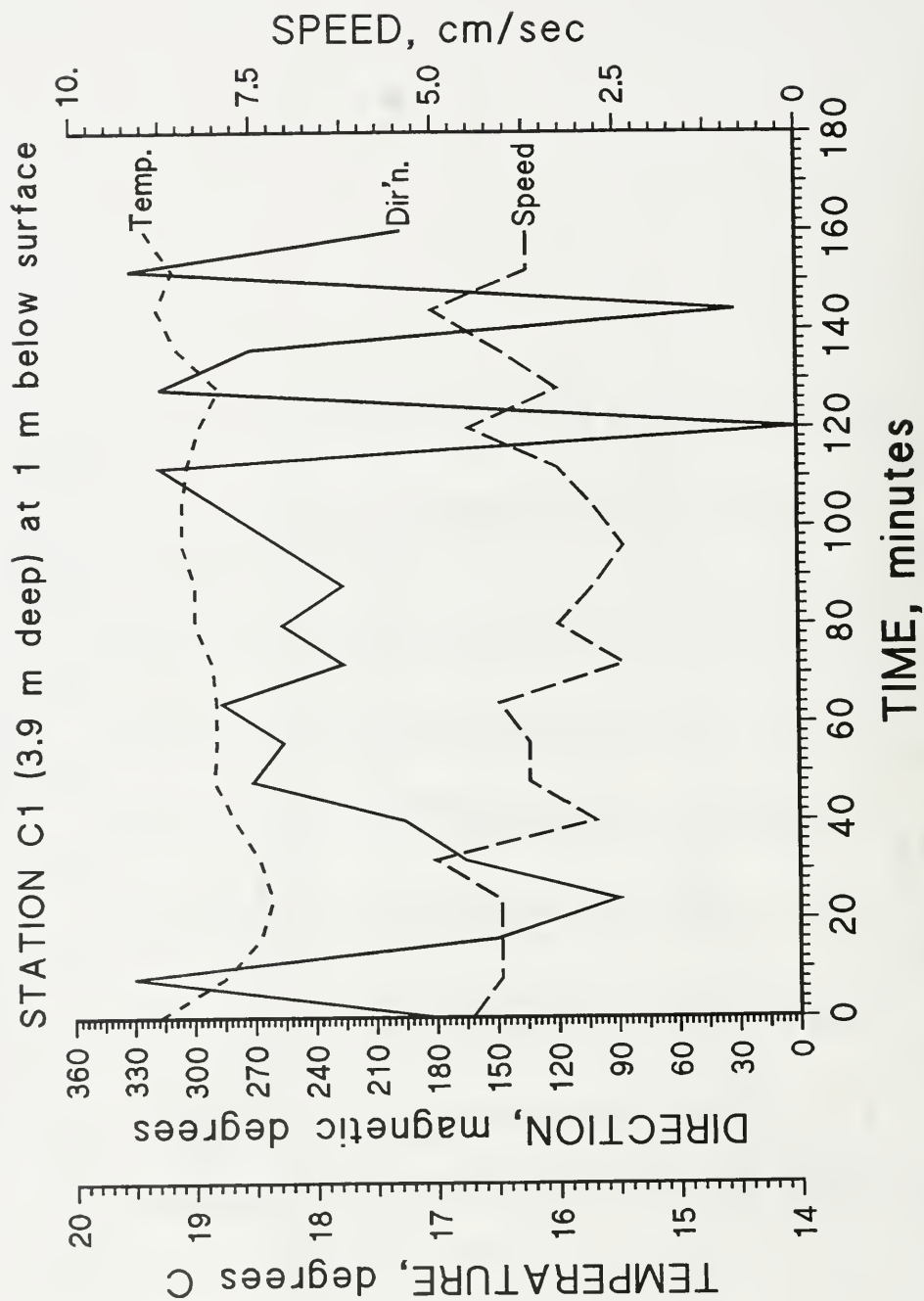


Figure D-1. Temperature, current speed and direction at Station C1 at 1 m below surface.

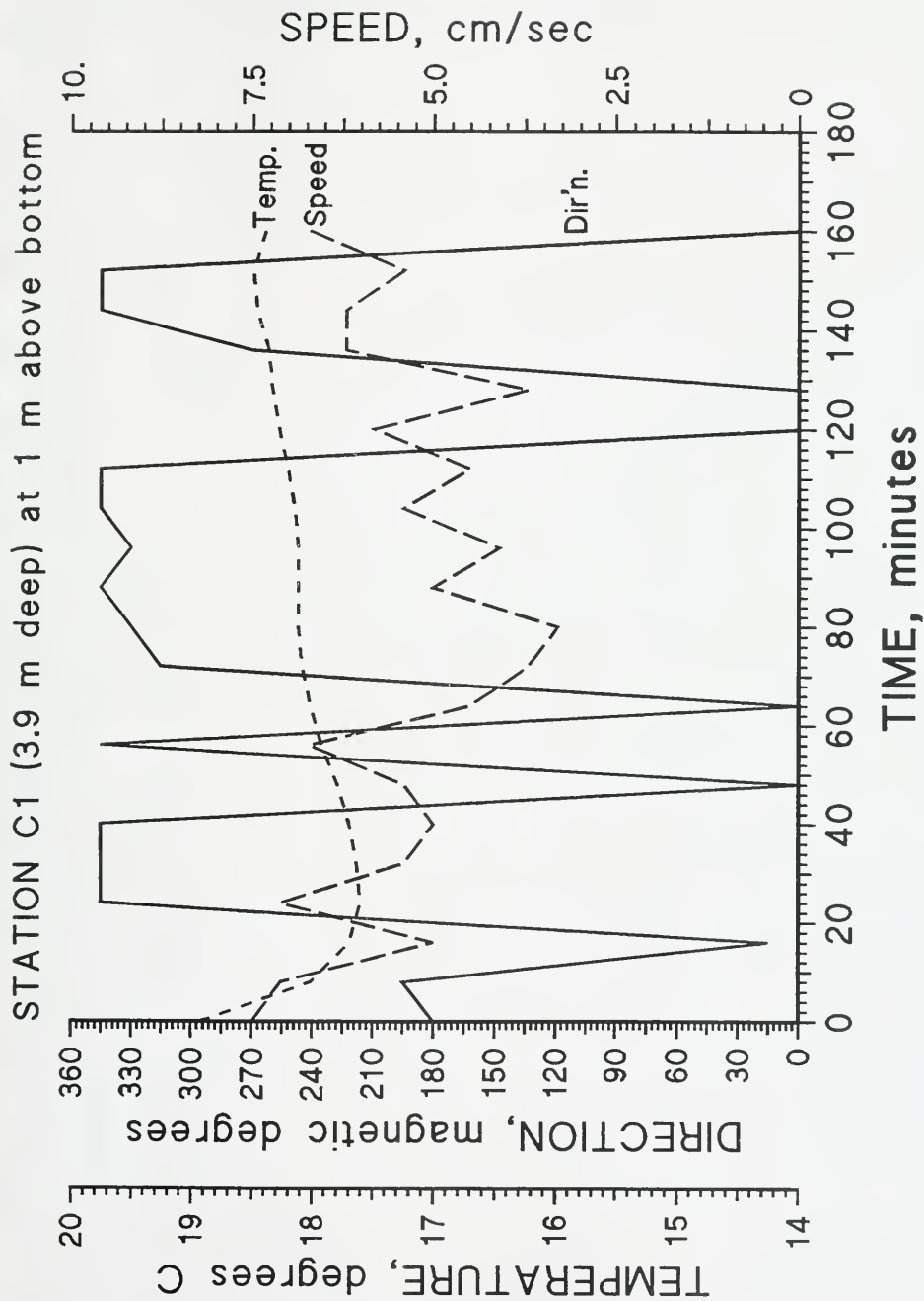


Figure D-2. Temperature, current speed and direction at Station C1 at 1 m above bottom.

Appendix E Sediment Core Data

List of Tables and Figures

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| Table E-1. | Field observations of Lake Couchiching sediment core samples |
| Table E-2. | Particle size, macro-ion, nutrients, organic carbon and solvent extractables in Lake Couchiching sediment cores. |
| Table E-3. | Microscopic characteristics of Lake Couchiching sediment core samples. |
| Table E-4. | Inorganics and heavy metal concentrations in Lake Couchiching sediment core samples. |

Table E-1. Field observations of Lake Couchiching sediment core samples.

Station Number	Sample Date	Sediment Depth, cm	Field Sample Number	Description	Odour	Fauna	Flora
5	97/06/04	0 - 5	76365	cohesive, gray-brown, watery ooze	slight H2S	sparse chironomids	sparse filamentous algae on surface
"	"	5 - 15	76366	less watery gray ooze; sparse marl	very slight H2S		--
"	"	15 - 25	76367	gray, more cohesive silt; moderate marl; moderate gas pockets	almost no H2S	snail shells	--
"	"	25 - 35	76368	still more cohesive gray silt; moderate marl; moderate gas pockets	almost no H2S	snail shells	--
"	"	35 - 45	76369	packed, gray silt; moderate marl; moderate gas pockets	still less H2S	snail shells	--
"	"	45 - 55	76370	much thicker & drier gray silt; moderate marl; sparse air pockets	--	snail shells	--
"	"	55 - 65	76371	thicker, sticky, cohesive gray silt; less marl	--	snail shells	--
"	"	65 - 75	76372	thicker, drier, very cohesive gray silt; moderate fine marl	--	snail shells	--
"	"	75 - 85	76373	still thicker & drier gray; moderate fine marl	--	snail shells	--
"	"	85 - 95	76374	still drier, gray; moderate fine marl; piece of bark	--	snail shells	--
"	"	95 - 105	76375	thicker & drier gray mud (almost clay-like); moderate fine marl	--	--	--
"	"	105 - 115	76376	thicker & still drier gray mud (almost clay-like); moderate fine marl	--	--	--
15	97/06/04	0 - 5	76377	watery, gray ooze	--	1/2 mussel shell	--
"	"	5 - 15	76378	less watery, gray ooze	--	1/2 mussel shell	--
"	"	15 - 25	76379	thicker, gray ooze; sparse, fine marl	--		--
"	"	25 - 35	76380	thicker gray ooze; sparse fine marl	--	sparse fingernail clam & snail shells	--
"	"	35 - 45	76381	thicker gray ooze; sparse fine marl; some small gas pockets	--	--	--
"	"	45 - 55	76382	thicker cohesive, jelly-like gray mud; very sparse marl	--	sparse fingernail clam shells	--
"	"	55 - 65	76383	very thick, more clay-like, drier gray mud; small gas pockets	--	moderate no. of fingernail clam shells	--
"	"	65 - 75	76384	thicker, more clay-like gray mud; moderate marl; small gas pockets	--	snail shells	--
"	"	75 - 85	76385	very thick, clay-like gray; moderate very fine marl; small gas pockets	--	--	--
"	"	85 - 95	76386	very thick gray mud; small gas pockets; very sparse marl	--	--	--
"	"	95 - 105	76387	hard, dense, dry gray clay; small gas pockets	--	--	--
"	"	105 - 124	76388	very dry, gray clay; moderate marl	--	fingernail clam shells; large mussel shell	--

Table E-2. Particle size, nutrient, organic carbon and solvent extractables concentrations in Lake Couchiching sediment cores.

Concentration units as noted: % = percent; g/kg = ppb; mg/kg = ppm. Except for particle size, all results are on dry weight basis.

Station Number	Sample Date	Sediment Depth, cm	Field Sample Number	Field Density g/cm ³	Moisture %	Coarse Sand 2000-1000 µm %	Sand 1000-63 µm %	Silt & Clay <63 µm %	Residue, total loss on ignition g/kg	Organic Carbon, total g/kg	Calcium, unfr total mg/kg	Magnesium, total mg/kg	Chloride, eq ext mg/kg
5	9/7/06/04	0-5	76365	1.21	74	0.00	21.83	78.17	78	43	260000	4500	78
-	-	5-15	76366	1.29	66	0.00	31.36	68.64	69	39	260000	4400	59
-	-	15-25	76367	1.28	65	0.00	27.08	72.92	69	39	270000	4500	51
-	-	25-35	76368	1.32	61	0.08	35.65	64.37	65	34	270000	4500	34
-	-	35-45	76369	1.34	58	0.00	31.43	68.57	60	41	270000	4400	26
-	-	45-55	76370	1.33	57	0.00	25.86	74.14	65	36	270000	4300	27
-	-	55-65	76371	1.39	53	0.00	29.99	70.01	62	40	280000	4300	20
-	-	65-75	76372	1.39	53	0.00	23.46	76.54	58	34	280000	4200	18
-	-	75-85	76373	1.38	53	0.08	34.35	68.57	58	30	270000	4600	14
-	-	85-95	76374	1.42	48	0.00	22.63	77.37	48	29	280000	4600	14
-	-	95-105	76375	-	47	0.00	28.13	71.87	47	25	280000	4700	14
-	-	105-115	76376	-	47	0.00	25.83	74.17	49	29	270000	4600	13
-	-	Mean, 25-115 cm		1.37	53	0.02	28.59	71.72	57	33	274444	4467	20
15	9/7/06/04	0-5	76377	1.18	75	0.00	19.04	80.96	74	46	240000	4800	78
-	-	5-15	76378	1.27	68	0.00	22.29	77.71	70	39	230000	4800	58
-	-	15-25	76379	1.31	63	0.00	23.46	76.54	61	36	240000	4900	42
-	-	25-35	76380	1.34	57	0.00	28.92	71.08	61	34	250000	4700	29
-	-	35-45	76381	1.33	59	0.00	22.16	77.84	66	37	250000	4800	25
-	-	45-55	76382	1.37	54	0.00	22.44	77.56	60	35	260000	4800	20
-	-	55-65	76383	1.39	54	0.00	35.18	64.82	62	34	240000	5000	19
-	-	65-75	76384	1.43	50	0.00	28.50	71.50	51	31	260000	4700	11
-	-	75-85	76385	1.45	48	0.00	41.73	58.27	46	38	260000	4600	13
-	-	85-95	76386	-	49	0.00	38.40	61.60	48	29	260000	4600	12
-	-	95-105	76387	-	49	0.00	46.91	53.09	50	33	260000	4700	13
-	-	105-124	76388	-	51	0.00	24.21	75.79	56	-	250000	5100	13
-	-	Mean, 25-124 cm		0.75	52	0.00	33.05	67.95	56	34	254444	4778	17
5 & 15	Mean & Std Dev _n , 25-124 cm		1.38	+/-0.04	53	+/-1.4	30.32	+/-7.12	56	+/-7.0	264444	4622	+/-232
PSQC-LEL			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
PSQC-SEL			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-
OWDMIX ^a			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTES: ^a<MDL^a = less than method detection limit

italicized and bolded values exceed PSQC-LEL guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms

Table E-2. Particle size, macro-ion, nutrient, organic carbon and solvent extractables concentrations in Lake Conclinch sediment cores.
Concentration units as noted. % = percent, g/kg = ppb; mg/kg = ppm. Except for particle size, all results are on dry weight basis

Station Number	Sample Date	Sediment Depth, cm	Field Sample Number	Nitrogen,		Phosphorus, $\mu\text{g/g}$ total	Sulphur, total g/kg	Solvent Extractables mg/kg	Total	
				total Kjeldahl, g/kg	unf react g/kg				Petroleum Hydrocarbons, mg/kg	
5	97/06/04	0-5	76365	4.0	0.24	0.24	1.7	770	100	<MDL
-	-	5-15	76366	2.9	0.20	0.20	2.3	640	100	<MDL
-	-	15-25	76367	3.0	0.16	0.16	2.1	560	100	<MDL
-	-	25-35	76368	2.6	0.16	0.16	1.4	450	100	<MDL
-	-	35-45	76369	2.7	0.16	0.16	1.4	390	100	<MDL
-	-	45-55	76370	2.9	0.08	0.08	1.3	560	100	<MDL
-	-	55-65	76371	2.4	0.16	0.16	1.1	340	100	<MDL
-	-	65-75	76372	2.8	0.12	0.12	1.2	450	100	<MDL
-	-	75-85	76373	2.6	0.12	0.12	1.2	360	100	<MDL
-	-	85-95	76374	2.1	0.16	0.16	1.0	340	100	<MDL
-	-	95-105	76375	1.8	0.16	0.16	0.94	300	100	<MDL
-	-	105-115	76376	1.7	0.16	0.16	0.89	340	100	<MDL
-	-	Mean, 25-115 cm		2.4	0.14	0.14	1.2	384	100	<MDL
15	97/06/04	0-5	76377	3.6	0.32	0.32	1.3	410	100	<MDL
-	-	5-15	76378	3.6	0.20	0.20	2.0	390	100	<MDL
-	-	15-25	76379	2.8	0.18	0.18	1.4	420	100	<MDL
-	-	25-35	76380	2.0	0.16	0.16	1.1	360	100	<MDL
-	-	35-45	76381	2.5	0.16	0.16	1.1	390	100	<MDL
-	-	45-55	76382	2.5	0.16	0.16	1.1	420	100	<MDL
-	-	55-65	76383	2.6	0.12	0.12	1.1	260	100	<MDL
-	-	65-75	76384	2.2	0.16	0.16	0.96	300	100	<MDL
-	-	75-85	76385	1.6	0.16	0.16	0.84	240	100	<MDL
-	-	85-95	76386	1.8	0.16	0.16	0.76	240	100	<MDL
-	-	95-105	76387	1.7	0.12	0.12	0.87	270	100	<MDL
-	-	105-124	76388	2.4	0.16	0.16	1.0	360	100	<MDL
-	-	Mean, 25-124 cm		2.1	0.15	0.15	0.98	316	100	<MDL
5 & 15	Mean & Std Dev'n, 25-124 cm			2.3	± 0.4	0.15	± 0.02	1.07	± 0.18	± 0.75
PSQ-1LEL				0.55		0.60	--	--	--	--
PSQ-SLEL				4.8		2.00	--	--	--	--
OWDMDG				--	--	--	--	1590	--	--

NOTES: * <MDL = less than method detection limit
italicized and bolded values exceed PSQ 1LEL guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms

Table E3. Microscopic characteristics of Lake Couchiching sediment core samples

Number	Sample Date	Sediment Depth, cm	Field Sample Number	Silt & Clay (carbonates, quartz)	Clay (carbonates, quartz)	Biological	
						Material (shell debris)	Vegetation: Fibrils
5	97/06/04	0-5	76365	90 %		10 %	Trace
"	"	5-15	76366	95 %		5 %	Trace
"	"	15-25	76367		95 %	5 %	Trace
"	"	25-35	76368		90 %	10 %	--
"	"	35-45	76369		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	45-55	76370		95 %	5 %	--
"	"	55-65	76371		90 %	5 %	--
"	"	65-75	76372		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	75-85	76373		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	85-95	76374		95 %	5 %	--
"	"	95-105	76375		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	105-115	76376		100 %	Trace	--
15	97/06/04	0-5	76377		100 %	Trace	Trace
"	"	5-15	76378		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	15-25	76379		95 %	5 %	--
"	"	25-35	76380		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	35-45	76381		95 %	5 %	--
"	"	45-55	76382		95 %	5 %	--
"	"	55-65	76383		90 %	10 %	--
"	"	65-75	76384		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	75-85	76385		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	85-95	76386		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	95-105	76387		100 %	Trace	--
"	"	105-124	76388		95 %	5 %	--

Note: no fossilized plants, wood bark chips, wood char or coal soot was found.

Table E-4. Inorganics and heavy metal concentrations in Lake Couchiching sediment core samples

All concentrations in mg/kg (ppm), dry weight.

Station Number	Sample Date	Sediment Depth, cm	Field Sample Number	Aluminum, ppm	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Manganese					
5	9/7/06/04	0-5	76365	7200	0.6 <T	2.4	130	0.5 <WE	2.6	24	5.4	14	8600	27	340					
-	-	5-15	76366	7200	0.7 <T	3.9	130	0.5 <WE	1.2	14	4.3	10	8600	23	320					
-	-	15-25	76367	7600	0.4 <T	4.2	140	0.5 <WE	0.9 <TE	14	6.7	8.0	9200	13	300					
-	-	25-35	76368	7300	0.2 <W	0.9 <T	140	0.5 <WE	0.5 <TE	12	3.8	7.0	9000	2.0 <WE	280					
-	-	35-45	76369	7400	0.2 <W	0.5 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.3 <TE	12	3.6	7.0	8900	2.0 <WE	270					
-	-	45-55	76370	6800	0.2 <W	0.5 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	12	3.5	7.0	8300	4.0 <TE	260					
-	-	55-65	76371	6700	0.2 <W	0.5 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	11	3.6	6.0	8200	2.0 <WE	280					
-	-	65-75	76372	6200	0.2 <W	0.4 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.5 <TE	11	3.6	6.0	7900	8.0 <TE	270					
-	-	75-85	76373	6800	0.2 <W	0.5 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.2 <WE	11	3.6	7.0	8800	3.0 <TE	280					
-	-	85-95	76374	7000	0.2 <W	0.4 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.2 <WE	12	3.7	6.0	9000	3.0 <TE	300					
-	-	95-105	76375	6900	0.2 <W	0.4 <T	140	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	12	4.6	6.0	8900	5.0 <TE	300					
-	-	105-115	76376	7100	0.2 <W	0.4 <T	140	0.5 <WE	0.3 <TE	12	4.0	7.0	9100	3.0 <TE	300					
-	-	Mean, 25-115 cm	6911		0.2 <W	0.5 <T	133	0.5 <WE	0.3 <TE	12	3.8	6.6	8678	2.9 <TE	282					
15	9/7/06/04	0-5	76377	8300	0.4 <T	2.2	140	0.5 <WE	0.7 <TE	17	4.9	13	11000	37	400					
-	-	5-15	76378	8300	0.5 <T	4.2	130	0.5 <WE	0.7 <TE	16	4.6	10	11000	24	360					
-	-	15-25	76379	8500	0.2 <W	1.6	140	0.5 <WE	0.8 <TE	15	4.9	8.0	12000	4.0 <TE	350					
-	-	25-35	76380	8100	0.2 <W	0.6 <T	140	0.5 <WE	0.5 <TE	14	4.2	7.0	11000	4.0 <TE	340					
-	-	35-45	76381	7800	0.2 <W	0.5 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.6 <TE	13	4.8	7.0	11000	5.0 <TE	340					
-	-	45-55	76382	7600	0.2 <W	0.5 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	14	4.5	7.0	11000	5.0 <TE	350					
-	-	55-65	76383	8100	0.2 <W	0.5 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.5 <TE	15	4.8	7.0	12000	2.0 <WE	350					
-	-	65-75	76384	7500	0.2 <W	0.4 <T	130	0.5 <WE	0.3 <TE	13	4.7	6.0	11000	4.0 <TE	350					
-	-	75-85	76385	7100	0.2 <W	0.4 <T	140	0.5 <WE	0.7 <TE	12	3.9	6.0	10000	6.0 <TE	350					
-	-	85-95	76386	7400	0.2 <W	0.3 <T	140	0.5 <WE	0.8 <TE	13	4.4	7.0	10000	6.0 <TE	360					
-	-	95-105	76387	7300	0.2 <W	0.3 <T	140	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	14	4.1	6.0	10000	3.0 <TE	360					
-	-	105-124	76388	8100	0.2 <W	0.5 <T	140	0.5 <WE	0.3 <TE	15	4.8	8.0	12000	5.0 <TE	370					
-	-	Mean, 25-124 cm	7689		0.2 <W	0.4 <T	136	0.5 <WE	0.5 <TE	14	4.5	6.8	10889	4.2 <TE	352					
5 & 15	Mean & Std Dev'n, 25-124 cm		7300	+/-602	0.2	+/-0	134	+/-0.3	0.5	+/-0	4.1	+/-0.4	6.7	+/-1.0	9783	+/-784	4.0	+/-2.2	317	+/-23
PSOQ-LEL			--	--	--	6	--	--	--	26	--	16	20000	31	460					
PSOQ-SEL			--	--	--	33	--	--	10	110	--	110	40000	250	1100					
WDMDGI			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50	--	--	--	--					

PSQG-LEL
PSQG-SEL
OWDMDGI

NOTES: blank or "-" indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample
 "<T" = a measurable trace amount interpret with caution
 "<W" = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value
 "<TE" = a measurable trace after extra dilution or concentration caution
 "<WE" = no measurable response after extra dilution or concentration less than reported value
 italicized and bolded values exceed PSQ-LEL guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms.

Table E-4. Inorganics and heavy metal concentrations in Lake Couchiching sediment core samples
All concentrations in mg/kg (ppm), dry weight.

Station Number	Sample Date	Sediment Depth, cm	Field Sample Number	Mercury	Molybdenum	Nickel	Selenium	Strontium	Titanium	Vanadium	Zinc
5	9706/04	0-5	76365	0.07	0.5 <=WE	13	0.4 <T	220	460	21	53
-	-	5-15	76366	0.05	0.5 <=WE	12	0.6 <T	220	470	15	45
-	-	15-25	76367	0.05	0.5 <=WE	9.8	0.5 <T	220	500	16	33
-	-	25-35	76368	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	7.9	0.3 <T	220	480	14	25
-	-	35-45	76369	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	8.3	0.3 <T	220	500	15	25
-	-	45-55	76370	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	7.3	0.3 <T	210	470	14	24 <TE
-	-	55-65	76371	0.03 <T	0.5 <=WE	6.6	0.3 <T	220	470	14	23 <TE
-	-	65-75	76372	0.03 <T	0.5 <=WE	7.6	0.3 <T	220	420	13	21 <TE
-	-	75-85	76373	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	7.2	0.3 <T	220	480	14	24 <TE
-	-	85-95	76374	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	7.1	0.3 <T	220	520	15	25
-	-	95-105	76375	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	7.9	0.3 <T	220	500	15	24 <TE
-	-	105-115	76376	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	8.0	0.3 <T	220	530	15	25
-	-	Mean, 25-115 cm		0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	7.5	0.3 <T	219	486	14	24
15	9706/04	0-5	76377	0.07	0.5 <=WE	14	0.8 <T	200	520	20	62
-	-	5-15	76378	0.07	0.5 <=WE	12	0.7 <T	200	560	19	47
-	-	15-25	76379	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	9.6	0.4 <T	200	560	18	32
-	-	25-35	76380	0.03 <T	0.5 <=WE	9.0	0.3 <T	200	560	17	29
-	-	35-45	76381	0.03 <T	0.5 <=WE	8.1	0.4 <T	200	540	17	30
-	-	45-55	76382	0.03 <T	0.5 <=WE	8.8	0.3 <T	210	550	17	30
-	-	55-65	76383	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	8.7	0.4 <T	200	600	18	30
-	-	65-75	76384	0.05	0.5 <=WE	9.1	0.3 <T	200	550	16	28
-	-	75-85	76385	0.03 <T	0.5 <=WE	8.3	0.3 <T	210	500	16	27
-	-	85-95	76386	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	8.5	0.3 <T	200	550	16	28
-	-	95-105	76387	0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	8.6	0.3 <T	200	550	16	27
-	-	105-124	76388	0.03 <T	0.5 <=WE	10	0.4 <T	200	590	19	31
-	-	Mean, 25-124 cm		0.04 <T	0.5 <=WE	8.8	0.3 <T	202	554	17	29
5 & 15	Mean & Std Dev'n, 25-124 cm			0.04 +/-0.01	0.5 +/-0	8.2 +/-0.8	0.3 +/-0.1	211 +/-3.3	520 +/-46	16 +/-1.4	27 +/-2.0
PSQG-LEL				0.2	--	16	--	--	--	--	120
PSQG-SEL				2.0	--	75	--	--	--	--	890
OWDMDG*				--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NOTES: blank or "--" indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample

<T = a measurable trace amount interpret with caution

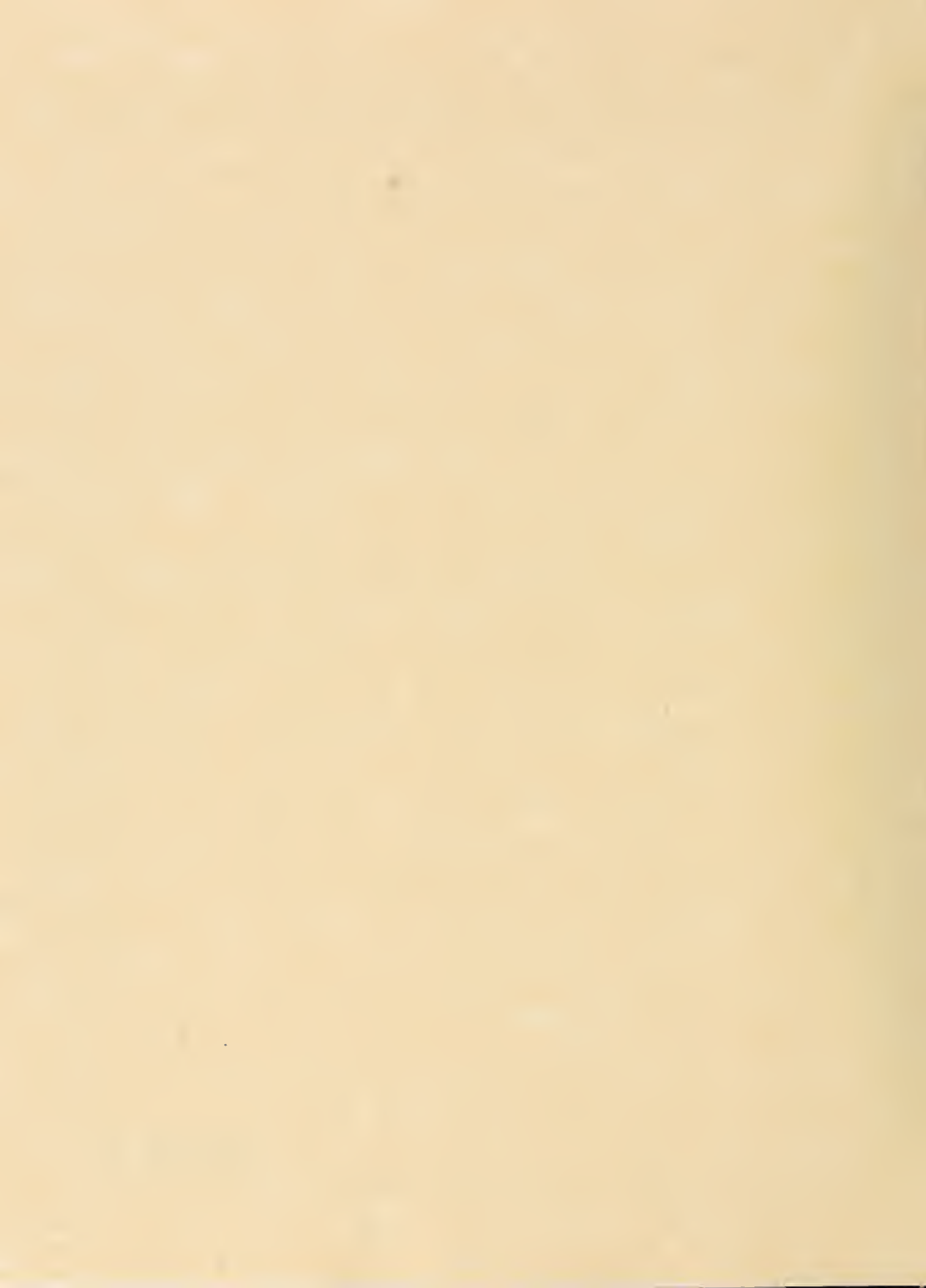
*<=WE = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

*<=TE = a measurable trace after extra dilution or concentration caution

<=WE = no measurable response after extra dilution or concentration: less than reported value

italicized and bolded values exceed PSQG-LEL guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms.





Appendix F - Surficial Sediment Data

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Table F-1. Field observations of Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Description	Odour	Fauna
1	97/05/29	76812	silty ooze & some hard clay, some organic matter	H/S	amphipods, chironomid, damselfly, Dreissena, isopods, Heugenia, mayfly, worm, crayfish, snail & clam shells
2	-	76813	silty ooze	H/S	amphipods, chironomid, Dreissena, Heugenia, leech, snails, snail shells
3	-	76814	silty ooze	H/S	amphipods, chironomid, Dreissena, clam, Heugenia, crayfish, snail shells
4	-	76815	silty ooze	H/S	amphipods, caddis fly, chironomid, damselfly, Dreissena, Heugenia, mayfly, snails, snail shells
5	-	76816	silty ooze	slight H/S	chironomids, phantom midge, Dreissena, clam, Heugenia, snails
6	-	76817	gray, silty ooze, tan surface layer	slight H/S	chironomids, Dreissena, Heugenia, worms, abundant snail shells
7	-	76818	gray silty ooze	slight to strong H/S	caddis fly, chironomids, dragon fly, Dreissena, Heugenia, mayfly, snails, crayfish
8	-	76819	gray silty ooze	none	amphipods, chironomid, clam, damselfly, Dreissena, Ecthy, isopods, Heugenia, leech, crayfish
9	-	76820 R	gray silty ooze	none	amphipods, chironomids, Dreissena, Heugenia, mayfly, worm
-	-	76821 R	gray silty ooze	none	chironomid, clams, Dreissena
-	-	76822 R	gray silty ooze	H/S	amphipod, chironomid, Dreissena
10	97/05/30	76826	gray silty ooze	none	amphipods, chironomids, dragon fly, Dreissena, Heugenia, snails, worms, crayfish, abundant snail shells
11	-	76827	gray silty ooze	none	caddisfly, chironomids, dragon fly, Dreissena, Heugenia, snails, worms, crayfish, abundant snail shells
12	-	76828	gray silty ooze	none	amphipods, chironomids, clams, Dreissena, Heugenia, mayfly, abundant snail shells
13	-	76829	brown silt over gray, sandy clay	none to slight H/S	amphipods, caddisfly, chironomids, clams, Dreissena, Heugenia, leech, abundant snail shells
14	97/06/02	76831	gray silty ooze, abundant organic detritus (dark)	none	amphipods, caddisfly, chironomids, clams, Dreissena, Heugenia, leech, abundant snail shells
15	-	76830	gray silty ooze	none	chironomids, phantom midge, clams, dragonfly, Dreissena, mayfly, worms, snail shells
16	-	76832	gray silty ooze	slight H/S	chironomids, damselfly, dragonfly, Dreissena, Heugenia, snail shells
17	-	76833 R	gray silty ooze	none	chironomid, phantom midge, clams, Dreissena, Heugenia, snail shells
-	-	76834 R	gray silty ooze	none	amphipods, abundant chironomids, clams, Dreissena, isopod, mayfly, snail, worms
-	-	76835 R	gray silty ooze	none	amphipods, chironomids, Dreissena, isopods, abundant snails, crayfish
18	97/05/29	76823	silty sand with some hard clay, abundant detritus	slight H/S	chironomids, caddisfly, Dreissena, worms, crayfish
19	-	76824		H/S	amphipods, chironomids, Dreissena, Heugenia, mayfly, crayfish, abundant snail shells
20	-	76825	gray silty ooze	H/S	
21	97/06/02	76836	gray silty ooze	H/S	

NOTE: * R = field spatial replicate

Table F-1. Field observations of Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples

Station Number	Field		Field		Flora
	Sample Number	Station Number	Sample Date	Sample Number	
1	970529	76812	1	970529	76812
2	-	76813	2	-	76813
3	-	76814	3	-	76814
4	-	76815	4	-	76815
5	-	76816	5	-	76816
6	-	76817	6	-	76817
7	-	76818	7	-	76818
8	-	76819	8	-	76819
9	-	76820-R	9	-	76820-R
-	-	76821-R	-	-	76821-R
-	-	76822-R	-	-	76822-R
10	970530	76826	10	970530	76826
11	-	76827	11	-	76827
12	-	76828	12	-	76828
13	-	76829	13	-	76829
14	970602	76831	14	970602	76831
15	-	76830	15	-	76830
16	-	76832	16	-	76832
17	-	76833-R	17	-	76833-R
-	-	76834-R	-	-	76834-R
-	-	76835-R	-	-	76835-R
18	970529	76823	18	970529	76823
19	-	76824	19	-	76824
20	-	76825	20	-	76825
21	970602	76836	21	970602	76836

NOTE: "R" = field spatial replicate NOTE: "R" = field spatial replicate

Table F-2. Microscopic characteristics of Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.

Station Number	Sample Date	Sample Number	Field		Biological					Fossilized Plant	Wood &		Wood Char	Coal Soot	Elemental Composition
			Sand/Silt & Clay (carbonates, quartz)	Material (shell debris)	Vegetation	Fibres	Bark Chips	Trace							
1	97/05/29	76812	80 %	20 %	--	--	Trace	Trace	Ca > Fe, K, Si						
2	"	76813	80 %	20 %	--	--	--	Trace	Ca > K, Si						
3	"	76814	70 %	20 %	10 %	--	--	--	Ca > Fe, K, Si						
4	"	76815	80 %	20 %	Trace	--	--	--							
5	"	76816	90 %	5 %	5 %	--	--	--							
6	"	76817	70 %	20 %	10 %	--	--	--	Ca > Fe, K, Si						
7	"	76818	60 %	5 %	5 %	30 %	--	--							
8	"	76819	60 %	10 %	10 %	20 %	--	--							
9	"	76820	80 %	10 %	--	10 %	--	--							
"	"	76821	80 %	10 %	--	10 %	--	--							
"	"	76822	75 %	10 %	5 %	10 %	--	--							
10	97/05/30	76826	60 %	20 %	20 %	--	--	--							
11	"	76827	70 %	20 %	--	10 %	--	--							
12	"	76828	60 %	10 %	10 %	20 %	--	--							
13	"	76829	80 %	20 %	--	Trace	--	--	Ca > Al, Fe, K, Si						
14	97/06/02	76831	70 %	20 %	10 %	--	--	--	Ca > Al, Fe, K, Si						
15	"	76830	90 %	10 %	--	--	--	--	Ca, Fe, Si > Al, Cl, Mg, K						
16	"	76832	80 %	10 %	10 %	--	--	--	Ca						
17	"	76833	100 %	Trace	--	--	--	--	Ca > Al, Fe, K, Si						
"	"	76834	90 %	10 %	--	--	--	--							
"	"	76835	90 %	10 %	Trace	--	--	--							
18	97/05/29	76823	70 %	20 %	10 %	--	Trace	--							
19	"	76824	50 %	40 %	10 %	--	--	--							
20	"	76825	60 %	10 %	10 %	20 %	--	--							
21	97/06/02	76836	70 %	20 %	--	10 %	Trace	--							

NOTE: "--" = not detected / not found.

Table F-3. Macro-ion, nutrient, and oil and grease extractables concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.
Concentration units as noted. % = percent, g/kg = ppb, mg/kg = ppm. Except for particle size, all results are on dry weight basis.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Moisture %	Coarse Sand 2000-1000 um %	Sand 1000-63 um %	Silt & Clay <63 um %	Residue, total loss on ign g/kg	Organic Carbon, total g/kg	Calcium, unf total mg/kg	Magnesium, unf total mg/kg	Chloride, aq extr mg/kg	Nitrogen, total Kjeldahl, unf react g/kg	Phosphorus, unf total g/kg
1	9/10/5/29	76812	65	0.04	41.28	58.68	57	32	210000	7000	70	0.7	0.84
2	"	76813	71	0.43	33.23	66.34	72	39	290000	3600	88	4.3	0.36
3	"	76814	71	0.18	33.32	66.50	66	37	310000	3200	74	4.3	0.32
4	"	76815	70	0.04	31.97	67.99	73	37	260000	5400	73	3.8	0.36
5	"	76816	71	0.06	29.03	70.90	78	39	260000	4500	73	3.9	0.40
6	"	76817	58	0.03	38.34	61.62	52	27	190000	2400	37	2.2	0.32
7	"	76818	71	0.16	28.76	71.09	78	42	290000	3400	100	4.7	0.26
8	"	76819	57	0.10	43.51	56.39	41	21	140000	2800	56	2.4	0.64
9	"	76820-R	52	0.03	22.56	77.41	32	19	140000	3100	40	1.8	0.50
"	"	76821-R	56	0.00	16.56	83.44	38	20	150000	3400	45	2.1	0.50
"	"	76822-R	56	0.00	21.74	78.26	39	25	160000	3200	44	2.3	0.46
10	9/10/5/30	76826	39	0.00	66.17	33.83	18	12	77000	1700	31	1.1	0.64
11	"	76827	64	0.07	28.25	71.68	49	31	250000	3300	60	2.6	0.28
12	"	76828	65	0.25	28.97	70.78	48	26	260000	2900	53	4.9	0.36
13	"	76829	41	0.67	70.07	29.26	18	7.0	100000	1800	30	2.7	0.24
14	9/10/6/02	76831	64	0.56	55.58	43.87	67	33	170000	8100	63	2.8	0.40
15	"	76830	67	0.12	45.16	54.72	74	41	240000	4900	81	1.0	0.62
16	"	76832	66	0.13	32.72	67.15	67	35	270000	3500	83	3.1	0.46
17	"	76833-R	70	0.19	33.02	66.79	70	37	260000	4600	68	3.8	0.28
"	"	76834-R	69	0.00	28.15	71.85	67	40	260000	4700	70	3.4	0.34
"	"	76835-R	69	0.08	29.63	70.30	69	35	260000	4700	61	3.4	0.32
18	9/10/5/29	76823	38	0.13	89.28	10.58	18	10	280000	2500	25	1.1	0.60
19	"	76824	64	0.71	23.38	73.91	66	36	280000	4200	110	4.7	0.42
20	"	76825	66	0.19	52.11	47.70	55	29	170000	4800	64	3.3	0.56
21	9/10/6/02	76836	58	0.18	47.58	52.24	42	29	160000	4000	47	4.3	0.36
Mean & Std. Dev'n			62 +/-10	0.17 +/-0.20	38.81 +/-17.01	61.01 +/-17.06	54 +/-19	30 +/-10	217480 +/-65857	3988 +/-1440	62 +/-22	3.0 +/-1.3	0.43 +/-0.15
PSQQL-LEL			..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	0.55	0.60
PSQQL-SEL			..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	4.8	2.00
OWD/MIG			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES: * <MDL* = less than method detection limit

R = field spatial replicate

italicized and bolded values exceed Provincial Sediment Quality-LEL guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms or the Open Water Dredged Material Disposal Guideline, values in shaded cells exceed PSQ SEL guideline

Table F-3. Macro-ion, nutrient, and oil and grease extractables concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.
Concentration units as noted: % = percent; g/kg = ppth; mg/kg = ppm. Except for particle size, all results are on dry weight basis.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Sulphur, total g/kg	Solvent Extractables mg/kg	Light Petroleum Hydrocarbons, mg/kg	Heavy Petroleum Hydrocarbons, mg/kg
1	9710529	76812	4.4	1500	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
2	"	76813	3.3	2200	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
3	"	76814	2.8	1800	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
4	"	76815	3.9	1700	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
5	"	76816	1.6	1200	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
6	"	76817	2.1	700	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
7	"	76818	3.0	1700	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
8	"	76819	1.9	960	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
9	"	76820-R	1.8	770	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
"	"	76821-R	1.7	810	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
"	"	76822-R	2.1	800	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
10	9710530	76826	1.1	370	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
11	"	76827	2.6	940	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
12	"	76828	2.2	1000	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
13	"	76829	0.97	380	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
14	9710602	76831	3.2	1300	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
15	"	76830	1.4	940	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
16	"	76832	2.6	1300	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
17	"	76833-R	1.5	690	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
"	"	76834-R	1.5	810	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
"	"	76835-R	1.5	820	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
18	9710529	76823	1.2	380	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
19	"	76824	1.7	1300	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
20	"	76825	2.5	1500	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
21	9710602	76836	2.2	990	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
Mean & Std Dev			2.2 +/-0.87	1074 +/-469	100 <MDL	100 <MDL
PSQ-LEL						
PSQ-SEL			"	"	"	"
OWDMG			"	"	"	"

NOTES: * <MDL* = less than method detection Ltd

R = field spatial replicate

italicized and bolded values exceed Provincial Sediment Quality-LEL guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms or the Open Water Dredged Material Disposal Guideline, values in shaded cells exceed PSQ-SEL guideline

Table F-4. Inorganics and heavy metal concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples

All concentrations in mg/kg (ppm), dry weight

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Aluminum	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Manganese	Mercury
1	970529	76812	10000	0.8 <T	9.5	180	0.5 <WE	1.9	55	21	22	16000		300	0.05
2	*	76813	3800	0.8 <T	2.8	130	0.5 <WE	0.3 <TE	11	3.9	13	5300	58	210	0.04
3	*	76814	2900	0.3 <T	1.6	120	0.5 <WE	0.6 <TE	8.0	2.6	8.0	4200	38	200	0.02
4	*	76815	3800	0.4 <T	2.2	110	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	9.0	2.0 <TE	9.0	6100	23	230	0.02
5	*	76816	6700	0.5 <T	2.4	130	0.5 <WE	0.8 <TE	16	3.1	12	8500	38	320	0.03
6	*	76817	3200	0.3 <T	1.9	80	0.5 <WE	0.3 <TE	7.0	2.9	4.0 <TE	5400	14	180	0.02
7	*	76818	3200	0.3 <T	1.6	120	0.5 <WE	0.5 <TE	7.0	1.6 <TE	7.0	4600	18	180	0.02
8	*	76819	3400	0.2 <SW	1.0	65	0.5 <WE	0.3 <T	6.0	2.9	4.0 <T	5500	12	220	0.01
9	*	76820-R	3600	0.2 <SW	1.1	61	0.5 <WE	0.3 <T	7.0	2.5	4.0 <T	5800	9.0 <T	200	0.01
10	*	76821-R	4000	0.2 <SW	1.1	66	0.5 <WE	0.5 <T	8.0	2.4 <T	4.0 <T	6300	12	220	0.01
11	*	76822-R	3400	0.2 <SW	1.1	71	0.5 <WE	0.2 <WE	7.0	1.8 <TE	4.0 <TE	5600	9.0 <TE	200	0.01
12	*	76827	2700	0.2 <SW	0.7 <T	37	0.5 <SW	0.4 <T	6.0	2.1 <T	1.0 <SW	5400	9.0 <T	170	0.01
13	*	76828	2600	0.2 <SW	1.1	99	0.5 <WE	0.3 <TE	7.0	1.7 <TE	5.0	6100	18	190	0.01
14	*	76829	2300	0.2 <SW	0.7 <T	96	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	6.0	1.5 <TE	3.0 <TE	4500	13	160	0.01
15	*	76830	4000	0.3 <T	1.8	40	0.5 <WE	0.2 <SW	5.0	1.3 <T	2.0 <T	4700	5.0 <T	140	0.01
16	*	76831	8200	0.5 <T	2.1	75	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	8.0	2.0 <TE	6.0	7800	15	290	0.03
17	*	76832	3200	0.2 <SW	1.3	110	0.5 <WE	0.7 <TE	17	5.1	11	11000	36	400	0.04
18	*	76833-R	6500	0.4 <T	2.1	130	0.5 <WE	0.5 <TE	6.0	1.3 <TE	6.0	4800	13	210	0.02
19	*	76834-R	6500	0.4 <T	2.2	130	0.5 <WE	0.7 <TE	13	3.0	10	8400	27	330	0.04
20	*	76835-R	6700	0.3 <T	2.1	130	0.5 <WE	0.3 <TE	13	3.6	10	8400	27	330	0.03
21	970529	76823	5100	0.2 <SW	0.7 <T	54	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	13	3.9	10	8500	21	330	0.03
22	*	76824	2900	0.3 <T	1.1	120	0.5 <WE	0.2 <SW	9.0	4.1	3.0 <T	9000	5.0 <T	140	0.01
23	*	76825	4500	0.3 <T	1.6	83	0.5 <WE	0.4 <TE	7.0	1.8 <TE	8.0	4500	15	250	0.02
24	970602	76836	2900	0.2 <SW	1.1	62	0.5 <WE	0.2 <WE	10	4.2	7.0	7000	18	230	0.02
25	970602	76836	2900	0.2 <SW	1.1	62	0.5 <WE	0.2 <WE	6.0	0.7 <TE	3.0 <TE	5500	13	180	0.01
Mean & Std Dev'n			4388 $\pm$ 1954	0.3 $\pm$ 0.2	1.8 $\pm$ 1.7	97 $\pm$ 35	0.5 <WE	0.5 $\pm$ 0.3	11 $\pm$ 9.8	9.8 $\pm$ 3.8	7.0 $\pm$ 4.5	6756 $\pm$ 2605	20 $\pm$ 12	232 $\pm$ 69	0.02
PSQG1-LEL			--	--	6	--	--	0.6	26	--	16	20000	31	460	0.2
PSQG1-SEL			--	--	33	--	--	10	110	--	110	40000	250	1100	2.0
OW1MDQ1			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50	--	--	--	--	--

NOTES: blank or "<" indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample

R = field spatial replicate

<T* = a measurable trace amount interpret with caution

<SW* = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

<TE* = a measurable trace after extra dilution or concentration caution

<WE* = no measurable response after extra dilution or concentration less than reported value

italicized and bolded values exceed Provincial Sediment Quality Lowest Effect Level Guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms

Table F-4. Inorganics and heavy metal concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.
All concentrations in mg/kg (ppm), dry weight.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Number	Molybdenum	Nickel	Selenium	Strontium	Titanium	Vanadium	Zinc							
1	9705/29	76812	1.5	<TE	28	200	900	30	92							
2	-	76813	<T	7.5	0.9	<T	250	9.0	45							
3	-	76814	<T	0.5	<WE	7.4	0.8	<T	32							
4	-	76815	<T	0.5	<WE	8.4	0.8	<T	46							
5	-	76816	<T	0.5	<WE	13	0.7	<T	55							
6	-	76817	<T	0.5	<WE	5.3	0.4	<T	27							
7	-	76818	<T	0.5	<WE	6.0	0.7	<T	32							
8	-	76819	<W	0.5	<W	4.3	0.3	<T	25							
9	-	76820-R	<W	0.5	<W	4.1	0.3	<T	22							
-	-	76821-R	<W	0.5	<W	5.3	0.3	<T	24							
-	-	76822-R	<W	0.5	<WE	4.9	0.4	<T	24							
10	9705/30	76826	<W	0.5	<W	3.4	0.2	<W	15							
11	-	76827	<W	0.5	<WE	6.2	0.5	<T	13							
12	-	76828	<W	0.5	<WE	5.2	0.4	<T	26							
13	-	76829	<W	0.5	<W	2.8	0.2	<W	20							
14	9706/02	76831	<T	0.8	<TE	7.1	0.5	<T	13							
15	-	76830	<T	0.5	<WE	13	0.7	<T	35							
16	-	76832	<T	0.5	<WE	5.5	0.6	<T	61							
17	-	76833-R	<T	0.6	<TE	9.9	0.5	<T	29							
-	-	76834-R	<T	0.5	<WE	11	0.6	<T	44							
-	-	76835-R	<T	0.6	<TE	10	0.6	<T	45							
18	9705/29	76823	<W	0.5	<W	5.8	0.2	<W	16							
19	-	76824	<T	0.6	<TE	5.5	0.8	<T	45							
20	-	76825	<T	0.5	<WE	6.8	0.4	<T	23							
21	9706/02	76836	<W	0.5	<WE	4.5	0.3	<T	31							
Mean & Std Dev'n		+/-0.01	0.6	+/-0.2	7.6	+/-5.1	0.5	+/-0.2	183	+/-62	411	+/-160	13	+/-4.9	35	+/-17
PSQGL-EL			--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	120
PSQGL-SFL				75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	820
OWDMDG			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NOTES: blank or "-" indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample

-R = field spatial replicate

<T = a measurable trace amount interpret with caution

<W = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value

<TE = a measurable trace after extra dilution or concentration caution

<WE = no measurable response after extra dilution or concentration less than reported value

italicized and bolded values exceed Provincial Sediment Quality Lowest Effect Level Guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms

Table F-5. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.
All concentrations in ug/kg (ppb), dry weight.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Acenaph- thene	Acenaph- thylene	Anthra- cene	Benz(a)- anthra- cene	Benz(b)- fluoran- thene	Benzok(b)- fluoran- thene	Benz(g,h,i)- perylene	Benz(a)- pyrene	Chrysene	Dibenz(o- (h,k)anthra- cene	Fluoran- thene	Fluo- rene	Indeno- (1,2,3-cd)- pyrene	Naphth- lane
1	970529	76812	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	60 <T	140	100	120 <T	80 <T	80 <T	40 <T	200	70 <W	240	40
2	*	76813	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <T	80 <T	40 <T	80 <T	80 <T	40 <T	40 <W	120	20 <W	120 <T	20
3	*	76814	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <T	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	40 <W	40 <W	40 <T	20 <W	80 <T	40
4	*	76815	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	60 <T	40 <T	40 <W	40 <W	40 <W	40 <W	80 <T	20 <W	80 <T	20
5	*	76816	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	60 <T	20 <W	80 <T	40 <W	40 <W	40 <W	40 <T	20 <W	80 <T	20
6	*	76817	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
7	*	76818	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
8	*	76819	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
9	*	76820-R	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
*	*	76821-R	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
*	*	76822-R	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
10	970530	76826	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
11	*	76827	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
12	*	76828	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
13	*	76829	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
14	970602	76831	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <T	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
15	*	76830	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	80 <T	20
16	*	76832	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
17	*	76833-R	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <T	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
*	*	76834-R	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
*	*	76835-R	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
18	970529	76823	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
19	*	76824	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
20	*	76825	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <T	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <T	20 <W	40 <W	20
21	970602	76836	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	40 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20 <W	20 <W	40 <W	20
PSQC-LEL:			..	..	220	320	..	240	170	370	340	60	750	190	200	..
PSQC-SEL:			..	..	370000	1480000	..	1340000	320000	1440000	460000	130000	1020000	160000	32000	..

NOTE
 * <T = a measurable trace amount interpret with caution
 * <W = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value
 * R = field spatial replicate
 italicized and bolded values exceed Provincial Sediment Quality Lowest Effect Level Guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms

Table F-5. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.
All concentrations in µg/kg (ppb), dry weight.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Phenanthrene	Pyrene	Total of 16 PAHs
1	97/05/29	76812	<T	80 <T	180
2	-	76813	<W	60 <T	100
3	-	76814	<T	20 <W	40 <T
4	-	76815	<W	40 <T	60 <T
5	-	76816	<W	20 <W	40 <T
6	-	76817	<W	20 <W	20 <W
7	-	76818	<W	20 <W	20 <W
8	-	76819	<W	20 <W	20 <W
9	-	76820-R	<W	20 <W	20 <W
-	-	76821-R	<W	20 <W	20 <W
-	-	76822-R	<W	20 <W	20 <W
10	97/05/00	76826	<W	20 <W	20 <W
11	-	76827	<W	20 <W	20 <W
12	-	76828	<W	20 <W	20 <W
13	-	76829	<W	20 <W	20 <W
14	97/06/02	76831	<W	20 <W	20 <W
15	-	76830	<W	20 <W	40 <T
16	-	76832	<W	20 <W	20 <W
17	-	76833-R	<W	20 <W	20 <W
-	-	76834-R	<W	20 <W	20 <W
-	-	76835-R	<W	20 <W	20 <W
18	97/07/29	76823	<T	20 <W	20 <W
19	-	76824	<T	20 <W	20 <W
20	-	76825	<W	20 <W	40 <T
21	97/06/02	76836	<W	20 <W	20 <W
PSQG-LEL			560	490	4000
PSQG-SEL			950000	850000	10000

NOTE: * <T = a measurable trace amount; interpret with caution.
 * <W = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value.
 * R = field spatial replicate
 Italicized and bolded values exceed Provincial Sediment Quality Lowest Effect Level Guideline for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms.

Table F-6. Polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins and dibenzofurans in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.

All concentrations in ng/kg (ppt), dry weight.

Station Number	Sample Date	Field																					
		Sample Number	TetraCDF	TetraCDD	PentaCDF	PentaCDD	HexaCDF	HexaCDD	HepaCDF	HepaCDD	OctaCDF	OctaCDD	2,3,7,8-TetraCDF	2,3,7,8-TetraCDD	1,2,3,7,8-PentaCDF	1,2,3,7,8-PentaCDD							
2	*	76813	19	(17)	1.0	<	32	(13)	5.6	(5)	23	(7)	24	(8)	17	(2)	59	(2)	13	150	2.6	1.0	1.4

Station Number	Sample Date	Field												Total									
		Sample Number	2,3,4,7,8-PentaCDF	PentaCDD	HexaCDF	HexaCDD	2,3,4,6,7,8-HexaCDF	2,3,4,6,7,8-HexaCDD	1,2,3,4,7,8-HepaCDF	1,2,3,4,7,8-HepaCDD	1,2,3,7,8,9-HexaCDF	1,2,3,7,8,9-HexaCDD	1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HepaCDF	1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HepaCDD	1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HexaCDF	1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HexaCDD	1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HepaCDF	1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HepaCDD					
2	*	76813	17	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.0	<	13	23	2.6	83	1.0	<	29	4.3						

NOTE: * < - not detected at indicated detection limit

Table F-7. Organochlorine pesticides concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.

All concentrations in µg/kg (ppb), dry weight

Station Number	Field Sample Number	Field Sample Date	alpha-BHC	beta-BHC	gamma-BHC	alpha-Chlor. date	gamma-Chlor. date	Diieldan	p,p'-DDE	p,p'-DDT	alpha-DDT	p,p'-DDT	alpha-Endo-sulfan	beta-Endo-sulfan	Endo-sulfan sulphate	Enduran
1	970529	76812	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
2	-	76813	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
3	-	76814	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
4	-	76815	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
5	-	76816	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
6	-	76817	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
7	-	76818	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
8	-	76819	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
9	-	76820-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
-	-	76821-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
-	-	76822-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
10	970529	76826	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
11	-	76827	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
12	-	76828	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
13	-	76829	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
14	970602	76831	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
15	-	76830	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
16	-	76832	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
17	-	76833-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
-	-	76834-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
-	-	76835-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
18	970529	76823	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
19	-	76824	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
20	-	76825	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
21	970602	76836	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	5 <= W	1 <= W	5 <= W	2 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W	4 <= W
PSQJ-LEL	2	6	3	5	7 *	7 *	7 *	2	8	8 **	71000 **	71000 **	8 **	71000 **	8 **	130000
PSQJ-SEL	8000	10000	-1000	21000	6000 *	6000 *	6000 *	91000	19000	71000 **	71000 **	71000 **	71000 **	71000 **	71000 **	71000 **

NOTE: * <= W = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value, ** <T* = a measurable trace amount interpret with caution

R = field spatial replicate

PSQJ-LEL & *PSQJ-SEL* = Provincial Sediment Quality Lowest Effect Level & Severe Effect Level guidelines for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms

** = guideline is for sum of the two Chlordane isomers

*** = guideline is for sum of the two DDT isomers

Table F-7. Organochlorine pesticides concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples
All concentrations in µg/kg (ppb), dry weight

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Hepta-chlor Epoude	Hepta-chlor Melbo-xyzchlor	Mirex	Oxy-chlor-dane
1	970529	76812	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
2	"	76813	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
3	"	76814	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
4	"	76815	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
5	"	76816	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
6	"	76817	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
7	"	76818	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
8	"	76819	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
9	"	76820-R	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
"	"	76821-R	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
10	970530	76822-R	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
11	970602	76831	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
12	"	76827	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
13	"	76828	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
14	970602	76829	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
15	"	76830	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
16	"	76832	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
17	"	76833-R	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
"	"	76834-R	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
"	"	76835-R	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
18	970529	76823	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
19	"	76824	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
20	"	76825	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
21	970602	76836	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
PSQ3-LEL:			5	5	7	7
PSQ3-SEL:			5000	5000	130000	130000

NOTE: * <=W = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value; * <T = a measurable trace amount interpret with caution

"-R" = field spatial replicate

*PSQ3-LEL & *PSQ3-SEL = Provincial Sediment Quality-Lowest Effect Level & Severe Effect Level guidelines for the protection of sediment-dwelling organisms

* = guideline is for sum of the two DDT isomers

*** = guideline is for sum of the two DDT isomers

Table F-8. Chlorinated aliphatics, aromatics and biphenyls concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.

All concentrations in ug/kg (ppb), dry weight

Station Number	Sample Date	Hexa- chloro- ethane	Hexa- chloro- butadiene	2,3,6- Trichloro- toluene	2,4,5- Trichloro- toluene	2,6,8- Trichloro- toluene	1,2,3- Trichloro- benzene	1,2,4- Trichloro- benzene	1,3,5- Trichloro- benzene	1,2,3,4- Tetrachloro- toluene	1,2,3,5- Tetrachloro- toluene	1,2,4,5- Tetrachloro- toluene	Penta- chloro- benzene	Hexa- chloro- benzene	Octa- chloro- styrene	Total PCBs
1	970529	76812	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
2	"	76813	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
3	"	76814	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
4	"	76815	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
5	"	76816	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
6	"	76817	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
7	"	76818	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
8	"	76819	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
9	"	76820-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
"	"	76821-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
"	"	76822-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
10	970530	76826	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
11	"	76827	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
12	"	76828	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
13	"	76829	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
14	970602	76831	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
15	"	76830	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
16	"	76832	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
17	"	76833-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
"	"	76834-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
"	"	76835-R	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
18	970529	76823	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
19	"	76824	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
20	"	76825	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
21	970602	76836	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	2 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	1 <= W	20 <= W
PSQG-LLEL			"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	20	"	70
PSQG-SFL			"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	24000	"	530000

NOTE: "<=W" = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value, "<L" = a measurable trace amount; interpret with caution

"R" = field spatial replicate

Table F-9. Phenoxy acid herbicides and chlorinated phenols concentrations in Lake Couchiching surficial sediment samples.
All concentrations in µg/kg (ppb), dry weight

Station Number	Sample Date	Field Sample Number	Deamiba	2,4-D	2,4-DB	2,4-D	Propionic Acid	2,4,5-T	Pelotan	Silvex	2,3,4-Trichlorophenol	2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	2,3,4,5-Tetrachlorophenol	2,3,5,6-Tetrachlorophenol	Penta-chlorophenol
1	970529	76812	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
2	-	76813	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
3	-	76814	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
4	-	76815	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
5	-	76816	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
6	-	76817	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
7	-	76818	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
8	-	76819	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
9	-	76820	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
-	-	76821	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-	-	76822	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
10	970520	76826	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
11	-	76827	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
12	-	76828	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
13	-	76829	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
14	970602	76831	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
15	-	76830	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
16	-	76832	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
17	-	76833	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
-	-	76834	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-	-	76835	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18	970529	76823	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
19	-	76824	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
20	-	76825	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W
21	970602	76836	100 <=W	100 <=W	200 <=W	100 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	100 <=W	50 <=W	10 <=W	10 <=W	20 <=W	10 <=W	5 <=W	5 <=W

NOTES: Blank or "-" indicates that data is not available for this parameter or sample
 "<=W" = no measurable response (zero) less than reported value





Appendix G - Phytoplankton Data

List of Tables

- Table G-1. List of phytoplankton genera collected from Lake Couchiching during 1997.
- Table G-2. Seasonal phytoplankton trends and comparative phytoplankton data between stations in Lake Couchiching

Table G-1. List of phytoplankton genera collected from Lake Couchiching during 1997.

Cyanophytes	Chrysophytes
Anabaena	Chromulina
Aphanothece	Chrysidiastrium
Chroococcus	Chrysocromulina parva
Microcystis	Chrysolykos
Oscillatoria	Chrysophyte unid.
	Chrysophyte unid.
Dinophytes	Chrysophyte unid.
Gymnodium	Codonocladium
Peridinium	Dinobryon
	Dinobryon cysts
Cryptophytes	Epipyxis
Cryptomonas	Kephyrion
Katablepharis	Mallomonas
Rhodomonas	Ochromonas
	Pseudokephyrion
Chlorophytes	Salpingoeca
Botryococcus	Spiniferomonas
Chlamydomonas	Uroglena
Chlorella	
Coelastrum	Bacillariophytes
Cosmarium	Achnanthes
Dictyosphaerium	Amphora
Gloecystis	Asterionella
Gloeotila	coconeis
Golenkinia	Cyclotella
Green unid.	Cymbella
Micractinium	Diatoma
Oocystis	Fragilaria
Pediastrum	Navicula
Pedimonas	Nitzschia
Scenedesmus	Rhizoselenia
Stichococcus	Rhoicosphenia
Tetraedron	Stephanodiscus
	Synedra

Table G-2. Seasonal phytoplankton trends and comparative phytoplankton data between stations in Lake Couchiching

(a) Seasonal phytoplankton trends showing community composition for the (central) Station 5 in Lake Couchiching, 1997. Data are volumes of plankton ($\mu\text{m}^3/\text{ml} \times 1000$)

Date	Cyano	Dino	Crypto	Eugleno	Chryso	Chloro	Bacill	Total
03-Jun-97	0	0	21	0	560	1	10	592
17-Jun-97	1	2	10	0	45	5	7	70
08-Jul-97	0	17	10	0	84	2	12	125
22-Jul-97	7	11	12	0	508	5	23	566
07-Aug-97	8	13	6	0	36	21	93	177
22-Aug-97	11	8	3	0	25	5	271	323
10-Sep-97	1	0	8	0	75	0	204	288
25-Sep-97	3	1	19	0	28	3	51	105
07-Oct-97	14	0	15	0	93	7	180	309
23-Oct-97	0	3	26	0	72	1	65	167

(b) Phytoplankton community composition as a percentage of total biovolume at Station 5, Lake Couchiching, 1997.

Date	Cyano	Dino	Crypto	Eugleno	Chryso	Chloro	Bacill	Total
03-Jun-97	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	94.6	0.2	1.7	100
17-Jun-97	1.4	2.9	14.3	0.0	64.3	7.1	10.0	100
08-Jul-97	0.0	13.6	8.0	0.0	67.2	1.6	9.6	100
22-Jul-97	1.2	1.9	2.1	0.0	89.8	0.9	4.1	100
07-Aug-97	4.5	7.3	3.4	0.0	20.3	11.9	52.5	100
22-Aug-97	3.4	2.5	0.9	0.0	7.7	1.5	83.9	100
10-Sep-97	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	26.0	0.0	70.8	100
25-Sep-97	2.9	1.0	18.1	0.0	26.7	2.9	48.6	100
07-Oct-97	4.5	0.0	4.9	0.0	30.1	2.3	58.3	100
23-Oct-97	0.0	1.8	15.6	0.0	43.1	0.6	38.9	100

(c) Seasonal euphotic zone, average algal composition from the four L. Couchiching stations, 1997.
(Calculated from recombined samples between June 3 and ($\mu\text{m}^3/\text{ml} \times 1000$)

Station	Cyano	Dino	Crypto	Eugleno	Chryso	Chloro	Bacill	Total
Station 5	4.5	5.5	13.0	0.0	152.6	5.0	91.6	272.2
Station 12	3.0	5.0	3.0	0.0	51.0	5.0	25.0	92.0
Station 15	16.0	20.0	8.0	0.0	142.0	2.0	142.0	330.0
Station 21	2.0	8.0	11.0	0.0	74.0	2.0	43.0	140.0

(d) Seasonal euphotic zone, algal composition as a % of total biovolume from the four Lake Couchiching Stations (Calculated from recombined samples between June 3 and Oct 23/97).

Station	Cyano	Dino	Crypto	Eugleno	Chryso	Chloro	Bacill	Total
Station 5	1.653196	2.020573	4.7759	0	56.06172	1.836885	33.65173	100
Station 12	3.26087	5.434783	3.26087	0	55.43478	5.434783	27.17391	100
Station 15	4.848485	6.060606	2.424242	0	43.0303	0.606061	43.0303	100
Station 21	1.428571	5.714286	7.857143	0	52.85714	1.428571	30.71429	100





Appendix H - Zooplankton Data

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- Table H-4. Seasonal zooplankton length (μm) trends in Lake Couchiching, 1997.

Table H-1. List of common limnetic zooplankton from Lake Couchiching, 1997.

Cladocerans

Acroperus harpae
Bosmina longirostris
Chydorus sphaericus
Daphnia galeata mendotae
Daphnia tetraocurva
Diaptomus birgei
Bosmina coregonii
Holopedium gibberum

Calanoid Copepods

Calanoid copepodid
Leptodiaptomus minutus
Skistodiaptomus oregonensis
Epischura lacustris
Epischura lacustris copepodid
Calanoid nauplii

Cyclopoid Copepods

Cyclopoid copepodid
Diacyclops thomasi
Eucyclops serrulatus
Mesocyclops edax
Tropocyclops extensus
Cyclopoid nauplii

Dreissenidae (Bivalvia) = Zebra mussels
veliger larvae

Table H-2: The Seasonal zooplankton succession expressed as a biomass (mg/m^3), in Lake Couchiching 1997.

[illegible]

Table 11-3: Seasonal zooplankton density trends ($\#/m^3$) from Lake Couchiching 1997.

Species	101	110	118	122	127	152	132	135	201	204	205	210	211	215	301	302	333	309	338	313	920
Male	Ac Curs	Bo Long	Ch Spill	Ds G. Mns	Dia Brg	Bos Crr	Col Cbr	Col Lep	Co Lmud	Sk Oregun	Ep Lacus	Ep Lacus	Cal Naup	Cat Naup	Cycl Cop	Di Tho	Eu Serri	Mr Edas	J. F. terns	Cycl Naup	Veliger
97-06-03	0	276	329	0	0	0	0	0	863	196	0	0	1531	0	2198	5	451	0	0	3008	2
97-06-17	0	20651	373	0	0	0	0	0	1615	7269	2019	40	6461	0	31658	7	6139	0	40	52656	41996
97-07-08	0	18030	784	196	0	392	0	901	5	0	0	0	1411	0	31749	0	98	392	21950	16305	7
97-07-22	411	4400	41	2467	0	0	0	6578	1645	617	206	0	370	0	9868	25491	1233	0	206	56739	121701
97-08-07	0	335	0	818	670	838	0	1407	1	201	670	0	2211	0	4020	2	503	0	134	168	8509
97-08-22	0	3015	0	37	3192	3769	377	37	1733	10930	452	377	226	1	21106	41458	754	0	640	7201	47488
97-09-10	0	678	4	188	2741	3015	0	1508	15829	3015	15829	754	1281	4	4221	2	1508	0	339	16206	81408
97-09-25	0	22613	0	754	3216	1508	0	508	36650	603	2638	0	452	3	18091	4	1131	0	1508	12437	754
97-10-07	0	31659	0	377	603	0	0	2638	17337	1696	565	0	5276	678	4896	1696	6	565	8103	32162	3015
97-10-23	0	36953	0	377	2261	18	0	377	15829	188	754	0	1508	0	5276	17337	1319	0	1055	3	21860

Table H-4: Seasonal zooplankton length (μm) trends in L. Couchiching, 1997.

Species	101	110	118	122	127	152	132	135	136	140	145	150	204	205	211	215	301	302	333	309	338	313	399
Date	Ac	Cy	Ch	Sp	Da	Bo	Bo	Ca	Le	Min	Si	Ep	Ep	Ep	Ca	Na	Cy	Di	Ex	Me	T	Cy	Vi
97-06-03	0.0	353.3	249.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	589.0	956.8	0.0	0.0	277.0	0.0	277.0	508.5	93.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	180.7	0.0	180.7
97-06-17	0.0	303.2	299.4	600.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	764.9	869.0	1039.0	1685.2	611.0	199.7	481.7	831.9	0.0	0.0	712.8	509.5	1638.3	174.7	98.8
97-07-08	0.0	242.9	179.3	727.6	0.0	497.7	0.0	0.0	447.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	195.0	400.6	0.0	0.0	742.5	0.0	509.5	1638.3	113.0	509.5
97-07-22	727.7	335.7	215.4	817.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	686.9	863.2	1204.2	1788.2	515.1	228.2	464.4	931.7	0.0	0.0	489.4	0.0	192.9	124.1	192.9
97-08-07	0.0	265.8	0.0	796.8	699.6	648.2	0.0	0.0	523.6	843.0	1235.6	0.0	0.0	215.6	442.6	881.0	0.0	0.0	772.2	452.1	482.1	181.5	118.7
97-08-22	0.0	285.9	0.0	1065.2	76.7	656.4	528.2	802.0	735.8	848.9	1120.5	1515.7	788.9	205.8	557.9	525.4	0.0	0.0	771.1	452.1	176.1	117.9	452.1
97-09-10	0.0	291.1	0.0	1118.6	636.0	827.1	1173.3	1010.7	633.6	215.3	717.3	812.6	633.6	215.3	717.3	812.6	0.0	0.0	834.0	478.3	166.2	131.2	478.3
97-09-25	0.0	298.0	0.0	619.9	708.2	816.7	0.0	599.6	688.4	825.2	1236.0	0.0	729.4	211.1	486.2	796.4	0.0	0.0	782.3	476.8	187.6	158.3	476.8
97-10-03	0.0	297.1	0.0	1046.0	725.9	0.0	0.0	593.5	660.6	876.2	1141.8	786.3	581.8	241.0	453.3	786.3	0.0	0.0	785.8	499.5	192.9	114.4	499.5
97-10-23	0.0	259.1	0.0	848.0	716.1	179.6	0.0	881.1	606.4	942.7	1263.2	0.0	0.0	328.5	453.2	887.7	0.0	0.0	887.7	499.5	178.8	0.0	499.5





Appendix I - Macroflora Data

List of Tables

Table I-1. Dominance of macrophytes at each of the 21 water and sediment quality stations.

Table I-1. Dominance of macroflora at each of the 21 water and sediment quality stations.

July 1997				
Station	#1	#2	#3	#4
1	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>		
2	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	<i>Utricularia</i>	
3	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Najas</i>	<i>Utricularia</i>	
4	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	<i>Utricularia</i>	
5				<i>Spirogyra</i>
6	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	<i>Potamogeton amphipolius</i> .	
7	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Najas</i>		
8	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Najas</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	
9	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	<i>Elodea</i>	
10	<i>Chara</i>			
11	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	<i>Utricularia</i>	
12	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Utricularia</i>	<i>Najas</i>	
13	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Najas</i>	<i>Utricularia</i>	
14	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Utricularia</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	
15				<i>Spirogyra</i>
16	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Najas</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	
17	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	<i>Najas</i>	<i>Utricularia</i>
18	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>		<i>Spirogyra</i>
19	<i>Elodea</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	<i>Myriophyllum</i>	
20	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>		
21	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>		

August 1997				
Station	#1	#2	#3	#4
1	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>		
2	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>	<i>Utricularia</i>	
3	<i>Chara</i>			
4	<i>Chara</i>			
5				
6	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Najas</i>		
7	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>		
8	<i>Chara</i>			
9	<i>Chara</i>			
10	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Spirogyra</i>		
11	<i>Chara</i>			
12	<i>Chara</i>			
13	<i>Chara</i>			
14	<i>Chara</i>			
15				
16	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>		
17	<i>Spirogyra/Cladophora</i>			
18	<i>Chara</i>			
19	<i>Elodea</i>	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	
20	<i>Chara</i>	<i>Vallisneria</i>		
21	<i>Chara</i>			



Appendix J - Benthic Macroinvertebrate Data, QA/QC Measures, and Detailed Statistical Analyses

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Figure J-2. Dendrogram showing the similarities in benthic community composition among stations in Lake Couchiching. Dendrogram was based on a complete linkage

method using a Bray-Curtis distance measure.

Figure J-3. Scatterplots of Correspondence Analysis (CA) axis scores. Samples close together in (a) have similar benthic communities. In (b) taxa close together tended to be found at the same sites.

Figure J-4. Relationships between the first two ordination axes and depth, colour and secchi depth.

J.1 Introduction

This appendix provides details on sorting procedures, sorting efficiency (QA/QC) and detailed statistical analysis. The results of statistical analysis are briefly described, and are elaborated upon in the main document. Field notes made during the collection of the benthic samples are given in Appendix K, while raw benthic macroinvertebrate data are provided in Appendix L.

J.2 Methods

Sample Processing and Identification

In the laboratory, all samples were stained with rose bengal dye to improve visibility of the preserved organisms and washed using a 200 μ m mesh sieve to remove excess dye, preservative and debris. Samples were scanned under a binocular microscope at 6-12 x magnification to further improve visibility of benthic invertebrates. Benthos were removed from the debris and re-preserved in 70% ethanol until they were identified. Sorting efficiency was just over 94% (i.e., > 94% of the organisms in the samples were removed, Appendix J).

Many of the samples were split to reduce the time needed for sorting. In most cases, sorting required 3-4 hours to process at least $\geq 1/4$ of a sample, collecting at least 100 organisms (Griffiths, 1998). Splitting or sub-sampling was performed by volume during the washing process in the laboratory. Splitting by volume is relatively common (Marchant, 1989; Resh and McElravy, 1993; Reynoldson and Rosenberg, 1996), does not bias for specific taxa, has negligible effects on variance of total numbers within stations (Kilgour et al., 1995), and little effect on the ability to distinguish between different types of benthic communities (Reynoldson and Rosenberg, 1996).

Benthic invertebrates were identified following the standards described by the Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources (OMNR, 1985). Chironomids from each sample were sorted into like groups. A minimum of 10% of the organisms from each group were slide mounted in a clearing agent for identification. Up to 50 oligochaete worms from each sample were also slide mounted in a clearing agent for identification. The taxonomic keys used for the identification of benthos from Lake Couchiching are given in Appendix J. Identifications of oligochaete worms were confirmed by Dr. David Barton, University of Waterloo. All identified specimens as well as a reference collection were stored in 70% alcohol in glass vials with neoprene stoppers. Slide-mounted specimens are in labelled slide boxes. This material is available for review from the Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Southwest Region, London (B. Hawkins).

To ensure a high degree of efficiency in removing invertebrates from benthic samples collected from Lake Couchiching, Water Systems Analysts implemented a Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) work program. Only one technician (Ms. Nell Farmer, M.Sc.) sorted benthos from the samples. Mr. Bill Morton performed the QA/QC checking. During initial sorting, samples were split into four parts (quarters). Benthic invertebrates were removed from each quarter until approximately three hours had elapsed. During sorting, large organisms were removed first, and the sample was scanned under a stereo microscope at 6-12 x magnification. The numbers of organisms sorted from the debris was recorded. During re-

sorting (QA/QC checking), sub-samples that had been processed were re-processed as if it was the first time. The numbers of organisms found in the re-sorted samples was recorded.

Data Analysis

Analysis and interpretation of the benthic community in Lake Couchiching had two general objectives:

1. to establish trophic condition of the lake; and,
2. to determine the degree to which local point sources, and natural features and anthropogenic features influence benthic community composition.

To establish the trophic condition of the lake, we followed Saether's (1979) interpretations of sublittoral and profundal chironomid communities. We also compared observed total abundances in Lake Couchiching with abundances from lakes with known trophic status.

To achieve the second objective, we analyzed the benthic data using a two-step approach. The first step involved the calculation of summary metrics and examining the spatial variations of those metrics. The metrics included:

- 1 total abundance,
- 2 total number of taxa,
- 3 Shannon's H' (Shannon and Weaver, 1949)

$$H' = \sum p_i \log_2 p_i \quad [1]$$

where, p_i refers to the proportion of the total numbers accounted for by the i th taxon; and,

- 4 Evenness, J' (Price, 1973)

$$J' = \frac{H'}{H'_{\max}} \quad [2]$$

where, H' is Shannon's H' , and $H'_{\max}$ is the maximum possible H' .

The second step involved detailed multivariate analyses to more fully explore variations in composition and to explore the relationships between benthic community composition and physico-chemical properties at each of the stations.

Multivariate methods used to examine spatial variations in benthic community composition, included clustering and ordination techniques. Cluster analyses included the complete-linkage method, the flexible-clustering method (with beta set equal to -1), the single-linkage method, the unweighted pair-group method using an arithmetic average (UPGMA), the unweighted pair-group method using a centroid average (UPGMC), the weighted pair-group method using an arithmetic average (WPGMA), and the weighted pair-group method using a centroid average (WPGMC). Cluster analyses were performed on both a Bray-Curtis distance measure and a Jaccard's Coefficient of Community (Rohlf, 1993). For each cluster result, we examined

the correlation between the cophenetic matrix based on the cluster dendrogram and the original distance matrix (i.e., Bray-Curtis distance measure or the Jaccard Coefficient). Such cophenetic correlations can be used as a measure of the goodness of fit of a cluster analysis (Rohlf, 1993). In this analysis, the complete linkage method provided strong correlations with both the $\log_{10}$ transformed (Bray-Curtis) and presence/absence data (Jaccard Coefficient; Table 3). As such, these dendrograms were examined for spatial pattern.

In addition to the cluster analyses, we also used ordination (Correspondence Analysis, CA) to portray similarities among stations. Of the available methods, CA was selected because it gives an ordination of both taxa and stations so that it is readily possible to identify those taxa that are important to the patterns among stations. Although not presented here, other ordinations (Principal Components, Non-Metric Multidimensional Scaling) demonstrated similar relationships among stations. To portray spatial variations in community composition, we plotted the first two ordination axes from CA in a two-dimensional scatterplot.

Associations between benthic community composition and measured environmental conditions were determined in three stages. Mantel's (1967) test was used for the first stage to evaluate the concordance (correlation) between distance matrices based on faunal composition and physico-chemical properties at each station. Euclidean and Bray-Curtis distance matrices were calculated using average taxa abundances at each of the 21 stations, and using both raw and $\log_{10}$ abundances. Euclidean distances were calculated based on suites of environmental variables that included: (1) depth, (2) water column metal concentrations, (3) water column nutrient and major ion concentrations, (4) water column physical and biological characteristics, (5) concentrations of organic contaminants in the water column, (6) sediment physical features (particle size), (7) concentrations of solvent extractables in sediments, (8) concentrations of metals in sediments, (9) concentrations of nutrients and major ions in sediments, and (10) sediment organic content.

With Mantel's (1967) test, concordance between two matrices is measured as a summation of the cross-products between the off-diagonal elements of the two matrices. The degree of association of the two matrices is then judged against a null distribution determined via permutation. Because the Mantel statistic operates like a coefficient of determination (i.e., r^2 , K.M. Somers, pers. comm.), Mantel r values indicate approximately, the amount of variation in one matrix explained by another.

In the second stage of the multivariate analysis, we used simple correlation analysis with scatterplots to determine the strength and nature of the relationships between the measured environmental variables and ordination axes that characterized variations in benthic community composition in Lake Couchiching. In this analysis, we used a subset of environmental variables against which to explore associations. Based on the Mantel correlations, it was apparent that depth, physical and biological characteristics of the water column and sediment metal concentrations explained significant amounts of spatial variation in benthic community composition (Table J-1). Rather than correlate all of the water physico-biological and sediment metal variables with benthic ordination axes, we selected those variables most strongly

associated with spatial patterns in environmental conditions. This selection process was based on a principal components analysis (PCA) of the physical and biological water data, and sediment metal data PCA (Table J-2). There was a single dominant gradient in the sediment metal concentrations primarily explained by high to low concentrations of iron. In the physical and biological water column data, secchi depth and colour were correlated with the two dominant gradients (PCA axes). Water depth, sediment-iron levels, secchi depth and colour were used as explanatory environmental variables in the correlation analyses.

J.3 Results

A total of 10 of the 63 (16%) benthic samples from Lake Couchiching were resorted. Subsampling errors ranged from 0 to 9.9% and averaged 5.9%. Therefore, over 94% of benthic organisms were recovered during sorting (Table J-3).

Spatial variation in benthic community composition in Lake Couchiching was significant. Figures J-1 and J-2 show this spatial variation in cluster dendrograms, while Figure J-3 shows the associations among stations based on an ordination (correspondence analysis). In general, the three figures were consistent in demonstrating the separation of Stations 5, 6, 15, 17, 18 and 19 from all other stations. Stations 5, 15 and 17 were the deep-water stations in the middle of the lake. Depth was correlated with the dominant gradient in benthic community composition (Table J-4, Figure J-4). The deep-water Stations (5, 15 and 17) had benthic communities with higher proportions of the phantom midge *Chaoborus punctipennis*. Two of these stations (5 and 15) also tended to have higher proportions of sphaeriid clams (*Pisidium*), the snail *Helisoma anceps* and the chironomid *Paracladopelma* (Figure J-3, Table J-5). Station 19, a shallow station (1.7 m) near the inflow from Lake Simcoe had a unique fauna that consisted of relatively high proportions of isopods (*Lirceus lineata*, *Caecidotea racovitzae*), snails (*Viviparus georgianus*) and worms (*Limnodrilus clarypedianus*) (Figure J3, Table J-5). Although the major gradient in benthic community composition was associated with depth, the secondary gradient in benthic community composition (CA Axis 2) was associated with colour (Table J-4, Figure J-4).

The dominant chironomid taxa in both shallow and deep water are given in Table J-6. A variety of sensitive Orthoclaadiinae were present in the lake including *Epoicocladius* and *Thienemanniella*. More tolerant chironomids included representatives of the Chironomini (*Chironomus*, *Dicrotendipes*, *Paratendipes*), Tanytarsini (*Cladotanytarsus*, *Tanytarsus*) and Tanypodinae (*Procladius*).

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Table J-1. Mantel correlations between Euclidean and Bray-Curtis distance of raw and log transformed benthic community data and Euclidean distance matrices of suites of environmental descriptors. Sample size is n=21. Probability of no significant positive association is given in parenthesis and is based on randomization. Significant positive correlations are in bold font.

	Distance Matrix	Date	Euclidean Distance		Bray-Curtis Distance Matrix	
			Raw Data	Logged	Raw Data	Logged
-1	Sediment metals	June 2-3	0.034 (0.284)	0.367	0.252 (0.108)	0.323 (0.041)
-2	Sediment particle size	June 2-3	0.185 (0.158)	0.136 (0.175)	0.126 (0.226)	0.078 (0.316)
-3	Sediment major ions	June 2-3	0.079 (0.186)	0.139 (0.090)	-0.186 (0.980)	-0.179 (0.962)
-4	Sediment loss on ignition	June 2-3	0.031 (0.305)	-0.031 (0.446)	0.017 (0.403)	-0.033 (0.461)
-5	Sediment TPH and oil & grease	June 2-3	-0.033 (0.505)	0.012 (0.438)	-0.011 (0.503)	-0.007 (0.526)
-6	Depth	June 2-3	0.135 (0.161)	0.415 (0.01)	0.461 (0.01)	0.614 (0.00)
		July 7-8	0.132 (0.17)	0.409 (0.01)	0.458 (0.02)	0.612
-7	Water metals	June 2-3	-0.006 (0.543)	0.216 (0.053)	0.045 (0.359)	0.050 (0.356)
		July 7-8	-0.134 (0.849)	-0.174 (0.827)	-0.194 (0.934)	-0.187 (0.898)
-8	Water major ions	June 2-3	-0.107 (0.210)	-0.200 (0.043)	0.079 (0.745)	0.135 (0.868)
		July 7-8	-0.034 (0.566)	0.100 (0.754)	-0.113 (0.719)	-0.036 (0.516)
-9	Water physical features	June 2-3	0.168 (0.167)	0.562 (0.001)	0.574 (0.002)	0.677 (0.001)
		July 7-8	0.195 (0.119)	0.465 (0.001)	0.672 (0.002)	0.627 (0.001)
-10	Water Atrazine	June 2-3	-0.002 (0.553)	-0.018 (0.611)	-0.046 (0.759)	-0.023 (0.588)

Table J-2. Principal components analysis of physico-biological data and sediment metal concentrations.

Sediment Metals	Physico-Biological (June 3)										
	June 2-3										35983
	Variable	1	2	3	Variables	1	2	3	1	2	3
Aluminum	0.58	0.81	0.12	0.12	Secchi Depth	0.93	0.09	0.15	0.95	0.26	0.13
Barium	0	0	-0.25	-0.25	Colour	-0.1	-0.68	0.73	-0.26	0.96	0.05
Chromium	0	0	0	0	Turbidity	0	0	-0.1	0.08	0	0.04
Cobalt	0	0	0	0	Chl <i>a</i>	0.17	-0.73	-0.66	0.12	0.08	-0.99
Copper	0	0	0	0							
Iron	0.82	0.56	-0.12	-0.12							
Lead	0	0	-0.1	-0.1							
Manganese	0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1							
Mercury	0	0	0	0							
Nickel	0	0	0	0							
Selenium	0	0	0	0							
Strontium	0	0.1	-0.54	-0.54							
Titanium	0	-0.1	0.77	0.77							
Vanadium	0	0	0.01	0.01							
Zinc	0	0	-0.1	-0.1							
Variance	97.7	2.2	0.06	0.06		72.3	15.2	9.9	64.2	30.9	3.11

Table J-3. Benthic QA/QC results

Station	1	3	4	5	7	7	7	12	18	20
Replicate	2	3	1	3	1	2	3	2	2	3
Date	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.30	97.05.29	97.05.29
TAXA										
ANNELIDA:										
OLIGOCHAETA:			8						5	
AMPHIPODA:		5	4		8	3	10	1		
ISOPODA:									1	
DIPTERA:										
Chaoboridae:				2						
Chironomidae:		7	4	1	5	7	11	3	6	
EPHEMEROPTERA:	2			1	2	2	1		1	
TRICHOPTERA:			1							
MOLLUSCA:										
Dreissena		2	1		5					
Sphaeriidae:				2						
PLATYHELMINTHES			1				2			
No. in resort(A)	2	14	19	3	20	12	23	4	13	0
No. in original sample(B)	48	306	276	97	181	121	223	196	141	268
Total specimens(A+B)	50	320	295	103	201	133	246	200	154	268
% error(((A/A+B)X 100)	4	4.4	6.4	4.2	9.9	9	9.3	2	8.4	0 average
Resorted 10/63 samples = 16%										
Original Sort Technician: Nell Farmer										
QC Technician: W. B. Morton										
1997.12.16										

Table J-4. Correlations among community descriptors and selected environmental variables.

	CA Axis 1	CA Axis 2	CA Axis 3	Secchi	Colour	Iron	Depth
CA Axis 1	1.00						
CA Axis 2	-0.03	1.00					
CA Axis 3	-0.04	0.05	1.00				
Secchi	-0.85	0.09	0.34	1.00			
Colour	-0.01	-0.65	-0.30	-0.12	1.00		
Iron	-0.41	-0.10	-0.01	0.32	0.30	1.00	
Depth	-0.94	0.02	0.29	0.96	-0.05	0.39	1

	CA Axis 1	CA Axis 2	CA Axis 3	Secchi	Colour	Iron	Depth
CA Axis 1	1.00						
CA Axis 2	-0.10	1.00					
CA Axis 3	0.09	-0.05	1.00				
Secchi	0.53	-0.70	0.50	1.00			
Colour	-0.51	-0.35	-0.24	-0.12	1.00		
Iron	0.14	-0.41	0.09	0.32	0.30	1.00	
Depth	0.51	-0.80	0.44	0.96	-0.05	0.39	1.00

Table J-5. Average % abundances of major taxonomic benthic groups at each of the 21 benthic sampling stations in Lake Couchiching on May 29, 1997.

Major Group	Station																				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Hirudinea	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Oligochaeta	1	2	<1	3	1	6	<1	<1	<1	1	1	<1	<1	5	6	<1	<1	7	2	1	2
Acari	1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	2	<1	<1	1	<1
Chydoridae				2																	
Anuripoda	37	15	38	20	1	26	37	24	20	22	25	23	8	<1	23	2	2	30	36	11	<1
Decapoda			<1				<1	<1													
Isopoda	3	1						<1										2	5	<1	<1
Elmidae (beetles)					<1																
Ceratopogonidae		<1		1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	<1	1
Chaoboridae			<1	2				<1	<1						8		2				
Chironomidae	30	19	17	29	16	21	28	27	24	12	31	38	18	23	10	46	35	74	3	23	26
Erimidae							<1	<1													
Ephemeroptera	15	1	2	1	2	17	14	7	6	1	16	4	8	1	5	9	21	6	2	12	<1
Megaloptera															<1		1				
Odonata	1	<1	<1				<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1		<1	<1	<1	<1
Trichoptera	2	1	1	3		1	1	1	<1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		<1	<1	1	1
Dreissenidae	9	47	35	24	64	47	22	20	35	62	22	27	45	59	40	14	31	1	45	31	42
Sphaeriidae	<1			4	2			<1	<1	1		<1	<1	<1	6	<1	1	1		<1	<1
Unionidae															<1						
Gastropoda	1	13	4	16	12	4	5	5	7	1	4	4	3	2	24	4	1	5	14	3	4
Nematoda	1	1		<1									<1	<1	2	3	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Platyhelminthes	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	<1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1
Total Number of Taxa	23	20	20	29	18	14	21	28	25	23	24	21	23	24	19	22	14	19	19	25	24
Total Number of Specimens	36974	42840	50839	52439	48825	7229	31049	59668	46247	62216	38574	40826	36737	98005	15376	46751	5422	22753	34959	36678	25775
1 st	3.01	2.70	2.46	3.68	1.98	2.60	3.19	3.11	2.92	1.98	3.31	3.21	2.79	2.38	2.78	3.41	2.67	2.65	2.63	2.91	3.12
Evenness	0.67	0.63	0.58	0.76	0.49	0.68	0.73	0.65	0.64	0.45	0.73	0.74	0.62	0.52	0.66	0.77	0.72	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.68

Table J-6 . Percentage composition of profundal and sublittoral chironomid communities.

Chironomid taxon	profundal	sublittoral
<i>Chironomus</i>	12	5
<i>Cladotanytarsus</i>	9	3
<i>Cryptochironomus</i>	1	1
<i>Dicrotendipes</i>	4	26
<i>Microtendipes</i>		<1
<i>Parachironomus</i>		<1
<i>Paracladopelma</i>	1	<1
<i>Paratanytarsus</i>		2
<i>Paratendipes</i>	7	20
<i>Phaenopsectra flavipes</i>		<1
<i>Polypedilum</i>	2	3
<i>Pseudochironomus</i>		2
<i>Stempellina</i>	1	1
<i>Tanytarsus</i>	35	9
<i>Tribelos jucundum</i>	2	6
<i>Zavreleilla</i>		<1
ORTHOCLADIINAE:		
<i>Cricotopus</i>		2
<i>Epoicocladius</i>	<1	<1
<i>Psectrocladius</i>	2	3
<i>Thienemanniella</i>		<1
TANYPODINAE:		
<i>Ablabesmyia</i>	4	8
<i>Clinotanytus pinguis</i>		1
<i>Procladius</i>	21	7

Complete Linkage on Jaccards

0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00

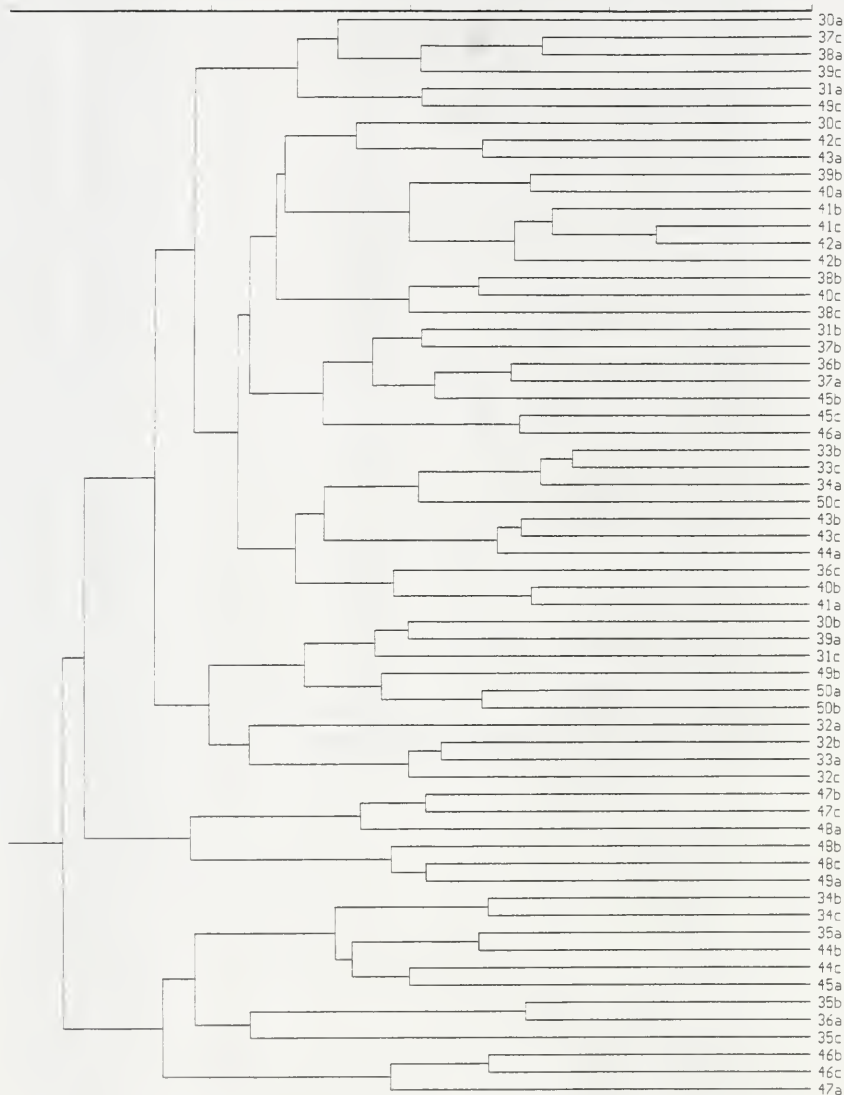


Figure J-1. Dendrogram showing the similarities in benthic community composition among stations in Lake Couchiching. Dendrogram was based on a complete linkage method using a Jaccards coefficient of community.

Complete Linkage on Bray Curtis (Log)

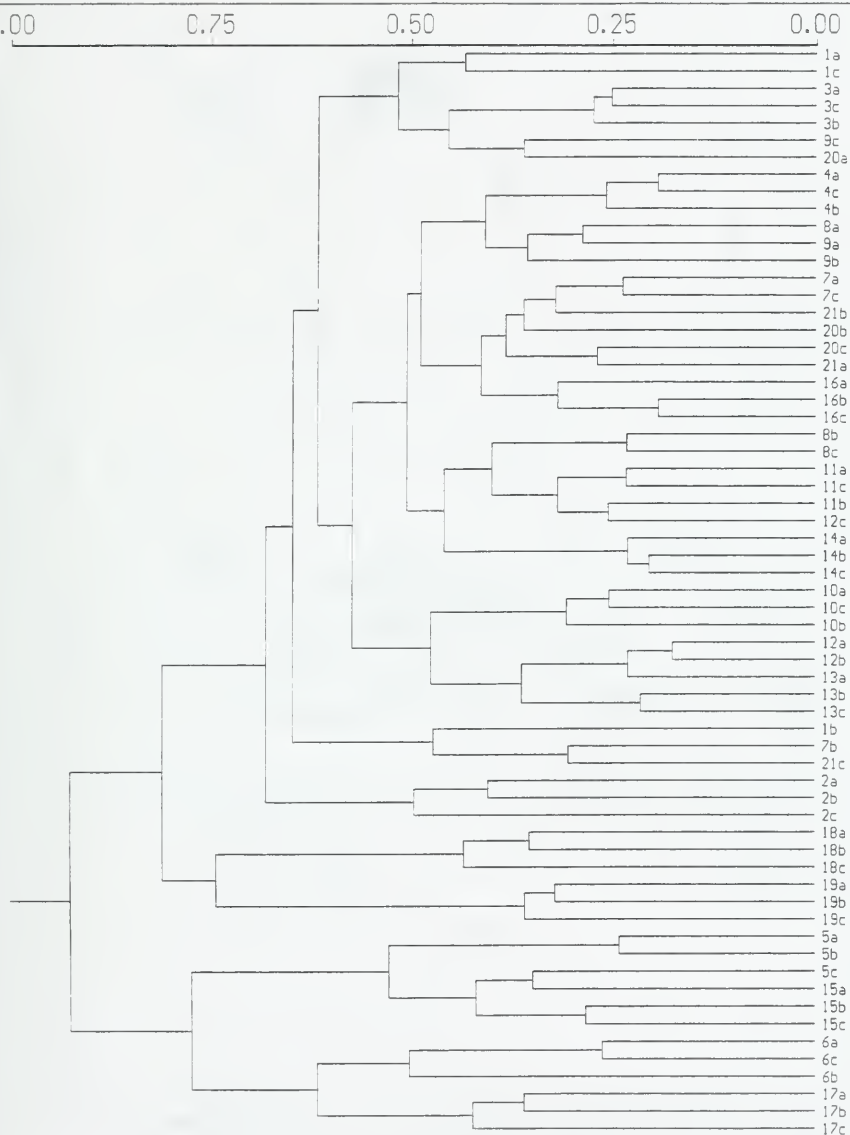


Figure J-2. Dendrogram showing the similarities in benthic community composition among stations in Lake Couchiching. Dendrogram was based on a complete linkage method using a Bray-Curtis distance measure.

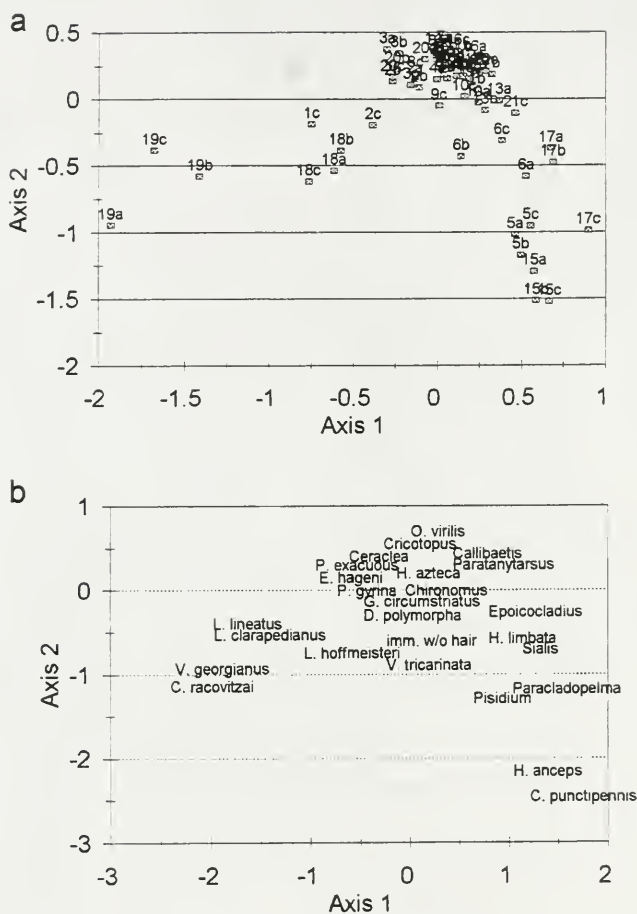


Figure J-3. Scatterplots of Correspondence Analysis (CA) axis scores. Samples close together in (a) have similar benthic communities. In (b) taxa close together tended to be found at the same sites.

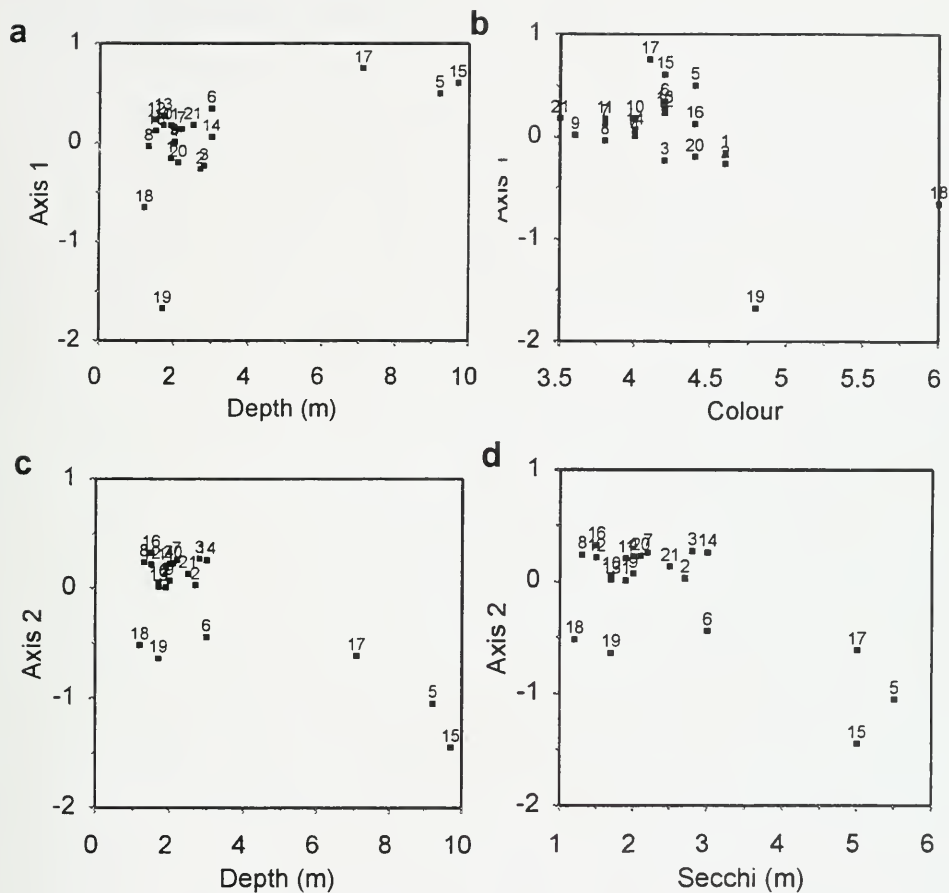


Figure J-4. Relationships between the first two ordination axes and depth, colour and secchi depth.



Appendix K - Benthic Collection Field Notes

LAKE Couchiching

MAY 28/19

STN. # 1

1) Location: Couchiching - SE of MARINA BREAKWALL (70m)
 Depth: 20m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-SNOW
 Sediment Type: Silty COFE Odour: Sulphur
 Sediment Characteristics: _____
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CLARA
 Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
 Invertebrates: N DGE, Zebra mussels, ISOPODS, HEYAGENIA Amphipods, Daphnia
 Notes: _____
- calcium build up on CLARA

2) Location: Couchiching - SE of MARINA BREAKWALL (70m)
 Depth: 20m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-SNOW
 Sediment Type: Silty COFE Odour: Sulphur
 Sediment Characteristics: HARD CLAY SOME SPARKLES
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CLARA, TURBER
 Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
 Invertebrates: N DGE, MAYFLY, ZEBRA Mussels, DEAD SNAILS, CLAM
 Notes: _____

3) Location: Couchiching - SE of MARINA BREAKWALL (70m)
 Depth: 20m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-SNOW
 Sediment Type: Silty COFE Odour: Sulphur
 Sediment Characteristics: SOME HARD CLAY
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CLARA - ZEP
 Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
 Invertebrates: CLAM, Mussels, CRA FISH, AMPHPOD, BIRCH FLY, WORM
 Notes: DEAD SNAILS N DGE CLAM

Addition Information: 50% mud of CLARA & SLUDGE

4) CLAM, Mussels, ZEBRA Mussels, N DGE 5/5 20m depth, Sulphur odour

Collector: _____

HAWK

Notes By: _____

Melissa

LAKE Couchiching

MAY 28 1997

STN # 2

- 1) Location: Couchiching - Perpendicular to Couchiching Beach Park (150m)

Depth: 28 m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-SNOW

Sediment Type: Silty-ooze Odour: Sulphur

Sediment Characteristics: _____

Macrophytes: none (sparse) common abundant CHARA

Algae: (none) sparse common abundant _____

Invertebrates: snails, zebra mussels, midge, dead snails

Notes: _____

- 2) Location: Couchiching - off Couchiching Beach Park (150m)

Depth: 28 m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-SNOW

Sediment Type: Silty-ooze Odour: Sulphur

Sediment Characteristics: _____

Macrophytes: none sparse (common) abundant CHARA, TUBERS

Algae: (none) sparse common abundant _____

Invertebrates: zebra mussels, snails, amphipods, leech, midge, dead snails

Notes: _____

- 3) Location: Couchiching - off Couchiching Beach Park (150m)

Depth: 28 m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-SNOW

Sediment Type: Silty-ooze Odour: Sulphur

Sediment Characteristics: _____

Macrophytes: none (sparse) common abundant CHARA, TUBERS

Algae: (none) sparse common abundant _____

Invertebrates: WORM, HYDRA, ZEBRA MUSSELS, SNAILS, MIDGE, AMPHIPODS

Notes: DEAD SNAILS

Addition Information: 30-40% COVER CHARA P. MICROGASTRIA

- 4) → 5/5, sulphur smell, silty-ooze, SIMILAR TO #1

Collector: HAWKS Notes By: Melissa

LAKE Couchiching

MAY 28/17

STN #3

- 1) Location: LAKE Couchiching - 300m offshore : 300m North of Water 1
 Depth: 2.7m Sampler Fullness: 4/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
 Sediment Type: Silty ooze Odour: Sulfur
 Sediment Characteristics: _____
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA
 Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
 Invertebrates: ZEBRA MUSSELS, MIDGE, AMPHIPOD, DEAD SNAILS
 Notes: heavy calcium deposits ON CHARA

- 2) Location: Couchiching - SAME AS ABOVE
 Depth: 2.7m Sampler Fullness: 4/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
 Sediment Type: Silty ooze Odour: Sulfur
 Sediment Characteristics: _____
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA
 Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
 Invertebrates: Amphipods, zebra mussels, MIDGE, DEAD SNAILS
 Notes: heavy calcium deposits ON CHARA

- 3) Location: Couchiching - SAME AS ABOVE
 Depth: 2.7m Sampler Fullness: 4/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
 Sediment Type: Silty ooze Odour: Sulfur
 Sediment Characteristics: _____
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA
 Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
 Invertebrates: MIDGE, ZEBRA, CRAYFISH (THAT BITES), AMPHIPOD, CLAM, DEAD SNAILS
 Notes: heavy calcium deposits ON CHARA

Addition Information: COVER = 100% CHARA

- 4) 4/5 SIMILAR TO ALL ABOVE

Collector: HAWK Notes By: Melissa

- 1) Location: Couchiching - off rafton (135m off SW pt - 505m off Wilson Pt)
 Depth: 22 m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - S, 1 - D
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: 1.0
 Sediment Characteristics: _____
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA, TUBERS
 Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
 Invertebrates: hydrilla, 20% hydrilla, CAUDS FLY, DEAD SNAILS, SNAIL
 Notes: Calcified CHARA LEDGGE, amphipods, mayfly

- 2) Location: Couchiching - Ditto
 Depth: 22 m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: Sulphur
 Sediment Characteristics: _____
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA TUBERS (lots)
 Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
 Invertebrates: HYDRILLA DEAD SNAILS ledge amphipods SNAILS PERIDON
 Notes: _____

- 3) Location: Couchiching - Ditto
 Depth: 22 m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: Sulphur
 Sediment Characteristics: _____
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA TUBERS
 Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
 Invertebrates: Amphipods SNAILS CAUDS LEDGE HYDRILLA ZEBIRA
 Notes: 20% hydrilla

Addition Information: CAUDS = 100% - 200%

- 4) 5/5 sulfur 5/5 water

Collector: Howk

Notes By: Melissa

LAKE
Couchiching

MAY 2019
STN #5

1) Location: Couchiching - South of CHIEFS ISLAND (1km)
Depth: 2.0m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - TIRID
Sediment Type: Silty ooze Odour: Slight Sulphur
Sediment Characteristics: _____
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant _____
Algae: none sparse common abundant AT SURFACE - SHORT FILAMENTS
Invertebrates: MIDGE HEXEGENIA, PHANTOM MIDGE, ZEBRA MUSSELS,
Notes: _____

2) Location: Couchiching - Same as ABOVE
Depth: 9.0m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
Sediment Type: Silty ooze Odour: NONE
Sediment Characteristics: _____
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant _____
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: MIDGE - HEXEGENIA, PHANTOM MIDGE, ZEBRA MUSSELS
Notes: _____

3) Location: Couchiching - Same as ABOVE
Depth: 9.0m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
Sediment Type: Silty ooze Odour: NONE
Sediment Characteristics: _____
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant _____
Algae: none sparse common abundant _____
Invertebrates: CLAM HEXEGENIA, MIDGE, ZEBRA MUSSELS, PHANTOM MIDGE
Notes: _____

Addition Information: Seabed = 6.0m

4) 5/5, silty ooze, NO SMELL, ALGAE

Collector: HAWK Notes By: Melissa

LAKE

Couchiching

MAY 201

STN # 6

- 1) Location: Couchiching - Between Red Bank Sch & Wilson Pt. 1/2 W
 Depth: 3.2 m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1- SNOW
 Sediment Type: Silty ooze Odour: NONE
 Sediment Characteristics: - GREY
 Macrophytes: (none) sparse common abundant TUBES
 Algae: (none) sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: URANS ZEBRA MUSSELS HEXEGENIA, DEAD SNAILS (lots)
 Notes: LOMIDGE

- 2) Location: Couchiching - Same AS ABOVE
 Depth: 3.2 m Sampler Fullness: Sample Bottles: 1- SNOW
 Sediment Type: Silty ooze Odour: light sulphur
 Sediment Characteristics: - GREY
 Macrophytes: none (sparse) common abundant URANS TUBES
 Algae: (none) sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: ZEBRA MUSSELS, MIDGE, lots of shells, HEXEGENIA
 Notes:

- 3) Location: Couchiching - Same AS ABOVE
 Depth: 3.2 m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1- SNOW
 Sediment Type: Silty ooze Odour: NONE
 Sediment Characteristics: - GREY
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant TUBES
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: MIDGE HEXEGENIA lots of shells, ZEBRA MUSSELS
 Notes:

Addition Information:

- 4) → 5/5 Silty ooze - grey slight sulphur odour TAN SURFACE LAYER

Collector: HAWK Notes By: HAWK

Lake Couchiching

May 29/
STN #7

1) Location: Couchiching - 300m East of shore
Depth: 2 m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: -
Sediment Type: Silt - sand Odour: strong sulphur
Sediment Characteristics: fine
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant algae
Algae: none sparse common abundant globular colonial algae
Invertebrates: zebra mussels, caddisfly, mussels, snail
Notes: low calcium in chert

2) Location: Couchiching - 500m East of shore
Depth: 21m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - snail
Sediment Type: silt - sand Odour: strong sulphur
Sediment Characteristics: fine, coarse
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant algae
Algae: none sparse common abundant algae
Invertebrates: zebra mussels, caddisfly, mussels, mayfly, snail
Notes: low calcium in chert

3) Location: Couchiching - 500m East of shore
Depth: 21m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - snail
Sediment Type: silt - sand Odour: strong sulphur
Sediment Characteristics: fine - coarse
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant algae
Algae: none sparse common abundant globular colonial algae
Invertebrates: zebra mussels, caddisfly, mussels
Notes: low calcium in chert

Addition Information: CaCO₃ = 95% chert

4) -

Collector: HAUGS Notes By: Melissa

- 1) Location: Couchiching - 240m off of ANIGO BEACH
Depth: 1.4m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 SNOW
Sediment Type: Silt - sand Odour: NONE
Sediment Characteristics: grey colour
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: CRAYFISH, TUBIC, HEXAGENIA, ZEBRA MUSSELS, LEECH, MIDGE
Notes: CALCIFIED CHARA BUT MORE NUMEROUS

- 2) Location: Couchiching - SAME AS ABOVE
Depth: 1.4m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
Sediment Type: Silt - sand Odour: NONE
Sediment Characteristics: grey colour
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: HEXAGENIA, MIDGE, ISOPODS, AMPHIPODS, ZEBRA MUSSELS
Notes: CALCIFIED CHARA

- 3) Location: Couchiching - SAME AS ABOVE
Depth: 1.4m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
Sediment Type: Silt - sand Odour: NONE
Sediment Characteristics: grey in colour
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: CRAYFISH, FISH-LY, CLAM, LEECH, SNAILS, ZEBRA MUSSELS, MIDGE
Notes: CALCIFIED CHARA Amphipod

Addition Information: TOVER: 90% water there was a 5. phm level in
primary source

- 4) 4/1: Silt - sand, 1.4m depth, same as above

Collector: HAWK Notes By: Melissa

Lake Couchiching

STN#

1) Location: Couchiching - EAST of GUNTERLAND BEACH PT
 Depth: 21m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-500W
 Sediment Type: Silt/clay Odour: NONE
 Sediment Characteristics: - grey colour
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: ZEBRA MUSSELS, MAYFLY, HEXAGENIA, MIDGE, AMPHIPOD, WORM
 Notes: calcified CHARA

2) Location: Couchiching - SAME AS ABOVE
 Depth: 21 Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-500W
 Sediment Type: Silt/clay Odour: NONE
 Sediment Characteristics: grey colour
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA
 Algae: none sparse common abundant CELLULAR COLONIAL ALGAE
 Invertebrates: MIDGE, CLAMS, ZEBRA MUSSELS
 Notes: CALCIFIED CHARA

3) Location: Couchiching - SAME AS ABOVE
 Depth: 21m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-500W
 Sediment Type: Silt/clay Odour: Sulphur
 Sediment Characteristics: grey colour
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: MIDGE, ZEBRA MUSSELS, AMPHIPOD
 Notes: CALCIFIED CHARA

Addition Information: CHARA = 90% CHARA

4) 5/5 1-500W 1-500W

Collector: HAWK Notes By: Melissa

LAKE
Couchiching

HWY 50/74

STN #10

1) Location: Couchiching - 2-3m offshore in centre of Couchiching Bay
 Depth: 1.5m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 2
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: low
 Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant clams
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: worms, Hexagenia, midge amphipod
 Notes: lots of dead snails

2) Location: Couchiching - Same as Above
 Depth: 1.8m Sampler Fullness: 4/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: none
 Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant clams
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: Dragon Fly, Hexagenia, midge amphipod, worm, snail
 Notes: lots of dead snails

3) Location: Couchiching - Same as Above
 Depth: 1.2m Sampler Fullness: 4/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - SNOW
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: none
 Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: worms, Hexagenia, midge, zebra mussels, crayfish amphipod
 Notes: lots of dead snails

Addition Information: lots of dead snails

4) 4/5 1.8m depth - same as above

Collector: HAWK

Notes By: MELISSA

L
Couchiching

MAY 30 1997

STN# 11

1) Location: Couchiching (430m offshore (North of Sigsbee Pt. L))
Depth: 20m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-5
Sediment Type: Silt/clay Sediment Characteristics:
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARTER
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: MUDS, SNAILS, POLYCHAETE, HYDRA, LARVAE, MOLLUSCS
Notes: COLLECTED CHARTER, LOTS OF DEAD SNAILS, POLYCHAETE

2) Location: Couchiching (430m offshore (North of Sigsbee Pt. L))
Depth: 20m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-5
Sediment Type: Silt/clay Sediment Characteristics:
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARTER
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: MUDS, SNAILS, POLYCHAETE, HYDRA, LARVAE, MOLLUSCS
Notes: COLLECTED CHARTER, LOTS OF DEAD SNAILS, POLYCHAETE

3) Location: Couchiching (430m offshore (North of Sigsbee Pt. L))
Depth: 20m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-5
Sediment Type: Silt/clay Sediment Characteristics:
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARTER
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: CRAYFISH, ZERRA MUSSELS, MUDS, HYDRA, LARVAE, MOLLUSCS
Notes: LOTS OF DEAD SNAILS, POLYCHAETE

Addition Information:

4)

Collector: HINK

Notes By: Melissa

LARE
Couchiching

10/10/14

STN # 12

1) Location: Couchiching - 120 m S of G. E. 5263
Depth: 12m Sampler Fullness: 1/2 Sample Bottles: 1-500ml
Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: none
Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: none
Notes: CAVEAT: COUCHICHING IS A SENSITIVE AREA

2) Location: Couchiching - 120 m S of G. E. 5263
Depth: 12m Sampler Fullness: 1/2 Sample Bottles: 1-500ml
Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: none
Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant C. sp.
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: none
Notes: CAVEAT: COUCHICHING IS A SENSITIVE AREA

3) Location: Couchiching - 120 m S of G. E. 5263
Depth: 12m Sampler Fullness: 1/2 Sample Bottles: 1-500ml
Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: slight sulphur
Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: none
Notes: CAVEAT: COUCHICHING IS A SENSITIVE AREA

Addition Information: 10/10/14

Collector: 10/10/14 Notes By: Melissa

LAKE Cauliching

11/7/2017

STN# 13

1) Location: Cauliching - 125m East of Flood #1
 Depth: 1m Sampler Fullness: 1/2 Sample Bottles: 1
 Sediment Type: SANDY CLAY Odour: None
 Sediment Characteristics: TAN & GREY
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant Clams
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: Clams, small crustaceans, amphipods, zebra mussels
 Notes: Amphipods, small crustaceans, amphipods, zebra mussels

2) Location: Cauliching - 125m East of Flood #1
 Depth: 1m Sampler Fullness: 1/2 Sample Bottles: 1
 Sediment Type: BROWN SILT OVER SANDY CLAY Odour: None
 Sediment Characteristics: TAN & GREY
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant Clams
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: Clams, small crustaceans, amphipods, zebra mussels
 Notes: Amphipods, small crustaceans, amphipods, zebra mussels

3) Location: Cauliching - 125m East of Flood #1
 Depth: 1.2m Sampler Fullness: 1/2 Sample Bottles: 1
 Sediment Type: BROWN SILT OVER SANDY CLAY Odour: NONE
 Sediment Characteristics: TAN & GREY
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: Clams, small crustaceans, amphipods, zebra mussels
 Notes: Amphipods, small crustaceans, amphipods, zebra mussels

Addition Information: None

See Appendix for more details on this site. No longer a lake.

Collector: John Notes By: John

1) Location: Gravelly area - 80m off of YMCA camp to the North
 Depth: 3.2m Sampler Fullness: 5 Sample Bottles: 1
 Sediment Type: fine Odour: none
 Sediment Characteristics: fine
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHIFF TUBERS
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: small snails, dragonfly, midges, caddisflies, water
 Notes: some debris

2) Location: Gravelly area - same as above
 Depth: 3.2m Sampler Fullness: 5.5 Sample Bottles: 1
 Sediment Type: fine Odour: CHIFF
 Sediment Characteristics: fine
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHIFF TUBERS
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: small snails, dragonfly, midges, caddisflies, water
 Notes: some debris

3) Location: Gravelly area - same as above
 Depth: 3.2m Sampler Fullness: 5.5 Sample Bottles: 1
 Sediment Type: fine Odour: NONE
 Sediment Characteristics: fine
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: small snails, dragonfly, midges, caddisflies, water
 Notes: some debris

Addition Information: Small debris

4) Gravelly area - same as above

Collector: John Notes By: Melissa

WAKE
Couchiching

STN#

1) Location: Wake Couchiching - 12K NW of Geneva Park Pt.
Depth: 2.2 Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-500 ml
Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: 1
Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: small crustaceans, small mollusks, small annelids
Notes:

2) Location: Couchiching - 12K NW of Geneva Park Pt.
Depth: 2.2 Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-500 ml
Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: 1
Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: small crustaceans, small mollusks, small annelids
Notes:

3) Location: Couchiching - 12K NW of Geneva Park Pt.
Depth: 2.2 Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-500 ml
Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: 1
Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: small crustaceans, small mollusks, small annelids
Notes:

Addition Information: Wake Couchiching - 12K NW of Geneva Park Pt.
Wake Couchiching - 12K NW of Geneva Park Pt.
Wake Couchiching - 12K NW of Geneva Park Pt.

Collector: Wake Couchiching Notes By: Wake Couchiching

1) Location: Couchiching - 115m off of GURDUT ISLE
 Depth: 1.5m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-5
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: slight
 Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant algae
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: 2-3% T. P. & MUSCLES, AMPH. POD
 Notes:

2) Location: Couchiching - 115m off of GURDUT ISLE
 Depth: 1.5m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-5
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: slight
 Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant algae
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: 2-3% T. P. & MUSCLES, AMPH. POD, DRAGONFLY, DRA. NON FL.
 Notes:

3) Location: Couchiching - 115m off of GURDUT ISLE
 Depth: 1.5m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-5
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: slight
 Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant algae
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: 2-3% T. P. & MUSCLES, AMPH. POD, DRAGONFLY, DRA. NON FL.
 Notes: LT SP. 1

Addition Information:

Collector: SPN Notes By: SPN

WKE
Couchiching

STN # 17

1) Location: Couchiching - 435 Perpendicular to Casino Road Water Trail
Depth: 1.2m Sampler Fullness: 1 Sample Bottles: 1-5, 10
Sediment Type: Silt Odour: None
Sediment Characteristics: Gr
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: HEXACERATIA 3240 SNAILS CLAMS EG-BIG
Notes: INFILTRATION HUNTS

2) Location: Couchiching - 435 Perpendicular to Casino Road Water Trail
Depth: 1.2m Sampler Fullness: 1/2 Sample Bottles: 1-5, 10
Sediment Type: Silt Odour: None
Sediment Characteristics: Gr
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: HEXACERATIA 3240 SNAILS CLAMS EG-BIG
Notes: INFILTRATION HUNTS

3) Location: Couchiching - 435 Perpendicular to Casino Road Water Trail
Depth: 1.2m Sampler Fullness: 1/2 Sample Bottles: 1-5, 10
Sediment Type: Silt Odour: None
Sediment Characteristics: Gr
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: HEXACERATIA 3240 SNAILS CLAMS EG-BIG
Notes: INFILTRATION HUNTS

Addition Information: None

None

None

Collector: WKE Notes By: WKE

1) Location: Couchiching - 110m off of MOUTH of Suckew Creek
 Depth: 14m Sampler Fullness: 3/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - Suckew
 Sediment Type: Silt - SAND Odour: ---
 Sediment Characteristics: CRACK DEEPS HARD CLAY IN BOTTOM
 Macrophytes: none spare common abundant CHARA DUCKWEED (LITTLE BIT) ELODEA
 Algae: none spare common abundant ---
 Invertebrates: MIDGE, CLAY, WORMS, AMPHPOD
 Notes: lots of MIDGE

2) Location: Couchiching - Suckew Creek
 Depth: 14m Sampler Fullness: 4/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - Suckew
 Sediment Type: Silt - SAND Odour: C L R (strong)
 Sediment Characteristics: SOME HARD CLAY
 Macrophytes: none spare common abundant CHARA DUCKWEED ("PARIS")
 Algae: none spare common abundant ---
 Invertebrates: MIDGE, WORMS
 Notes: lots of MIDGE

3) Location: Couchiching - Suckew Creek
 Depth: 14 Sampler Fullness: 4/5 Sample Bottles: 1 - Suckew
 Sediment Type: Silt - SAND Odour: slurp (slight)
 Sediment Characteristics: lots of silt - US
 Macrophytes: none spare common abundant ---
 Algae: none spare common abundant ---
 Invertebrates: MIDGE, WORMS, AMPHPOD, SNAIL
 Notes: ---

Addition Information: COVER

Collector: HANK Notes By: Melissa

1) Location: Couchiching - 400 m South of NADIE ISLAND
 Depth: 18m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-5
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: none
 Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA ELODEA (spikes)
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: SNAILS, ZEBRA Mussels, ISOPODS, M. D.S., AMP. PROT.
 Notes:

2) Location: Couchiching - Same as ABOVE
 Depth: 18m Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-Snow
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: slight
 Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: SNAILS, Mussels, ISOPODS, AMP. PROT., ZEBRA Mussels
 Notes:

3) Location: Couchiching - Same as ABOVE
 Depth: 18m Sampler Fullness: 4/5 Sample Bottles: 1-Snow
 Sediment Type: fine sand Odour: slight
 Sediment Characteristics: fine sand
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant CHARA (spikes)
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: L. PHIPPOIS, lots of SNAILS, ZEBRA Mussels
 Notes:

Addition Information:

Collector: WINK Notes By: 1-2-550

1) Location: Conchichon - 500m off of Moose Beach
 Depth: 2.1 Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-2 new
 Sediment Type: Silt Odour: 14/14
 Sediment Characteristics: 2.1 - 1.2
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant SWAY
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: 2.1 - 1.2
 Notes: Conchichon

2) Location: Conchichon - 500m off of Moose Beach
 Depth: 2.1 Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-2 new
 Sediment Type: Silt Odour: 14/14
 Sediment Characteristics: 2.1 - 1.2
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant SWAY
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: 2.1 - 1.2
 Notes: Conchichon

3) Location: Conchichon - 500m off of Moose Beach
 Depth: 2.1 Sampler Fullness: 5/5 Sample Bottles: 1-2 new
 Sediment Type: Silt Odour: 14/14
 Sediment Characteristics: 2.1 - 1.2
 Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant SWAY
 Algae: none sparse common abundant
 Invertebrates: 2.1 - 1.2
 Notes: Conchichon

Addition Information: Conchichon

Collector: HAUX Notes By: HAUX

June 2/97
STN = 0

3) Location: 1000 ft. deep, 1000 ft. deep
Depth: 1000 Sampler Fullness: 1000 Sample Bottles: 1000
Sediment Type: 1000 Odour: 1000
Sediment Characteristics: 1000
Macrophytes: none sparse common abundant
Algae: none sparse common abundant
Invertebrates: 1000
Notes: 1000

Addition Information: نہیں ہے

Collector: W. J. L. Notes By: W. J. L.

Appendix L

Appendix L - Raw Benthic Macroinvertebrate Data

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	1		1		2		2		3		3		3		3		4		4		4		4	
Replicate	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Date	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28
Original % Subsampled	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50	25	50
<i>Chaoborus punctipennis</i>																								
CHIRONOMIDAE:																								
CHIRONOMINAE:																								
<i>Chironomus</i>	24	8	4								76	32					56							
<i>Cladotanytarsus</i>		2																						
<i>Cryptochironomus</i>		8																						
<i>Dicranotendipes</i>	12	6	80		6	56	4				64	52					72	8						
<i>Microtendipes</i>																	4							
<i>Parachironomus</i>	4				2																			
<i>Paracladopelma</i>					2																			
<i>Paratanytarsus</i>																								
<i>Paratendipes</i>	8	4	32			196	16										16	28						
<i>Phaenopspectra flavipes</i>						4											40	40						
<i>Polypedium</i>					14		4										36	8						
<i>Pseudochironomus</i>																	8							
<i>Stempellina</i>		2																						
<i>Tanytarsus</i>	44	62	48		22	52	4						8				20	8						
<i>Tribelos lucundum</i>	16				18		8										8	20						
<i>Zavrellella</i>																								
ORTHOCLADIINAE:																								
<i>Cricotopus</i>	4		8		16	8					20	8												
<i>Epicocladus</i>																								
<i>Psectrocladius</i>	4	4			6	36					12	16					4							
<i>Thienemanniella</i>																								
TANYPODINAE:																								
<i>Ablabesmyia</i>	8		8		12	72					48	48					40	32						
<i>Clunotanytarsus pinguis</i>					4													4						
<i>Procladius</i>	8	24	32		14	28											80	20						
EMPIDIDAE:																								
<i>Hemerodromia</i>																								
EPHEMEROPTERA:																								
BAETIDAE:																								

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Replicate	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	4	4	4
Date	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28
Original % Subsampled	25	50	25	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	28	6	312	144	1016	280	276	412	500	200	208	448	448	448
SPHAERIIDAE:														
<i>Pisidium</i>			4											
<i>Sphaerium simile</i>														
<i>Sphaerium striatum</i>		2	4											
UNIONIDAE:														
<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>														
MOLLUSCA:GASTROPODA:														
ANCYLIDAE:														
<i>Ferussia</i>														
HYDROBIIDAE														
<i>Amnicola limosa</i>	4	2	12	46	164	52	44	16	16	44	168	136	136	136
<i>Cincimiatia cincimatiensis</i>														
<i>Probythmia lacustris</i>														
PHYSIDAE:														
<i>Physella gyrina</i>			8		4						12	8	12	12
PLANORBIDAE:														
<i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i>				2	8	4	8	4	4	4	20			
<i>Helisoma anceps</i>														
<i>Promenetus exacius</i>			4			8	8	12	12					
VALVATIDAE:														
<i>L'advata tricarinala</i>						4		12	8	36	56	16	16	16
VIVIPARIDAE:														
<i>Viviparus georgianus</i>				16	8	8								
NEMATODA:	12	2	8			12				4		4	4	4
PLATYHELMINTHES:							8							
<i>Dugesia tigrina</i>			4											
<i>Hydrotinae griseus</i>														
Total Number of Taxa	22	20	27	21	18	20	15	21	23	32	26	30	30	30
Total Number of Specimens	592	220	1684	428	1968	496	1224	1000	1208	1084	876	1580	1580	1580

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Replicate	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	3
Date	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29
Original % Subsampled	50	25	25	50	50	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
TAXA LIST																
ANNELIDA:HIRUDINEA																
ERPOBDELLIDAE:(juveniles)																
<i>Mooreobdella fervida</i>									4							4
<i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i>																
GLOSSIPHONIIDAE:																
<i>Alboglossiphonia heteroclita</i>																
<i>Desserobdella phalera</i>											4					
<i>Glossiphonia complanata</i>																
<i>Helobdella elongata</i>								2								
<i>Helobdella fusca</i>																
<i>Helobdella triserialis</i>																
ANNELIDA:OLIGOCHAETA																
ENCHYTRAEIDAE:																
NAIDIDAE:																
<i>Nais communis</i>																
<i>Ophidonais serpentina</i>																
SPARGANOPHILIDAE:																
<i>Sparganophilus eiseni</i>					6			14								
TUBIFICIDAE:																
<i>Immatures with hairs</i>		4														
<i>Immatures without hairs</i>					4				4				4			
<i>Aulodrilus pigueti</i>																
<i>Aulodrilus pluriset</i>																
<i>Ilyodrilus templetoni</i>																
<i>Limnodrilus clarapedianus</i>																
<i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i>																
<i>Potamothrix bavaricus</i>						2								4		4
ANNELIDA:POLYCHAETA																
<i>Manayunkia speciosa</i>																
ACARINA:																

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Replicate	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	3
Date	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29
Original % Subsampled	50	25	25	50	50	50	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Albia</i>																	
<i>Arrenurus</i>																	
<i>Hydrobates</i>										4	4	4	4	4	4	4	12
<i>Konikea</i>																	
<i>Lebertia</i>													4				
<i>Limnesia</i>	2														4		
<i>Unionicola</i>								2	4								
CRUSTACEA																	
AMPHIPODA:																	
GAMMARIDAE:																	
<i>Gammarus fasciatus</i>																	
<i>Gammarus pseudolimnacus</i>															4	8	
HYALELLIDAE:																	
<i>Hyaella azteca</i>								4		252	88	232	240	464	816		
CLADOCERA:																	
GHYDORIDAE:																	
<i>Eurycerus</i>													4				
DECAPODA:																	
CAMBARIDAE:																	
<i>Oreonectes virilis</i>													4			4	
ISOPODA:																	
ASELLIDAE:																	
<i>Caecidotea intermedius</i>																	
<i>Caecidotea racavitzai</i>																	
<i>Lirceus lineatus</i>													4	4	8		
INSECTA:																	
COLEOPTERA:																	
ELMIDAE:																	
<i>Stenelmis</i>	2																
DIPTERA:																	
CERATOPOGONIDAE:	6				4					8			4		4		
CHAOBORIDAE:																	

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Replicate	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	3
Date	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29
Original % Subsampled	50	25	25	25	12	50	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Chaoborus punctipennis</i>	14	12															
CHIRONOMIDAE:																	
CHIRONOMINAE:																	
<i>Chironomus</i>	6			44													
<i>Cladotanytarsus</i>				16													
<i>Cryptochironomus</i>																	
<i>Dicoretidipes</i>	4	12					2			96	20	96	104		4	12	148
<i>Microtendipes</i>																	
<i>Parachironomus</i>						2											
<i>Paracladopelma</i>																	
<i>Paratanytarsus</i>										4							
<i>Paratendipes</i>	10					12	2	14	28	44	44	28	44	32			112
<i>Phaenopsectra flavipes</i>																	
<i>Polypedilum</i>	2	4				14		2	4	4	4	4	8	12	8		4
<i>Pseudochironomus</i>																	
<i>Stempellina</i>											4	4	16				
<i>Tanytarsus</i>	42	40		48		2		2	8	24	24	24	12	36	40		
<i>Tribelos jucundum</i>	2			4						8			8	40	24		
<i>Zavreletta</i>																	
ORTHOCLADIINAE:																	
<i>Cricotopus</i>									4			4		8	8		
<i>Epoicocladus</i>						2								4			
<i>Psectrocladius</i>		4		4			4			4	4	8	12	20	40		
<i>Thienemanniella</i>																	
TANYPODINAE:																	
<i>Ablabesmyia</i>																	
<i>Clinotanytus pinguis</i>						2		6	20			36	16	20	32		
<i>Procladius</i>											4	4	8	8			
EMPIDIDAE:	16	12	12	12		10	6	14	8	28	28	32	12	36	32		
<i>Hemerodromia</i>																	
EPHEMEROPTERA:												4				4	
BAETIDAE:																	

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Replicate	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	3
Date	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.28	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29
Original % Subsampled	50	25	25	25	25	50	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Callibaetis</i>															4		
CAENIDAE:																	
<i>Caenis punctata</i>	2				4				10	28	104	88	44	44	44	200	
EPHEMERELLIDAE:																	
<i>Eurylophella</i>											8					4	12
EPHEMERIDAE:																	
<i>Isonychia limbata</i>	2	8	24	24	24	24	20	24			28	4	4	4	4		
LEPTOPHLEBIIDAE:																	
<i>Leptophlebia</i>																	
MEGALOPTERA:																	
SIALIDAE:																	
<i>Sialis</i>																	
ODONATA:																	
COENAGRIONIDAE:																	
<i>Enallagma</i> sp.																	
<i>Enallagma civile</i>																	
<i>Enallagma hageni</i>															4		
CORDULIIDAE:																	
<i>Tetragoneuria cynosura</i>											4						
TRICHOPTERA:																	
HYDROPTILIDAE:																	
<i>Orthotrichia</i>																	
LEPTOCERIDAE:																	
<i>Ceraclea</i>																	8
<i>Mystacides sepulchralis</i>																	
<i>Nectopsyche albida</i>																	
<i>Oecetis inconspicua</i> -group																	
<i>Trietodes</i>																	
POLYCENTROPODIDAE																	
<i>Polycentropus</i>																	
MOLLUSCA:BIVALVIA:																	
DREISSENIDAE:																	
																12	16

TABLE 1-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m³) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching.

Station	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Replicate	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	3
Date	07.05.28	07.05.28	07.05.28	07.05.28	07.05.28	07.05.28	07.05.28	07.05.28	07.05.28	07.05.28	07.05.29	07.05.29	07.05.29	07.05.29	07.05.29	07.05.29	07.05.29	07.05.29	07.05.29
Original % Subsampled	50	25	25	25	25	50	50	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	660	1724	120	36	122	82	180	88	208	132	284	132	344						
SPHAERIADAE:																			
<i>Pistidium</i>	42	48	12	2	2	4											4	12	4
<i>Sphaerium simile</i>																			
<i>Sphaerium striatum</i>																			
UNIONIDAE:																			
<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>																			
MOLLUSCA:GASTROPODA:																			
ANCYLIDAE:																			
<i>Ferissia</i>																			
HYDROBIIDAE																			
<i>Amnicola limosa</i>	4	8	36	4	10	4	32										40	40	76
<i>Cincinnatia cincinnatiensis</i>	4	8	4																
<i>Probythinia lacustris</i>																			
PHYSIDAE:																			
<i>Physella gyrina</i>																	8	4	20
PLANORBIDAE:																			
<i>Gyradus circumstriatus</i>	6	8																	
<i>Helisoma anceps</i>	2	4																	
<i>Promenetus exacuos</i>																			
VALVATIDAE:																			
<i>Valvata tricarinata</i>	64	108	32																
VIVIPARIDAE:																			
<i>Viviparus georgianus</i>																			
NEMATODA:																			
PLATYHELMINTHES:																			
<i>Dugesia tigrina</i>																			
<i>Hydrobiax griseus</i>																			
Total Number of Taxa	21	17	15	14	12	16	23	17	24	27	28	30							
Total Number of Specimens	900	2020	376	124	178	186	724	492	880	904	1108	2016							

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	12	12	12
Replicate	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	3
Date	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30
Original % Subsampled	25	25	50	25	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
TAXA LIST																	
ANNELIDA:HIRUDINEA																	
ERPOBDELLIDAE: (juveniles)																	
<i>Mooreobdella fervida</i>																	
<i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i>											4						
GLOSSIPHONIIDAE:																	
<i>Alboglossiphonia heterochia</i>																	
<i>Desserobdella phalera</i>														4			
<i>Glossiphonia complanata</i>	4																
<i>Helobdella elongata</i>																	
<i>Helobdella fusca</i>																	
<i>Helobdella triserialis</i>																	
ANNELIDA:OLIGOCHAETA																	
ENCHYTRAEIDAE:																	
NAIDIDAE:																	
<i>Nais communis</i>																	
<i>Ophidonais serpentina</i>																	
SPARGANOPHILIDAE:																	
<i>Sparganophilus eiseni</i>						8	8	8									
TUBIFICIDAE:																	
<i>Immatures with hairs</i>																	
<i>Immatures without hairs</i>		4									12		4				
<i>Aulodrilus pigueti</i>																	
<i>Aulodrilus plurisetia</i>																	
<i>Hydrodrilus templetoni</i>																	
<i>Limnodrilus clarapedianus</i>										8							
<i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i>		4										4					
<i>Potamothenrix bavaricus</i>																	
ANNELIDA:POLYCHAETA																	
<i>Manayunkia spectiosa</i>																	
ACARINA:																	

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	12
Replicate	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2
Date	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30
Original % Subsampled	25	25	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Chaoborus punctipennis</i>			2											
CHIRONOMIDAE:														
CHIRONOMINAE:														
<i>Chironomus</i>														
<i>Cladotanytarsus</i>		4		4								4	8	4
<i>Cryptochironomus</i>		4			8									
<i>Dicoretendipes</i>	132	80	62	36	116	36	148	136	100	96	92	52		
<i>Microtendipes</i>														
<i>Parachironomus</i>														
<i>Paracladopelma</i>														
<i>Paratanytarsus</i>	16			28	20	4	4					8	8	
<i>Paratendipes</i>	60	64	30				20	8	8	8	8	32		
<i>Phaenopsectra flavipes</i>														
<i>Polypedium</i>	12													
<i>Pseudochironomus</i>	16	8	4	24	12	24	16	20	24	8	8	4	8	
<i>Stempellina</i>					4		4		4					
<i>Tanytarsus</i>	4		4	4	8	12	8	4	4	56	28	4		
<i>Tribelos jucundum</i>	12	12		16	16		32	12	20	40	64	68		
<i>Zavrellella</i>									8					
ORTHOCLADIINAE:														
<i>Cricotopus</i>			2		4					8				
<i>Epicoeladus</i>					4									
<i>Psectrocladus</i>	12	8	4		8	4		12		68	32	32		
<i>Thienemanniella</i>							4							
TANYPODINAE:														
<i>Ablabesmyia</i>	24	36	6	4	20	4	8	28	40	72	60	20		
<i>Chironomyia pinguis</i>	4	4			4	4	8	4		20	4	4		
<i>Procladius</i>	40	8	2	8	8	4	36	20	20	20	28	16		
EMPIDIDAE:														
<i>Hemerodromia</i>														
EPHEMEROPTERA:														
BAETIDAE:														

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

[illegible]

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12
Replicate	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	3
Date	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30
Original % Subsampled	25	25	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	600	392	130	130	360	1120	1224	216	216	136	224	436	276	276	96	96	96
SPHAERIIDAE:																	
<i>Pisidium</i>	4				8	8	4					4					
<i>Sphaerium simile</i>		4															
<i>Sphaerium striatinum</i>		4															
UNIONIDAE:																	
<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>																	
MOLLUSCA:GASTROPODA:																	
ANCYLIDAE:																	
<i>Ferrissia</i>																	
HYDROBIIDAE																	
<i>Amnicola limosa</i>	8	68	26	26	8	16	4	20	44	20	48	20	28	20			
<i>Cincinnatia cincinnatiensis</i>																	
<i>Probythinia lacustris</i>																	
PHYSIDAE:																	
<i>Physella gyrina</i>	4	8	2	2		4						8	4				
PLANORBIDAE:																	
<i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i>	4				4	4	8										
<i>Helisoma anceps</i>	4																
<i>Promenetus exaltatus</i>																	
VALVATIDAE:																	
<i>Valvata tricarinata</i>	4	40	8	8						4			4				
VIVIPARIDAE:																	
<i>Viviparus georgianus</i>																	
NEMATODA:																	
PLATYHELMINTHES:																	
<i>Dugesia tigrina</i>						4							4				
<i>Hydrobia ulvae</i>																	
Total Number of Taxa	34	25	17	17	16	29	23	25	884	21	25	948	20	18			
Total Number of Specimens	1552	1200	370	370	716	1776	1708	884	772	772	948	1232	1000	524			

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station Replicate	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	16	16	16
Date	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02
Original % Subsampled	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	50	50	50	25	25	25
TAXA LIST															
ANNELIDA: HIRUDINEA															
ERPOBDELLIDAE: (juveniles)															
<i>Mooreobdella fervida</i>															
<i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i>													4		4
GLOSSIPHONIIDAE:															
<i>Alboglossiphonia heteroclita</i>															
<i>Desserobdella phalera</i>															
<i>Glossiphonia complanata</i>															
<i>Helobdella elongata</i>															
<i>Helobdella fusca</i>													4		
<i>Helobdella triseriata</i>															
ANNELIDA: OLIGOCHAETA															
ENCHYTRAEIDAE:															
NAIDIDAE:															
<i>Nais communis</i>															
<i>Ophidonais serpentina</i>															
SPARGANOPHILIDAE:															
<i>Sparganophilus eiseni</i>	4							4					2		
TUBIFICIDAE:															
<i>Immatres with hairs</i>															
<i>Immatres without hairs</i>					64	40	176			2					
<i>Aulodrilus pigueti</i>					4		12	8	2						
<i>Aulodrilus pluriseti</i>															
<i>Ilyodrilus templetoni</i>								12	4	14					
<i>Limnodrilus clarapedianus</i>															
<i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i>										2					
<i>Potamothenix bavaricus</i>					12	12	36								
ANNELIDA: POLYCHAETA															
<i>Manayunkia spectiosa</i>								2	2						
ACARINA:															

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

[illegible]

Station	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	16	16
Replicate	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Date	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.05.30	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02
Original % Subsampled	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	50	50	50	25	25
<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	532	272	316	816	1320	1868	26	328	132	140	128	148
SPHAERIADAE:												
<i>Pisidium</i>	4						22	30	4	4		
<i>Sphaerium simile</i>												
<i>Sphaerium striatulum</i>												
UNIONIDAE:												
<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>	4							2	2			
MOLLUSCA:GASTROPODA:												
ANCYLIDAE:												
<i>Ferussia</i>												
HYDROBIIDAE												
<i>Amnicola limosa</i>	52	20	12	24	28	52	76	28	32	52	28	28
<i>Cincinnatia cincinnatiensis</i>												
<i>Probythinia lacustris</i>								14	20			
PHYSIDAE:												
<i>Physella gyrina</i>				4								
PLANORBIDAE:												
<i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i>								2	2			
<i>Helisoma anceps</i>												
<i>Prometopus exacius</i>												
VALVATIDAE:												
<i>Valvata tricarinata</i>	4					4	10	16	10			
VIVIPARIDAE:												
<i>Viviparus georgianus</i>												
NEMATODA:	4							8	10			
PLATYHELMINTHES:												
<i>Dugesia tigrina</i>	4	4	4	4	4	16		2				
<i>Hydroilmax griseus</i>						16						
Total Number of Taxa	26	24	20	26	21	24	15	24	19	25	19	22
Total Number of Specimens	1152	620	708	1648	2004	2964	224	504	310	1460	656	1040

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m³) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	20	20	20
Replicate	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Date	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29
Original % Subsampled	100	50	100	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<u>TAXA LIST</u>															
ANNELIDA:HIRUDINEA															
ERPOBDELLIDAE:(juveniles)															
<i>Moorcobdella fervida</i>										4					
<i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i>															
GLOSSIPHONIIDAE:															
<i>Alboglossiphonia heteroclita</i>										4					
<i>Desserobdella phalera</i>													4		
<i>Glossiphonia complanata</i>															
<i>Helobdella elongata</i>															
<i>Helobdella fusca</i>															
<i>Helobdella triseriatis</i>															
ANNELIDA:OLIGOCHAETA															
ENCHYTRAEIDAE:															
NAIDIDAE:				4											
<i>Nais communis</i>				24	8							8			
SPARGANOPHILIDAE:															
<i>Ophidonais serpentina</i>						4									
<i>Sparganophilus eiseni</i>				4	4	4					4			4	
TUBIFICIDAE:															
<i>Immatures with hairs</i>															
<i>Immatures without hairs</i>				24	8					8				8	
<i>Autodrilus pigueti</i>															
<i>Autodrilus pluriseti</i>															
<i>Ilyodrilus templetoni</i>															
<i>Limnodrilus clarapedianus</i>										4			4		
<i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i>										8			4		
<i>Potamothrix bavaricus</i>				4	8	8			8					4	
ANNELIDA:POLYCHAETA															
<i>Monanymia spectiosa</i>															
ACARINA:															

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

[illegible]

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	20	20	20
Replicate	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Date	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29
Original % Subsampled	100	50	100	100	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Calibaetis</i>												4		
CAENIDAE:														
<i>Caenis punctata</i>					24	36	32					8	12	12
EPHEMERELLIDAE:														
<i>Eurylophella</i>												4		
EPHEMERIDAE:														
<i>Hexagenia limbata</i>	11	18	34											
LEPTOPHLEBIIDAE:														
<i>Leptophlebia</i>														
MEGALOPTERA:														
SIALIDAE:														
<i>Statis</i>	1	2	1											
ODONATA:														
COENAGRIONIDAE:														
<i>Enallagma sp.</i>														
<i>Enallagma civile</i>														
<i>Enallagma hageni</i>										4	4			
CORDULIDAE:														
<i>Tetragoneuria cynosura</i>														
TRICHOPTERA:														
HYDROPTILIDAE:														
<i>Orthotrichia</i>														
LEPTOCERIDAE:														
<i>Ceraclea</i>											4		4	4
<i>Mystacides sepulchralis</i>					8									
<i>Nectopsyche albida</i>														
<i>Oecetis inconspicua-group</i>											4	4	4	4
<i>Trienodes</i>												4		
POLYCENTROPODIDAE														
<i>Polycentropus</i>														
MOLLUSCA-BIVALVIA:												4		4
DREISSENIDAE:														

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	20	20	20
Replicate	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	3
Date	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29	97.05.29
Original % Subsampled	100	50	100	100	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	3	136	18	4	8					412	236	372	184	260	320	320
SPHAERIIDAE:																
<i>Pisidium</i>			3					12								
<i>Sphaerium simile</i>																
<i>Sphaerium striatulum</i>																
UNIONIDAE:																
<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>																
MOLLUSCA:GASTROPODA:																
ANCYLIDAE:																
<i>Perrissia</i>																
HYDROBIIDAE																
<i>Ammicola limosa</i>	2			24	8	24	12	4	4	8	28	28	28	28	28	28
<i>Cincinnatia cincinnatiensis</i>																
<i>Probythium lacustris</i>																
PHYSIDAE:																
<i>Physella gyrina</i>							8	4	44						4	4
PLANORBIDAE:																
<i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i>						4		4	24						4	4
<i>Helisoma anceps</i>									8						12	12
<i>Promenetus exacius</i>																
VALVATIDAE:																
<i>Valvata tricarinata</i>	1					4	16	16	28	44	4	4	4	4	4	4
VIVIPARIDAE:																
<i>Viviparus georgianus</i>					4		4	56	16	88					4	4
NEMATODA:																
PLATYHELMINTHES:	1		10	4												
<i>Dugesia tigrina</i>									4					4	4	4
<i>Hydrobia griseus</i>	1		1										4	4	4	4
Total Number of Taxa	10	13	19	20	19	19	556	756	500	1104	25	26	884	1060	1060	1060
Total Number of Specimens	37	194	135	580	400	400	556	756	500	1104	25	26	884	1060	1060	1060

Station	21	21	21
Replicate	1	2	3
Date	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02
Original % Subsampled	25	25	50
TAXA LIST			
ANNELIDA:HIRUDINEA			
ERPOBDELLIDAE:(juveniles)			
<i>Mooreobdella fervida</i>			
<i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i>			
GLOSSIPHONIIDAE:			
<i>Alboglossiphonia heteroclita</i>			
<i>Desserobdella phalera</i>			
<i>Glossiphonia complanata</i>			
<i>Helobdella elongata</i>			
<i>Helobdella fusca</i>			
<i>Helobdella triserialis</i>			
ANNELIDA:OLIGOCHAETA			
ENCHYTRAEIDAE:			
NAIDIDAE:			
<i>Nais communis</i>			
<i>Ophidonais serpentina</i>			
SPARGANOPHILIDAE:			
<i>Sparganophilus eiseni</i>		4	2
TUBIFICIDAE:			
<i>Immaturess with hairs</i>		4	
<i>Immaturess without hairs</i>		4	
<i>Aulodrilus pigueti</i>			
<i>Aulodrilus plariseta</i>			
<i>Ilyodrilus templetoni</i>			
<i>Limnodrilus clarepedianus</i>			
<i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i>			
<i>Potamothenrix bavaricus</i>		16	
ANNELIDA:POLYCHAETA			
<i>Manayunkia speciosa</i>			
ACARINA:			

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station Replicate	21 1	21 2	21 3
Date	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02
Original % Subsampled	25	25	50
<i>Albia</i>			2
<i>Arrenurus</i>			
<i>Hygrabates</i>		4	
<i>Konikea</i>			
<i>Lebertia</i>			
<i>Lamnesia</i>			
<i>Unionicola</i>			
CRUSTACEA			
AMPHIPODA:			
GAMMARIDAE:			
<i>Gammarus fasciatus</i>			
<i>Gammarus pseudolimnaeus</i>			
HYALELLIDAE:			
<i>Hyalella azteca</i>	108	64	26
CLADOCERA:			
CHYDORIDAE:			
<i>Eurycerus</i>			
DECAPODA:			
CAMBARIDAE:			
<i>Orconectes virilis</i>	4		
ISOPODA:			
ASELLIDAE:			
<i>Caecidotea intermedius</i>			
<i>Caecidotea racovitzai</i>			
<i>Urcus lineatus</i>			
INSECTA:			
COLEOPTERA:			
ELMIDAE:			
<i>Stenelmis</i>			
DIPTERA:			
CERATOPOGONIDAE:	4	8	2
CHAOBORIDAE:			

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

	Station Replicate	21 1	21 2	21 3
	Date	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02
	Original % Subsampled	25	25	50
<i>Chaoborus punctipennis</i>				
CHIRONOMIDAE:				
CHIRONOMINAE:				
<i>Chironomus</i>		28	4	2
<i>Cladotanytarsus</i>		4	4	
<i>Cryptochironomus</i>				
<i>Dicerotendipes</i>		64	28	18
<i>Microtendipes</i>				
<i>Parachironomus</i>				
<i>Paracladopelma</i>				2
<i>Paratanytarsus</i>		4	4	2
<i>Paratendipes</i>		24	12	16
<i>Phaenopspectra flavipes</i>				
<i>Polypedilum</i>			4	
<i>Pseudochironomus</i>			4	
<i>Stempellina</i>			4	4
<i>Tanytarsus</i>		36	28	4
<i>Tribelos jucundum</i>				
<i>Zavrelella</i>				
ORTHOCLADIINAE:				
<i>Cricotopus</i>		4		
<i>Epoicocladus</i>				2
<i>Psectrocladius</i>		4	8	2
<i>Thienemanniella</i>				
TANYPODINAE:				
<i>Ablabesmyia</i>		8	16	12
<i>Chironomypus pinguis</i>		4	4	
<i>Procladius</i>		24	20	28
EMPIDIDAE:				
<i>Hemerodromia</i>				
EPHEMEROPTERA:				
BAETIDAE:				

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m²) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

	Station		21		21		21	
	Replicate		1		2		3	
	Date		97.06.02		97.06.02		97.06.02	
Original % Subsampled		25	25	25	25	25	50	50
<i>Callibaetis</i>								
CAENIDAE:								
<i>Caenis punctata</i>		68		52		34		
EPHEMERELLIDAE:								
<i>Eurylophella</i>						4		
EPHEMERIDAE:								
<i>Hexagenia limbata</i>		4				24		
LEPTOPHLEBIIDAE:								
<i>Leptophlebia</i>								
MEGALOPTERA:								
SIALIDAE:								
<i>Stalis</i>						2		
ODONATA:								
COENAGRIONIDAE:								
<i>Enallagma sp.</i>								
<i>Enallagma civile</i>								
<i>Enallagma hageni</i>								
CORDULIDAE:								
<i>Tetragoneuria cynosura</i>								
TRICHOPTERA:								
HYDROPTILIDAE:								
<i>Orthotrichia</i>								
LEPTOCERIDAE:								
<i>Ceraclea</i>				4				
<i>Mystacides sepulchralis</i>								
<i>Nectopsyche albida</i>		4		4				
<i>Oecetis inconspicua</i> -group		8		4				
<i>Trienodes</i>								
POLYCENTROPODIDAE								
<i>Polycentropus</i>		4						
MOLLUSCA: BIVALVIA:								
DREISSENIDAE:								

Table L-1. Total numbers (#/0.025m³) of benthic invertebrates from 21 stations in Lake Couchiching

Station	21	21	21
Replicate	1	2	3
Date	97.06.02	97.06.02	97.06.02
Original % Subsampled	25	25	50
<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	344	284	118
SPHAERIIDAE:			
<i>Pistidium</i>			2
<i>Sphaerium simile</i>			
<i>Sphaerium striatulum</i>		4	
UNIONIDAE:			
<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>			
MOLLUSCA:GASTROPODA:			
ANCYLIDAE:			
<i>Ferussia</i>			
HYDROBIIDAE			
<i>Amnicola limosa</i>	40	28	4
<i>Cincinnatia cincinnatensis</i>			
<i>Probythinia lacustris</i>			
PHYSIDAE:			
<i>Physella gyrina</i>	4		
PLANORBIDAE:			
<i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i>			
<i>Helisoma anceps</i>			
<i>Promenetus exacius</i>	8		
VALVATIDAE:			
<i>Valvata tricarinata</i>			
VIVIPARIDAE:			
<i>Viviparus georgianus</i>			
NEMATODA:			
PLATYHELMINTHES:			
<i>Dugesia tigrina</i>			
<i>Hydrolimax griseus</i>			
Total Number of Taxa	23	27	22
Total Number of Specimens	804	624	312

